



STATISTICAL REPORT

JANUARY–DECEMBER 2016

MAY 2017

PREPARED BY THE STATISTICS SECTION



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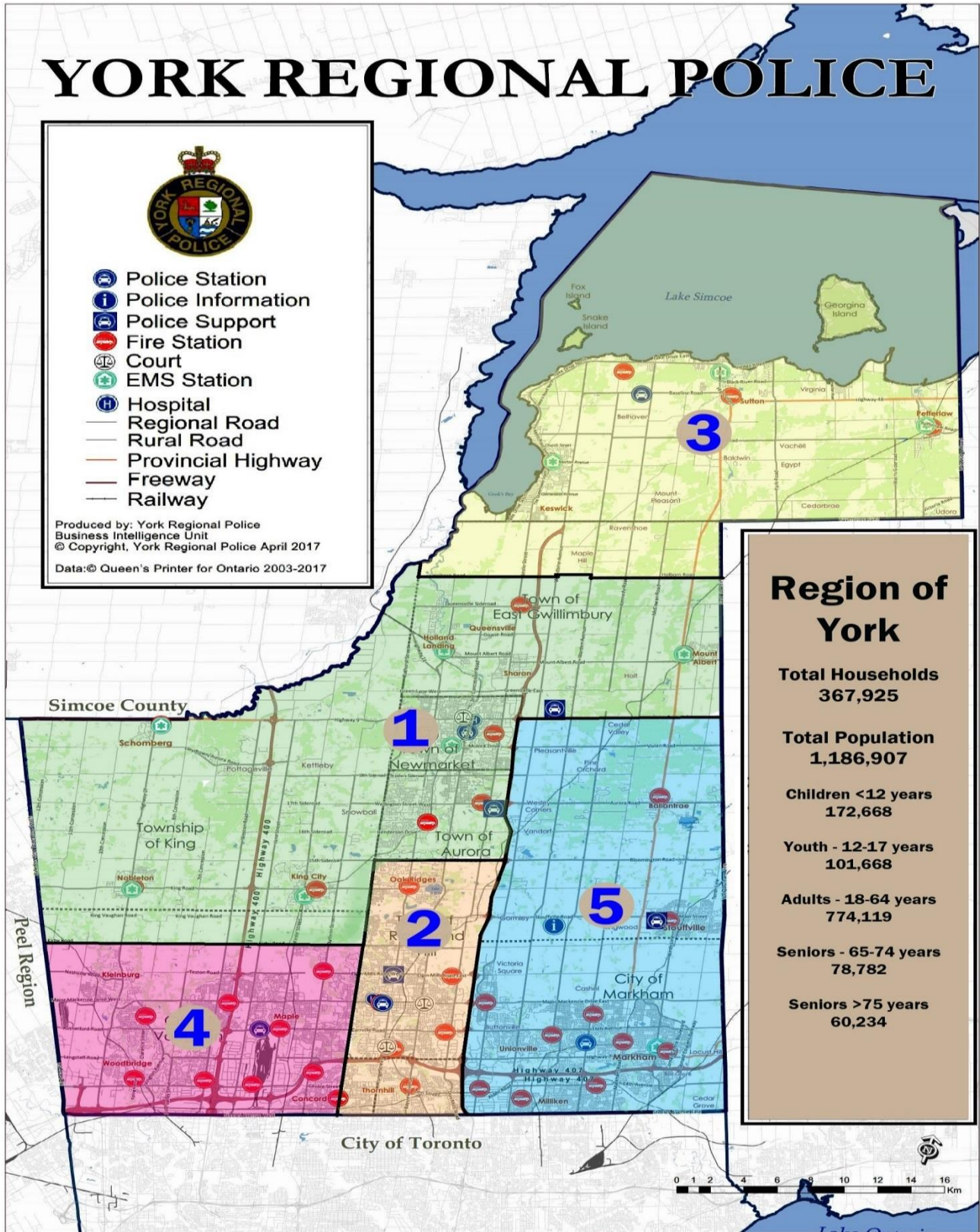
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YORK REGIONAL POLICE



-  Police Station
-  Police Information
-  Police Support
-  Fire Station
-  Court
-  EMS Station
-  Hospital
-  Regional Road
-  Rural Road
-  Provincial Highway
-  Freeway
-  Railway

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Business Intelligence Unit
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Region of York

- Total Households**
367,925
- Total Population**
1,186,907
- Children <12 years**
172,668
- Youth - 12-17 years**
101,668
- Adults - 18-64 years**
774,119
- Seniors - 65-74 years**
78,782
- Seniors >75 years**
60,234



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report provides a snapshot of crime statistics of York Regional Police pertaining to the incidents reported to York Regional Police in 2016. Crime rates are calculated for York Region, Districts and Municipalities using the corresponding population estimates received from the Regional Municipality of York.

The **Communications Bureau** received 600,691 calls in 2016 of which 35.5% were emergency 9-1-1 calls and 64.5% were non-emergency calls. Call response time decreased in 2016 for all priority calls compared to 2015. The response time for Priority 1 (emergency) calls decreased to 7.4 minutes or by 9.8% in 2016 from 8.2 minutes in 2015.

198,000 **Citizen Generated Calls for Service** were received in 2016 compared to 208,211 calls in 2015, a 4.9% decrease over the year. Of these calls, 102,322 (51.7%) were dispatched, 11,440 calls (5.8%) were diverted to the Community Resource Centre & Alternate Response Unit, and 9,684 calls (4.9%) were diverted to online reporting.

34,377 **Criminal & Federal** violations were reported in 2016, an increase of 1,175 violations or 3.5% from 2015. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 2,896.35 or by 1.7% in 2016 from 2,846.73 in 2015. The rate increased in 2016 for Crimes Against Persons (3.0%), Crimes Against Property (2.2%), Total Criminal violations (2.9%) and Other Federal violations (14.6%). The rate decreased for Weapons violations (16.1%) and Drug violations (12.9%).

6,795 **Crimes Against Persons** (violent crime) violations were reported in 2016 compared to 6,482 violations in 2015, an increase of 313 violations or 4.8%. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 572.50 in 2016 from 555.76 in 2015 or by 3.0%. The Crimes Against Persons rate increased in 2016 for Violations Causing Death (22.8%), Sexual violations (15.2%), Assault (0.6%) and Robbery & Other Violent violations (0.7%). The rate decreased for Attempt Capital Crime (16.9%) and Violations Depriving Freedom (1.7%).

Robbery violations reported in York Region increased to 276 violations in 2016 from 222 violations in 2015 or by 25.2%. The breakdown of 2016 robberies included Street robberies (57.6%), followed by Retail Robberies (18.1%), Home Invasion (9.8%), Financial Robberies (5.1%) and Carjacking (1.1%).

2,344 **Drug** violations were reported in 2016 compared to 2,644 violations in 2015, a decrease of 300 violations or 11.3%. The crime rate per 100,000 population decreased to 197.49 in 2016 from 226.70 in 2015, or by 12.9%. Of the Drug violations crime categories, the rate increased in 2016 for Import and Exportation by 1,174.4% (from 5 to 65) but decreased for Possession (12.6%), Trafficking (30.8%) and Production (19.4%).

5,191 **Intimate Domestic Related** occurrences (criminal and non-criminal) were reported in 2016 compared to 4,998 occurrences in 2015, an increase of 193 occurrences or 3.9% over a year.

Reported **Hate Crime** occurrences in York Region decreased to 86 incidents or by 3.4% in 2016 from 89 incidents in 2015. The principle motivation factors for reported hate crime were race/ethnicity (51.2%), religion (38.4%) and sexual orientation (10.5%). The Jewish (20.0%) and Muslim (15.1%) communities were the most frequent victims when religion was the principle motivation factor. The South Asian (14.0%), Black (9.3%), Arab/West Asian (7.0%), and East & Southeast Asian (7.0%) communities were the most frequent victims when race/ethnicity was the principle motivation factor.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

20,875 **Crimes Against Property** (property crime) violations were reported in 2016 compared to 20,067 violations in 2015, an increase of 808 violations or 4.0%. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 1,758.77 in 2016 from 1,720.54 in 2015 or by 2.2%. Of the Crimes Against Property categories, the rate increased in 2016 for Arson (22.5%), Theft Under \$5,000 (2.4%), Have Stolen Goods (0.3%) and Fraud (30.5%). The rate decreased for Break and Enter (17.6%), Theft Over \$5,000 (2.0%) and Mischief (8.1%).

The number of **Stolen Vehicles** in the York Region decreased to 799 in 2016 or by 3.9% from 831 in 2015. However, the rate per 100,000 population actually decreased by 5.5%. Honda (71), BMW (34) and Toyota (30) were the top three stolen automobiles and Toyota (67), Ford (49) and Dodge (42) were the top three stolen trucks.

4,089 **Other Criminal Code (including Weapons and Public Morals)** violations were reported in 2016 compared to 3,774 violations in 2015, an increase of 315 or 8.3% over the year. The rate per 100,000 population increased to 344.51 in 2016 from 323.58 in 2015, an increase of 6.5%.

4,306 **Criminal Traffic** violations were reported in 2016, an increase of 15 violations or 0.3% from 2015. However, the rate per 100,000 population actually decreased by 1.2%. Of the Traffic violations categories, the rate decreased for Impaired Operation (0.5%) and Other Criminal Traffic violations (3.1%), but increased for Dangerous Operation (8.6%).

14,092 **Motor Vehicle Collision** reports were processed in 2016, a decrease of 605 reports or 4.1% from 2015. The rate per 100,000 population decreased by 5.8%. There were 26 Fatal Collisions in 2016 where 28 persons were killed including 13 drivers, 6 passengers, 7 pedestrians and 2 cyclists.

Of the **Provincial Traffic** violations, the rate per 100,000 population increased for Speeding (3,438.01 in 2016 from 3,327.56 in 2015 or 3.3%), Disobeying Stop Sign (1,115.00 in 2016 from 971.69 in 2015 or 14.7%), Careless Driving (470.30 in 2016 from 434.70 in 2015 or 8.2%) and Fail to Remain (10.28 in 2016 from 9.35 in 2015 or 10.0%). The rate decreased for Seatbelt Related violations (116.52 in 2016 from 150.13 in 2015 or 22.4%), Red Light infractions (191.25 in 2016 from 230.13 in 2015 or 16.9%) and Driving Under Suspension (177.86 in 2016 from 179.28 in 2015 or 0.8%).

The **Youth Crime** rate per 1,000 population decreased in 2016 to 23.23 or by 2.8% from 23.90 in 2015. However, the number of young persons involved in criminal incidents (formally charged or processed by other means) increased to 2,480 in 2016 from 2,465 in 2015 or 0.6%.

The **Clearance Rate** for Total Criminal and Federal violations (excluding Traffic) decreased to 58.7% in 2016 from 59.7% in 2015. The clearance rate varies by crime types. The rate increased for Crimes Against Persons (76.6%), Weapons violations (83.9%) and Traffic violations (45.9%). However, the rate decreased for Property Crime (42.6%), Other Criminal Code (88.7%), Drug violations (94.3%) and Other Federal Violations (98.9%).



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

Non-Criminal Statistics

1,695 **Mentally Ill Persons'** reports were submitted in 2016, an increase of 145 reports or 9.4% from 2015. In the last five years, Mentally Ill Persons reports increased 37.4%. The number of Mentally Ill Apprehensions increased to 1,983 in 2016 compared to 1,900 in 2015, an increase of 83 reports or 4.4%. In the last five years, Mentally Ill Apprehensions increased 20.6%.

301 **Suicide Attempts** reports were submitted in 2016, an increase of 63 reports or 26.5% from 2015. In the last five years, Suicide Attempts increased 29.7%.

682 **Non-Criminal Deaths** reports were submitted in 2016, an increase of 1 report or 0.1% from 2015. In the last five years, Non-Criminal Deaths increased 22.0%.

573 **Missing Adults** reports were submitted in 2016, an increase of 44 reports or 8.3% from 2015. In the last five years, Missing Adult reports increased 13.5%. 381 **Missing Young Persons** reports were submitted in 2016, a decrease of 31 reports or 7.5% from 2015. In the last five years, Missing Youth reports decreased 21.3%.

Miscellaneous Statistics

Police clearance letters processed by the **Information Management Bureau** increased to 30,844 letters or by 8.0% in 2016 from 28,550 letters in 2015. Volunteer screenings increased to 42,390 in 2016 or by 1.3% from 41,848 in 2015. The number of Warrants processed increased to 1,294 in 2016 or by 6.7% from 1,213 in 2015. However, the number of MVC/Incident Summary Requests decreased to 2,844 in 2016 or by 65.0% from 8,129 requests in 2015.

The number of **Freedom of Information** requests received by the Legal Services Bureau decreased to 3,312 in 2016 or by 8.9% from 3,634 requests in 2015. The volume of formal requests increased by 8.9% while the volume of informal requests decreased by 19.1%.

The volume of **Alarm Calls** received in York Region decreased to 10,883 calls in 2016 or by 28.9% from 15,314 in 2015. The volume of false alarm calls decreased by 40.6% to 8,972 calls in 2016 from 15,099 calls in 2015. The proportion of false alarm calls reduced from 98.6% in 2015 to 82.4% in 2016.

The number of tips received by **Crime Stoppers** increased to 3,913 or by 87.6% in 2016 from 2,086 tips in 2015. As a result of the tips, the number of arrests made increased to 77 or by 35.1% in 2016 from 57 arrests in 2015. The number of weapons seized increased to 14 or by 180.0% in 2016 from 5 weapons in 2015. The value of property recovered increased by 1.7% and drugs seized decreased by 46.5% in 2016.

The **Victim Services of York Region** program served 8,192 clients in 2016 compared to 6,619 clients in 2015, an increase of 23.8%. The breakdown of 2016 clients included 61.8% women, 13.1% men and 25.1% children (0-17 years). The program received 11,106 telephone crisis calls/office visits in 2016 compared to 9,192 visits in 2015, an increase of 20.8%.



INTRODUCTION

This report documents aggregate level crime statistics of York Regional Police (YRP) pertaining to the incidents reported to the York Regional Police between January 01 and December 31, 2016. The report is structured into three sections: statistics for York Region, statistics for the Districts and statistics for the Municipalities. Results of the current reporting year (2016) are compared with the previous year (2015) for all the data tables prepared for the York Region, Districts and Municipalities. Trends in the last five years (2012-2016) are provided for key indicators of regional data. A glossary of terms, types of violations and changes in UCR methodology are included in the appendices.

METHODOLOGY

The Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (CCJS) of Statistics Canada, in conjunction with police jurisdictions across Canada, collects Criminal Code violations data through the incident based Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR2) survey methodology. York Regional Police implements UCR2 methodology and captures data in the process of receiving incident reports, providing investigative services and resolving the incidents, where possible.

UCR2 methodology classifies incidents according to the four most serious violations in the incident (generally the violations that carry the longest maximum sentences under the *Criminal Code*). Violent incidents are classified differently from other types of crime. For violent crime, a separate incident is recorded for each victim. In categorizing incidents, violent violations always take precedence over non-violent violations.

York Regional Police publishes crime statistics based on the number of reported violations using the UCR2 methodology. For the purposes of this report, all violations within an incident are included and robbery violations are counted per incident.

The Long Range Planning Department of the Regional Municipality of York has provided estimated 2016 population figures of York Region, Districts and Municipalities. The estimates are based on the Census 2011 counts and CMHC housing completion data. Crime rates are calculated based on the year-end population estimates received from the Regional Municipality of York.

The report also includes statistics for the Alarm Program, Crime Stoppers, Legal Services, Victim Services of York Region and other services (police clearance letters, volunteer screening, MVC/Incident summary reports, warrants processed etc.) provided by the Information Management Bureau.

Crime rates incorporated in this report were estimated for all categories irrespective of the size of the denominator. Generally, rates and ratios are not reliable if it is based on a small number (less than 30). Readers are requested to consider the fact of 'small number' while using crime rate data presented in this report.

For a reported incident, York Regional Police provides investigative resources towards resolving an incident. For some crime types, the process may take years and new investigative information is updated in the records management system. All data in this report is based on reported crime and represents a "snapshot" at the time of extraction from the records management system at year-end. Unless otherwise noted, any updates or revisions to data for the years prior to 2016 are not reflected in this report.



MAKING COMPARISONS

Unless otherwise noted, all crime statistics in this report are compiled using the “all violations” methodology. These statistics should not be compared with those provided by the *Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics* (CCJS), a division of *Statistics Canada*. The CCJS published data measures only the most serious offence related to an incident. In addition, the CCJS includes the number of offences reported by the Toronto North Detachment of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police with York Regional Police’s crime statistics.

The CCJS data should be used for comparisons between policing jurisdictions as all data is compiled using the same reporting methodology.



CRIME STATISTICS
FIVE YEAR DATA (JANUARY –DECEMBER)

Crime Categories	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Population¹	1,108,570	1,130,386	1,144,760	1,166,321	1,186,907
Citizen Generated Calls for Service	251,924	223,918	220,546	208,211	198,000
Motor Vehicle Collisions (Reportable)					
Property Damage	15,157	14,395	12,340	11,541	10,853
Personal Injury	3,441	3,438	3,225	3,137	3,213
Fatal	26	19	25	19	26
Total	18,624	17,852	15,590	14,697	14,092
Fail to Remain	2,727	3,105	2,849	2,750	2,756
Crimes Against Persons					
Total	6,613	6,080	6,108	6,482	6,795
Cleared	5,222	4,914	4,802	4,932	5,205
Clearance Rate (%)	79.0	80.8	78.6	76.1	76.6
Rate per 100,000 population	596.53	537.87	533.56	555.76	572.50
Crimes Against Property					
Total	20,570	19,283	18,207	20,067	20,875
Cleared	9,643	9,127	8,053	8,609	8,897
Clearance Rate (%)	46.9	47.3	44.2	42.9	42.6
Rate per 100,000 population	1,855.54	1,705.88	1,590.46	1,720.54	1,758.77
Other Criminal Code					
Total	2,841	2,849	2,955	3,160	3,720
Cleared	2,660	2,570	2,712	2,946	3,301
Clearance Rate (%)	93.6	90.2	91.8	93.2	88.7
Rate per 100,000 population	256.28	252.04	258.13	270.94	313.42
Weapons Violations					
Total	394	348	389	423	361
Cleared	313	270	342	331	303
Clearance Rate (%)	79.4	77.6	87.9	78.3	83.9
Rate per 100,000 population	35.54	30.79	33.98	36.27	30.42
Public Morals Violations					
Total	216	182	206	191	8
Cleared	135	124	140	158	6
Clearance Rate (%)	62.5	68.1	68.0	82.7	75.0
Rate per 100,000 population	19.48	16.10	18.00	16.38	0.67
Criminal Code - Total					
Total	30,634	28,742	27,865	30,323	31,759
Cleared	17,973	17,005	16,049	16,976	17,712
Clearance Rate (%)	58.7	59.2	57.6	56.0	55.8
Rate per 100,000 population	2,763.38	2,542.67	2,434.13	2,599.88	2,675.78



CRIME STATISTICS (CONT'D...)
 FIVE YEAR DATA (JANUARY –DECEMBER)

Crime Categories	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Drug Violations					
Total	2,704	2,537	2,870	2,644	2,344
Cleared	2,640	2,465	2,843	2,616	2,211
Clearance Rate (%)	97.6	97.2	99.1	98.9	94.3
Rate per 100,000 population	243.92	224.44	250.71	226.70	197.49
Other Federal Violations					
Total	257	219	227	235	274
Cleared	251	218	223	238	271
Clearance Rate (%)	97.7	99.5	98.2	101.3	98.9
Rate per 100,000 population	23.18	19.37	19.83	20.15	23.09
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations					
Total	33,595	31,498	30,962	33,202	34,377
Cleared	20,864	19,688	19,115	19,830	20,194
Clearance Rate (%)	62.1	62.5	61.7	59.7	58.7
Rate per 100,000 population	3,030.48	2,786.48	2,704.67	2,846.73	2,896.35
Criminal Code Traffic Violations					
Total	3,704	4,040	4,223	4,291	4,306
Cleared	1,422	1,389	1,624	1,863	1,978
Clearance Rate (%)	38.4	34.4	38.5	43.4	45.9
Rate per 100,000 population	334.12	357.40	368.90	367.91	362.79

¹ Year-end population figures supplied by York Region Corporate Services based on Census data and CMHC housing completion data.

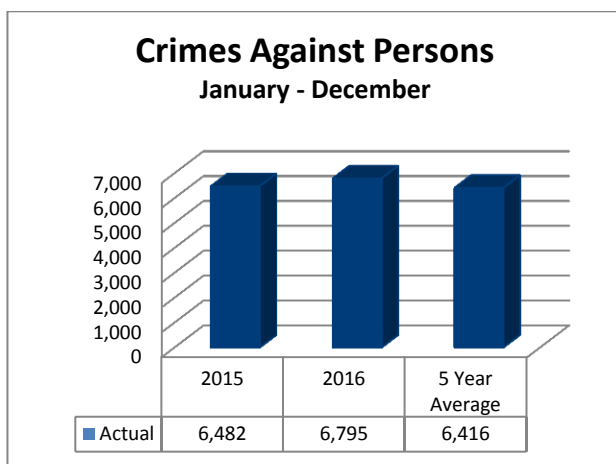


CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

JANUARY-DECEMBER

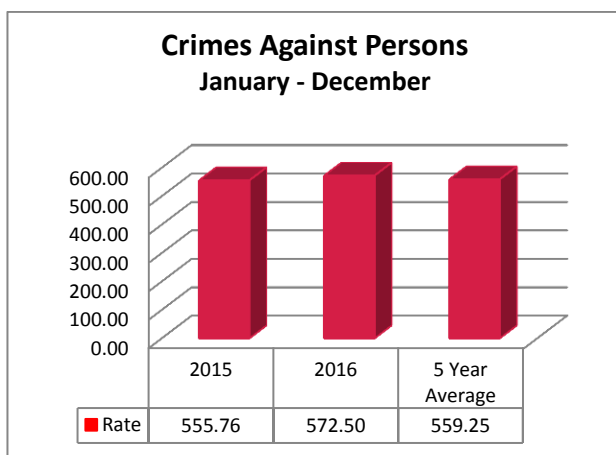
Crimes Against Persons	2015		2016		5 Year Average		2015-16 Variation (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Violations Causing Death	8	0.69	10	0.84	10	0.85	25.0	22.8
Attempt Capital Crime	13	1.11	11	0.93	17	1.45	-15.4	-16.9
Sexual Violations	492	42.18	577	48.61	487	42.39	17.3	15.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	87	7.33	87	7.33	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	3,347	286.97	3,426	288.65	3,265	284.55	2.4	0.6
Violations Deprivation Freedom	118	10.12	118	9.94	108	9.41	0.0	-1.7
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	2,504	214.69	2,566	216.19	2,512	219.12	2.5	0.7
Total	6,482	555.76	6,795	572.50	6,416	559.25	4.8	3.0

¹ not available ² not calculable



- 6,795 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2016 compared to 6,482 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 313 violations or 4.8%.

- The Violent Crime rate in 2016 was 572.50 per 100,000 population compared to 555.76 during the corresponding period in 2015, an increase of 3.0%.



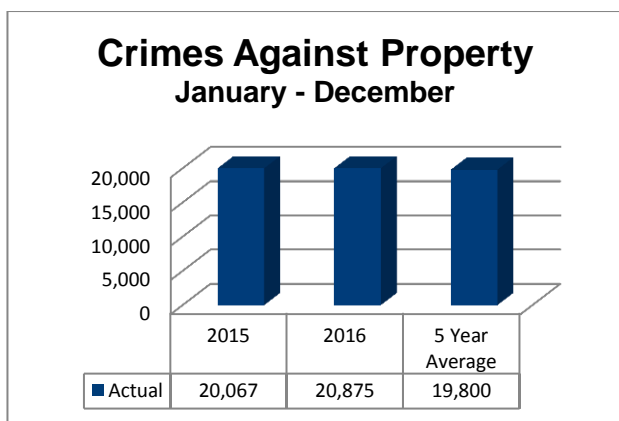
- Violations Causing Death, Sexual Violations, Assault and Robbery & Other Violent Violations increased over the past year while Attempt Capital Crime decreased and Violations Depriving Freedom was unchanged.

- The Violent Crime rates for Violations Causing Death, Attempt Capital Crime and Robbery & Other Violent Violations were below the five-year average, except Sexual Violations, Assault and Violations Deprivation Freedom.

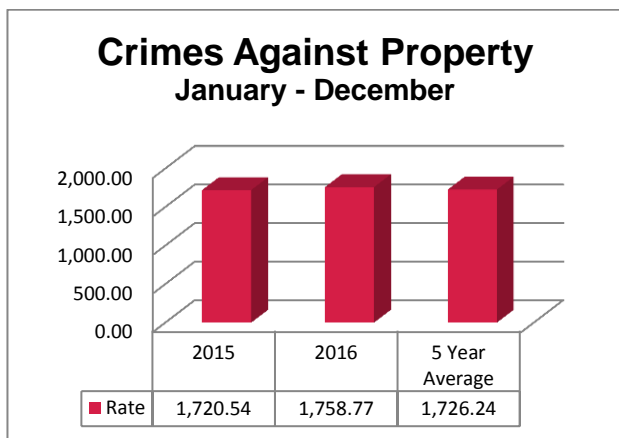


CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY JANUARY-DECEMBER

Crimes Against Property	2015		2016		5 Year Average		2015-16 Variation (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Arson	65	5.57	81	6.82	78	6.83	24.6	22.5
Break and Enter	2,300	197.20	1,928	162.44	2,046	178.49	-16.2	-17.6
Theft Over \$5000	1,104	94.66	1,101	92.76	1,092	95.24	-0.3	-2.0
Theft Under \$5000	8,298	711.47	8,645	728.36	8,209	715.62	4.2	2.4
Have Stolen Goods	2,456	210.58	2,506	211.14	2,576	224.98	2.0	0.3
Fraud	2,919	250.27	3,877	326.65	2,892	251.30	32.8	30.5
Mischief	2,925	250.79	2,737	230.60	2,908	253.78	-6.4	-8.1
Total	20,067	1,720.54	20,875	1,758.77	19,800	1,726.24	4.0	2.2



- 20,875 Property Crime violations were reported in 2016 compared to 20,067 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 808 violations or 4.0%.



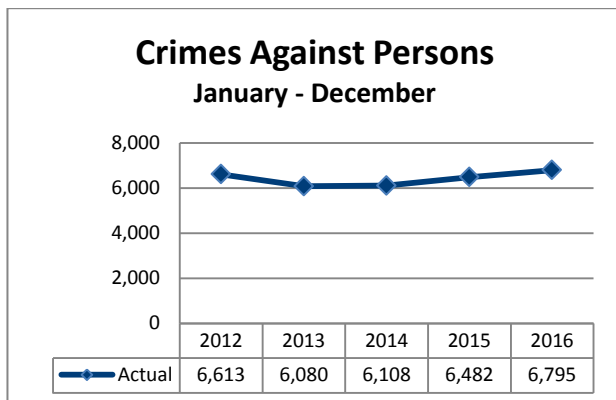
- The Property Crime rate in 2016 was 1,758.77 per 100,000 population compared to 1,720.54 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 2.2%.
- Property Crimes Arson, Theft Under \$5,000, Have Stolen Goods and Fraud increased in 2016 compared to the corresponding period in 2015 while Break and Enter, Theft Over \$5,000 and Mischief decreased.
- The Property Crime rates for Arson, Break and Enter, Theft Over \$5,000, Have Stolen Goods and Mischief were below the five-year average while Theft Under \$5,000 and Fraud were above the average.



CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

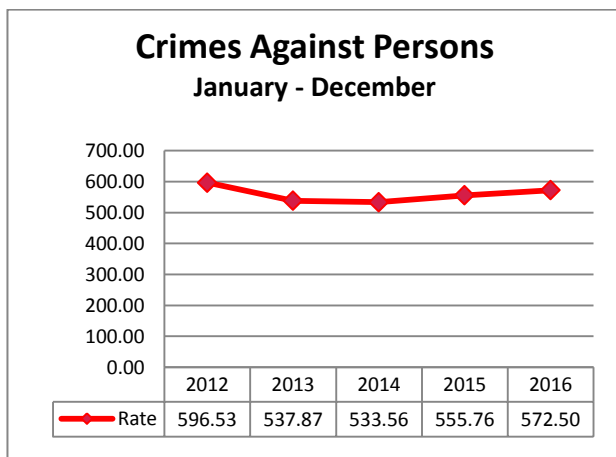
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	6,613	28	0.4	-320	-4.6	596.53	-1.7	-13.0
2013	6,080	-533	-8.1	-901	-12.9	537.87	-9.8	-20.4
2014	6,108	28	0.5	-943	-13.4	533.56	-0.8	-19.6
2015	6,482	374	6.1	-103	-1.6	555.76	4.2	-8.4
2016	6,795	313	4.8	182	2.8	572.50	3.0	-4.0



1 Year Comparison:

- 6,795 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2016 compared to 6,482 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 313 violations or 4.8%.
- There has been an increase of 3.0% in the rate of Crimes Against Persons per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

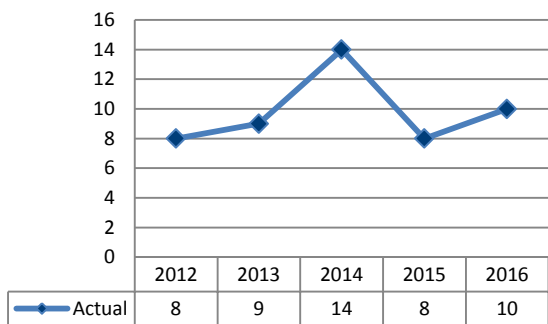
- 6,795 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2016 compared to 6,613 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents an increase of 182 violations or 2.8%.
- There has been a decrease of 4.0% in the rate of Crimes Against Persons per 100,000 population.

VIOLATIONS CAUSING DEATH
 (HOMICIDE & CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE CAUSING DEATH)
 FIVE-YEAR TREND
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)



Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	8	-3	-27.3	6	300.0	0.72	-28.8	264.9
2013	9	1	12.5	7	350.0	0.80	10.3	311.1
2014	14	5	55.6	7	100.0	1.22	53.6	85.5
2015	8	-6	-42.9	-3	-27.3	0.69	-43.9	-32.3
2016	10	2	25.0	2	25.0	0.84	22.8	16.7

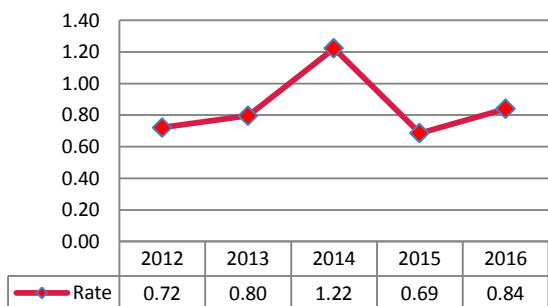
Violations Causing Death
 January - December



1 Year Comparison:

- 10 Violations Causing Death were reported in 2016 compared to eight during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 2 violations or 25.0%.
- There has been an increase of 22.8% in the rate of Violations Causing Death per 100,000 population.

Violations Causing Death
 January - December



5 Year Comparison:

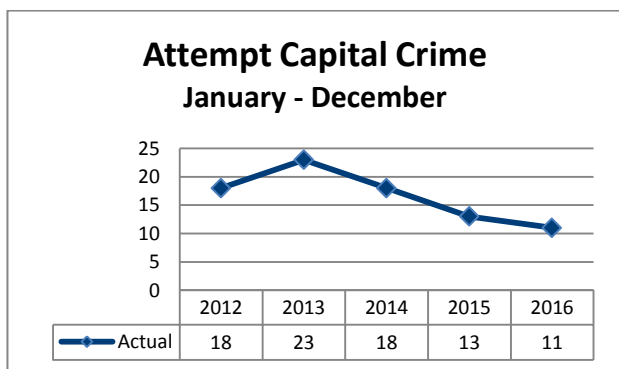
- 10 Violations Causing Death were reported in 2016 compared to 8 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents an increase of 2 violations or 25.0%.
- There has been an increase of 16.7% in the rate of Violations Causing Death per 100,000 population.



ATTEMPT CAPITAL CRIME
 FIVE-YEAR TREND
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)

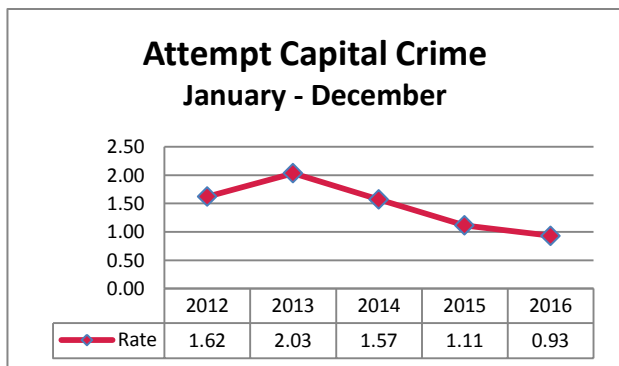
Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	18	7	63.6	2	12.5	1.62	60.2	2.6
2013	23	5	27.8	11	91.7	2.03	25.3	75.1
2014	18	-5	-21.7	-10	-35.7	1.57	-22.7	-40.4
2015	13	-5	-27.8	2	18.2	1.11	-29.1	10.0
2016	11	-2	-15.4	-7	-38.9	0.93	-16.9	-42.9

Note: includes Attempt Murder and Conspiracy to Commit Murder.



1 Year Comparison:

- 11 Attempt Capital Crime violations were reported in 2016 compared to 13 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents a decrease of 2 violations or 15.4%.
- There has been a decrease of 16.9% in the rate of Attempt Capital Crime violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

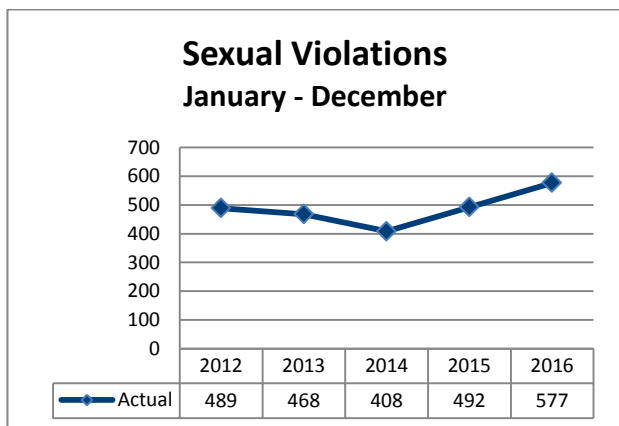
- 11 Attempt Capital Crime violations were reported in 2016 compared to 18 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents a decrease of 7 violations or 38.9%.
- There has been a decrease of 42.9% in the rate of Attempt Capital Crime violations per 100,000 population.



SEXUAL VIOLATIONS

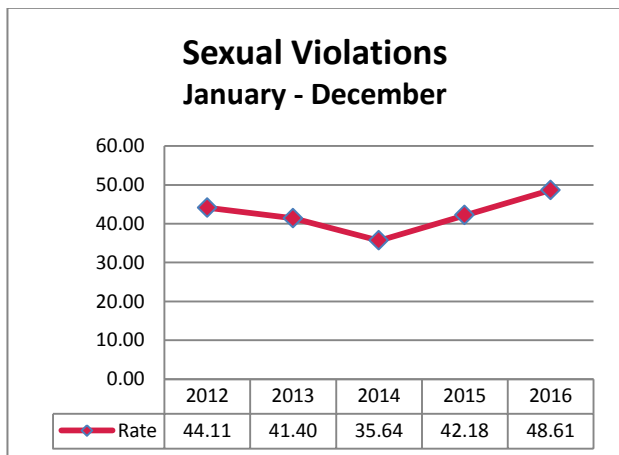
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	489	68	16.2	54	12.4	44.11	13.7	2.6
2013	468	-21	-4.3	64	15.8	41.40	-6.1	5.8
2014	408	-60	-12.8	-20	-4.7	35.64	-13.9	-11.6
2015	492	84	20.6	71	16.9	42.18	18.4	8.8
2016	577	85	17.3	88	18.0	48.61	15.2	10.2



1 Year Comparison:

- 577 Sexual Assault violations were reported in 2016 compared to 492 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 85 violations or 17.3%.
- There has been an increase of 15.2% in the rate of Sexual Assault violations per 100,000 population.



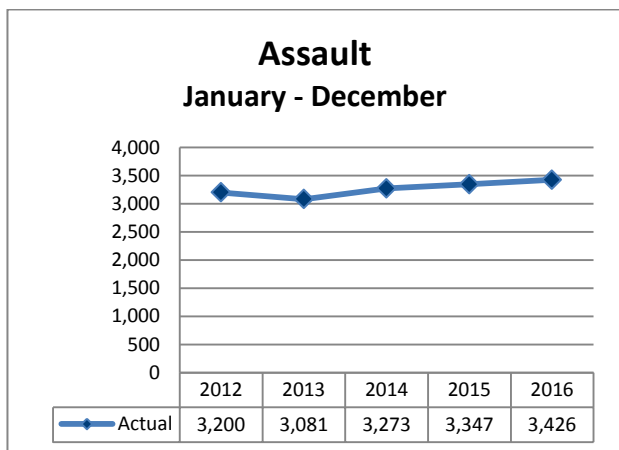
5 Year Comparison:

- 577 Sexual Assault violations were reported in 2016 compared to 489 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents an increase of 88 violations or 18.0%.
- There has been an increase of 10.2% in the rate of Sexual Assault violations per 100,000 population.



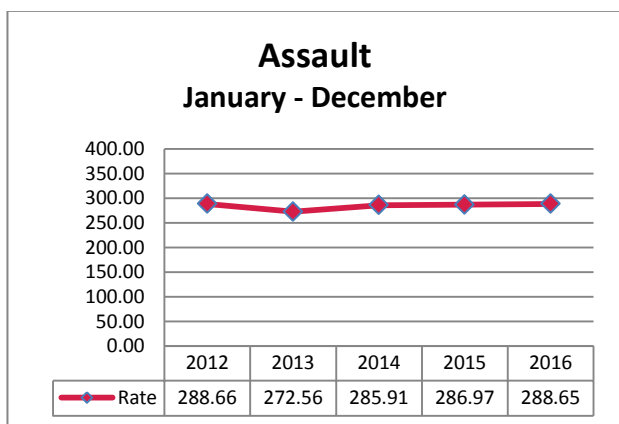
ASSAULT
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	3,200	-160	-4.8	-390	-10.9	288.66	-6.7	-18.7
2013	3,081	-119	-3.7	-397	-11.4	272.56	-5.6	-19.1
2014	3,273	192	6.2	-264	-7.5	285.91	4.9	-14.2
2015	3,347	74	2.3	-13	-0.4	286.97	0.4	-7.3
2016	3,426	79	2.4	226	7.1	288.65	0.6	0.0



1 Year Comparison:

- 3,426 Assault violations were reported in 2016 compared to 3,347 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 79 violations or 2.4%.
- There has been an increase of 0.6% in the rate of Assault violations per 100,000 population.



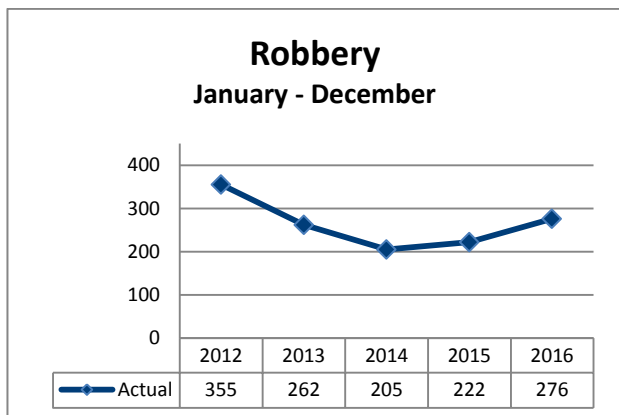
5 Year Comparison:

- 3,426 Assault violations were reported in 2016 compared to 3,200 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents an increase of 226 violations or 7.1%.
- There was no change in the rate of Assault violations per 100,000 population.



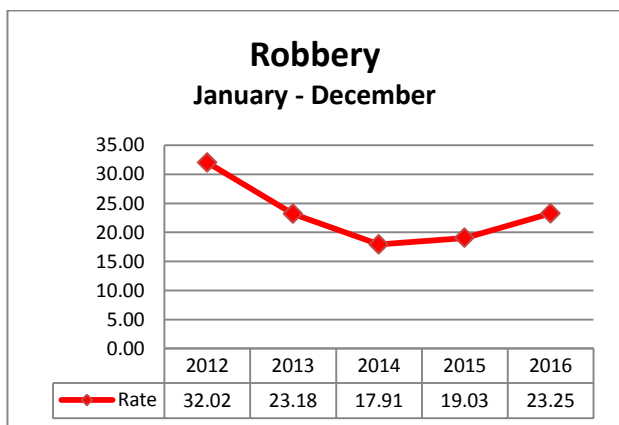
ROBBERY
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	355	-46	-11.5	-29	-7.6	32.02	-13.3	-15.7
2013	262	-93	-26.2	-126	-32.5	23.18	-27.6	-38.3
2014	205	-57	-21.8	-209	-50.5	17.91	-22.7	-54.1
2015	222	17	8.3	-179	-44.6	19.03	6.3	-48.5
2016	276	54	24.3	-79	-22.3	23.25	22.2	-27.4



1 Year Comparison:

- 276 Robbery violations were reported in 2016 compared to 222 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 54 violations or 24.3%.
- There has been an increase of 22.2% in the rate of Robbery violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

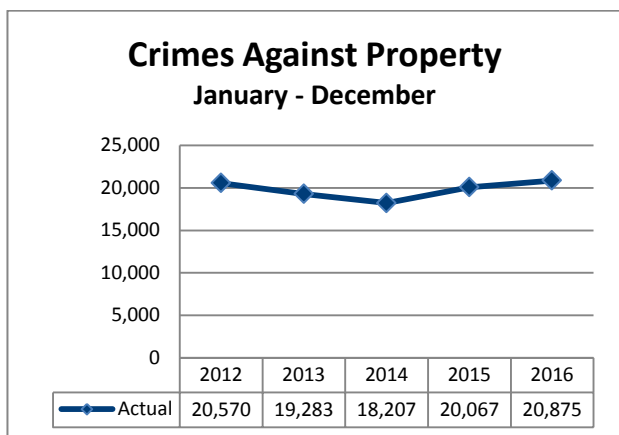
- 276 Robbery violations were reported in 2016 compared to 355 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents a decrease of 79 violations or 22.3%.
- There has been a decrease of 27.4% in the rate of Robbery violations per 100,000 population.



CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

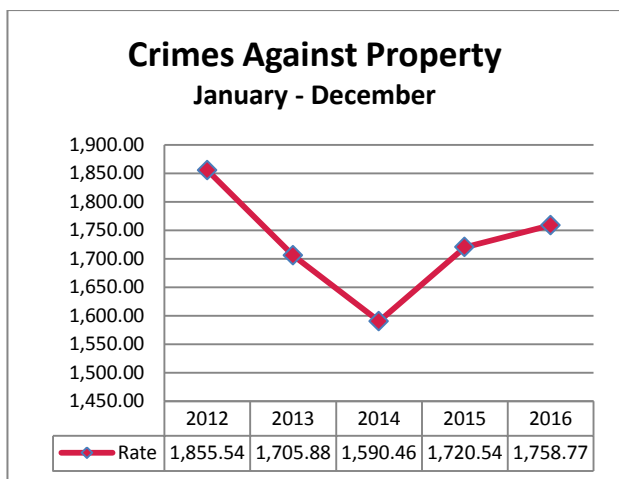
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	20,570	-426	-2.0	-3,322	-13.9	1,855.54	-4.1	-21.5
2013	19,283	-1,287	-6.3	-3,327	-14.7	1,705.88	-8.1	-22.1
2014	18,207	-1,076	-5.6	-3,703	-16.9	1,590.46	-6.8	-22.9
2015	20,067	1,860	10.2	-929	-4.4	1,720.54	8.2	-11.0
2016	20,875	808	4.0	305	1.5	1,758.77	2.2	-5.2



1 Year Comparison:

- 20,875 Crimes Against Property violations were reported in 2016 compared to 20,067 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 808 violations or 4.0%.
- There has been an increase of 2.2% in the rate of Crimes Against Property violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 20,875 Crimes Against Property violations were reported in 2016 compared to 20,570 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents an increase of 305 violations or 1.5%.
- There has been a decrease of 5.2% in the rate of Crimes Against Property violations per 100,000 population.

OTHER CRIMINAL CODE

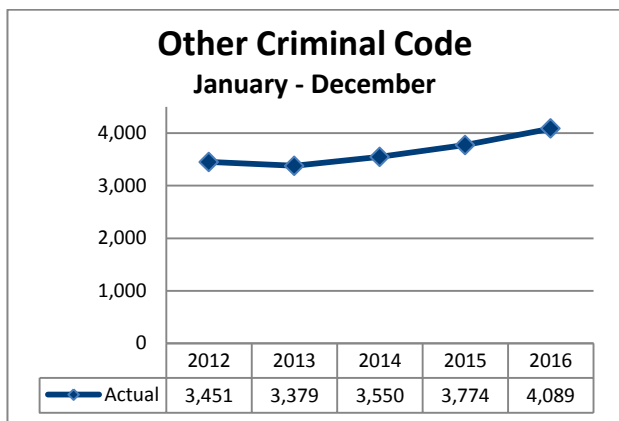
(INCLUDES OTHER CRIMINAL CODE, WEAPONS & PUBLIC MORALS)

FIVE-YEAR TREND

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)

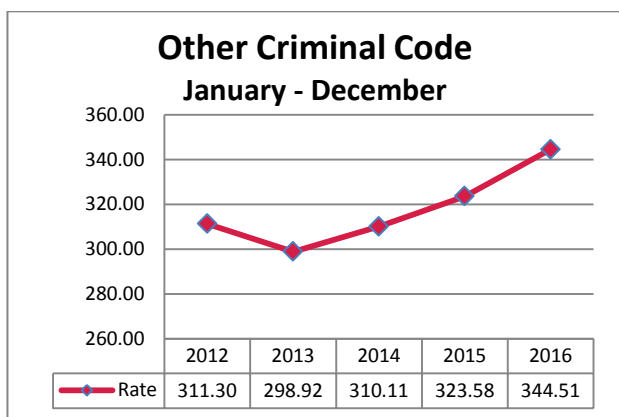


Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	3,451	-459	-11.7	-1,058	-23.5	311.30	-13.6	-30.2
2013	3,379	-72	-2.1	-620	-15.5	298.92	-4.0	-22.8
2014	3,550	171	5.1	-466	-11.6	310.11	3.7	-18.0
2015	3,774 ^a	224	6.3	-136	-3.5	323.58	4.3	-10.2
2016	4,089 ^a	315	8.3	638	18.5	344.51	6.5	10.7



1 Year Comparison:

- 4,089^a Other Criminal Code violations were reported in 2016 compared to 3,774^a during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 315 violations or 8.3%.
- There has been an increase of 6.5% in the rate of Other Criminal Code violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 4,089^a Other Criminal Code violations were reported in 2016 compared to 3,451 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents an increase of 638 violations or 18.5%.
- There has been an increase of 10.7% in the rate of Other Criminal Code violations per 100,000 population.

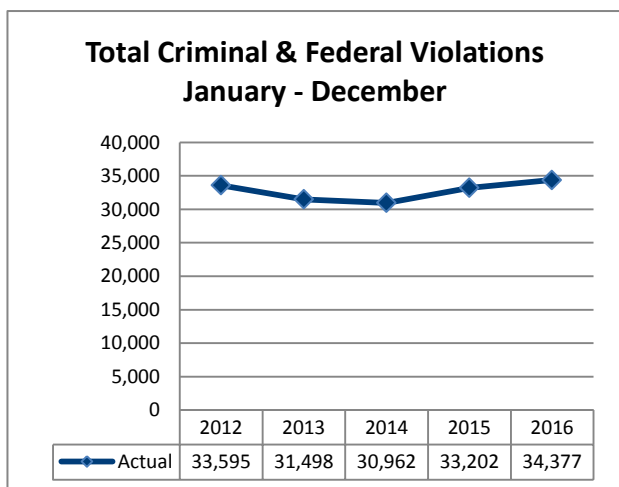
^a Data between 2015 and 2016 are not comparable because of Bill C-36. In 2016, a few of the other crime categories were re-grouped as Crimes Against Persons.



TOTAL CRIMINAL & FEDERAL VIOLATIONS (EXCLUDING TRAFFIC)

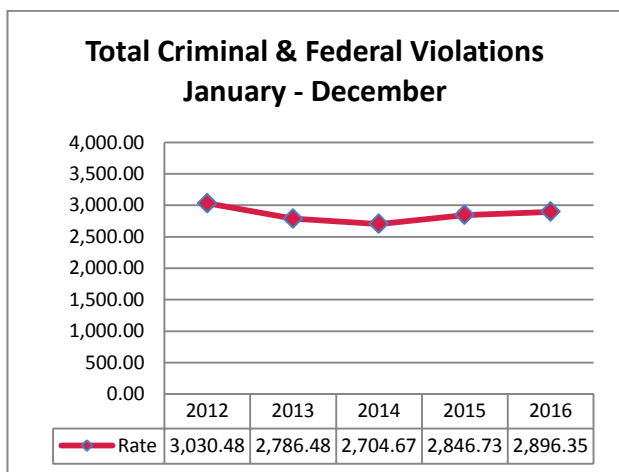
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	33,595	-1,181	-3.4	-5,096	-13.2	3,030.48	-5.4	-20.8
2013	31,498	-2,097	-6.2	-5,311	-14.4	2,786.48	-8.1	-21.8
2014	30,962	-536	-1.7	-5,450	-15.0	2,704.67	-2.9	-21.1
2015	33,202	2,240	7.2	-1,574	-4.5	2,846.73	5.3	-11.1
2016	34,377	1,175	3.5	782	2.3	2,896.35	1.7	-4.4



1 Year Comparison:

- 34,377 Criminal & Federal Statute violations were reported in 2016 compared to 33,202 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 1,175 violations or 3.5%.
- There has been an increase of 1.7% in the rate of Criminal & Federal Statute violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 34,377 Criminal & Federal Statute violations were reported in 2016 compared to 33,595 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents an increase of 782 violations or 2.3%.
- There has been a decrease of 4.4% in the rate of Criminal & Federal Statute violations per 100,000 population.

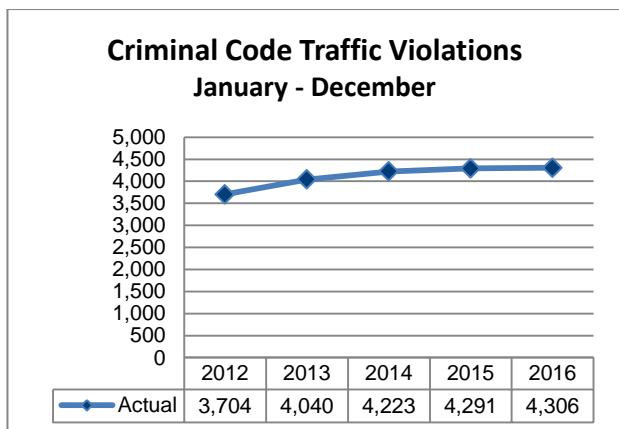


CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS

FIVE-YEAR TREND

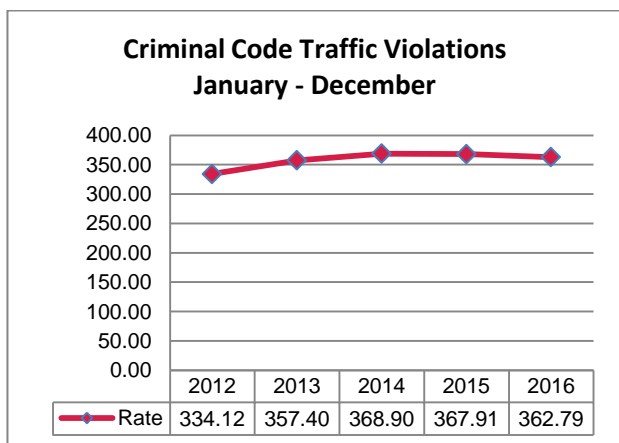
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2012-2016)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2012	3,704	-475	-11.4	724	24.3	334.12	-13.2	13.4
2013	4,040	336	9.1	-44	-1.1	357.40	7.0	-9.6
2014	4,223	183	4.5	433	11.4	368.90	3.2	3.4
2015	4,291	68	1.6	112	2.7	367.91	-0.3	-4.4
2016	4,306	15	0.3	602	16.3	362.79	-1.4	8.6



1 Year Comparison:

- 4,306 Criminal Code Traffic violations were reported in 2016 compared to 4,291 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 15 violations or 0.3%.
- There has been a decrease of 1.4% in the rate of Criminal Code Traffic violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 4,306 Criminal Code Traffic violations were reported in 2016 compared to 3,704 during the corresponding period in 2012. This represents an increase of 602 violations or 16.3%.
- There has been an increase of 8.6% in the rate of Criminal Code Traffic violations per 100,000 population.



CRIME STATISTICS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	6,482	76.1	555.76	6,795	76.6	572.50	4.8	3.0
Violations Causing Death	8	112.5	0.69	10	90.0	0.84	25.0	22.8
Attempt Capital Crime	13	123.1	1.11	11	72.7	0.93	-15.4	-16.9
Sexual Violations	492	70.3	42.18	577	70.0	48.61	17.3	15.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	87	93.1	7.33	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	3,347	84.2	286.97	3,426	83.3	288.65	2.4	0.6
Violations Deprivation Freedom	118	83.9	10.12	118	78.0	9.94	0.0	-1.7
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	2,504	65.6	214.69	2,566	68.4	216.19	2.5	0.7
Crimes Against Property	20,067	42.9	1,720.54	20,875	42.6	1,758.77	4.0	2.2
Arson	65	15.4	5.57	81	37.0	6.82	24.6	22.5
Break and Enter	2,300	23.7	197.20	1,928	24.2	162.44	-16.2	-17.6
Theft Over \$5000	1,104	22.4	94.66	1,101	23.0	92.76	-0.3	-2.0
Theft Under \$5000	8,298	39.6	711.47	8,645	39.6	728.36	4.2	2.4
Have Stolen Goods	2,456	100.5	210.58	2,506	101.0	211.14	2.0	0.3
Fraud	2,919	33.9	250.27	3,877	29.5	326.65	32.8	30.5
Mischief	2,925	36.4	250.79	2,737	38.3	230.60	-6.4	-8.1
Other Criminal Code	3,160	93.2	270.94	3,720	88.7	313.42	17.7	15.7
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	2,757	94.5	236.38	3,170	89.9	267.08	15.0	13.0
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	403	84.9	34.55	550	81.8	46.34	36.5	34.1
Weapons Violations	423	78.3	36.27	361	83.9	30.42	-14.7	-16.1
Public Morals Violations	191	82.7	16.38	8	75.0	0.67	-95.8	-95.9
Prostitution/Public Morals	187	82.9	16.03	4	125.0	0.34	-97.9	-97.9
Gaming and Betting	4	75.0	0.34	4	25.0	0.34	0.0	-1.7
Total Criminal Violations	30,323	56.0	2,599.88	31,759	55.8	2,675.78	4.7	2.9
Drug Violations	2,644	98.9	226.70	2,344	94.3	197.49	-11.3	-12.9
Other Federal Violations	235	101.3	20.15	274	98.9	23.09	16.6	14.6
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	33,202	59.7	2,846.73	34,377	58.7	2,896.35	3.5	1.7
Traffic Violations	4,291	43.4	367.91	4,306	45.9	362.79	0.3	-1.4
Dangerous Operation	363	85.7	31.12	401	86.8	33.79	10.5	8.6
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	1,255	99.9	107.60	1,271	100.0	107.09	1.3	-0.5
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	2,664	10.8	228.41	2,626	13.4	221.25	-1.4	-3.1
Street Racing	9	100.0	0.77	8	45.9	0.67	-11.1	-12.7

¹ not available ² not calculable



ROBBERY

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Robbery Violations - by Type
January - December

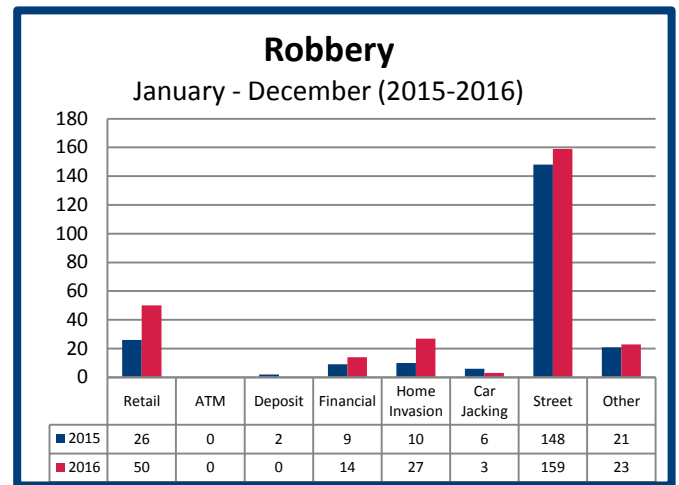
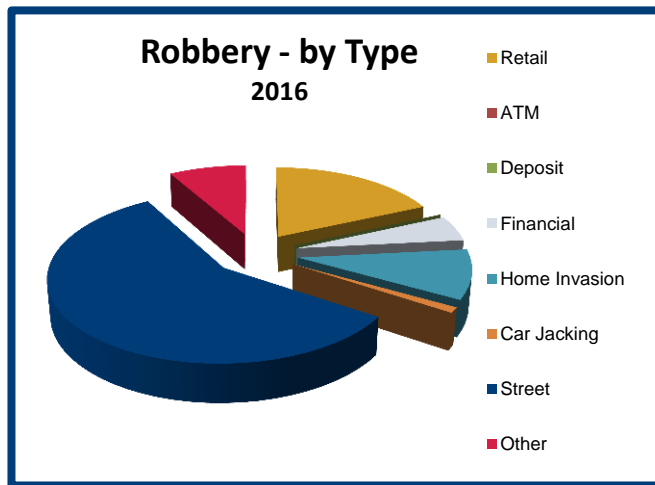
Robbery Type			Variance	
	2015	2016	Actual	%
Retail	26	50	24	92.3
ATM	0	0	0	N.C. ¹
Deposit	2	0	-2	-100.0
Financial	9	14	5	55.6
Home Invasion	10	27	17	170.0
Car Jacking	6	3	-3	-50.0
Street	148	159	11	7.4
Other	21	23	2	9.5
Total	222	276	54	24.3

¹ not calculable

Note: See Appendix A: Glossary of Terms for the definitions of robbery types.

276 robbery violations were reported in York Region during 2016 compared to 222 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 54 violations or 24.3%.

Increases were seen in all categories except Deposit (-2) and Car Jacking (-3) and no change in ATM Robberies.





STOLEN VEHICLES

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Vehicle Type	2015		2016		Variance (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Automobiles	270	23.15	285	24.01	5.6	3.7
Trucks	412	35.32	404	34.04	-1.9	-3.6
Motorcycles	48	4.12	25	2.11	-47.9	-48.8
Construction/Farm	55	4.72	26	2.19	-52.7	-53.5
Tractor Trailers	20	1.71	38	3.20	90.0	86.7
Other	26	2.23	21	1.77	-19.2	-20.6
Total	831	71.25	799	67.32	-3.9	-5.5

Note: total includes vehicles taken without owner's consent. Does not include attempt theft or vehicles obtained by fraud. Trucks include pickup trucks, bus, van, and recreational vehicles. Tractor-trailers include tractors with or without a trailer.

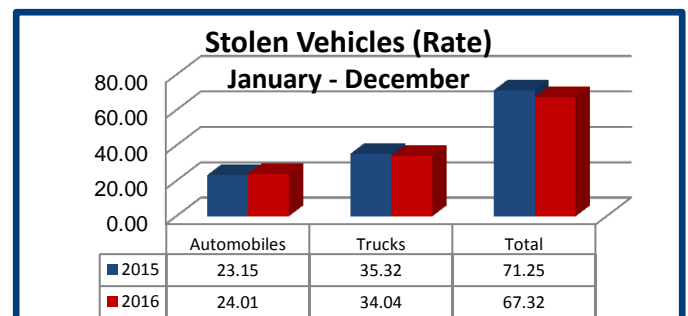
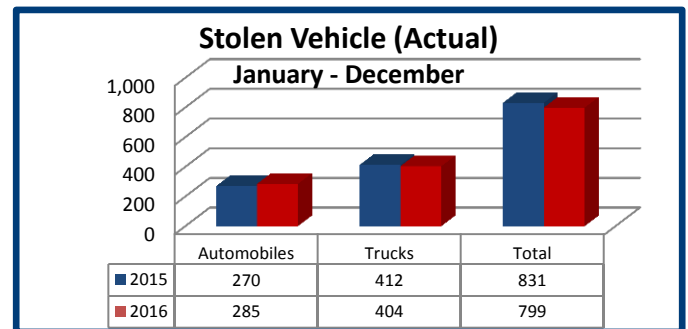
799 vehicles were reported stolen in York Region in 2016 compared to 831 during 2015. This is a decrease of 32 vehicles or 3.9%. There has been a decrease of 5.5% in the rate of stolen vehicles per 100,000 population.

285 automobiles were reported stolen in 2016 compared to 270 during 2015, an increase of 15 automobiles or 5.6%. There has been an increase of 3.7% in the rate of stolen automobiles per 100,000 population.

404 trucks were reported stolen in 2016 compared to 412 during 2015, a decrease of 8 trucks or 1.9%. There has been a decrease of 3.6% in the rate of stolen trucks per 100,000 population.

26 construction/farm equipment were reported stolen in 2016 compared to 55 during 2015, a decrease of 29 vehicles or 52.7%. There has been a decrease of 53.5% in the rate of stolen construction/farm equipment per 100,000 population.

38 tractor-trailers were reported stolen in 2016 compared to 20 during 2015, an increase of 18 tractor-trailers or 90.0%. There has been an increase of 86.7% in the rate of stolen tractor-trailers per 100,000 population.



Top Ten Stolen Vehicles in 2016

Automobiles		Truck	
Make	Total	Make	Total
Honda	71	Toyota	67
BMW	34	Ford	49
Toyota	30	Dodge	42
Mercedes	19	Lexus	37
Acura	17	GMC	28
Mazda	16	Honda	27
Chevrolet	13	Chevrolet	24
Volkswagen	12	BMW	21
Audi	9	Mercedes	14
Lexus	8	Land rover	13



TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Traffic Violations	2015		2016		2015/16	
	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	1,255	107.60	1,271	107.09	1.3	-0.5
Impaired Operation/Over 80 Mgs - Alcohol	1,056	90.54	1,029	86.70	-2.6	-4.2
Impaired Operation - Drug	53	4.54	70	5.90	32.1	29.8
Impaired Operation Cause Bodily Harm	5	0.43	14	1.18	180.0	175.1
Impaired Operation Cause Death	4	0.34	4	0.34	0.0	-1.7
Fail/Refuse Breath/Blood Sample/Drug Test	137	11.75	154	12.97	12.4	10.5
Dangerous Operation	363	31.12	401	33.79	10.5	8.6
Dangerous Operation	260	22.29	286	24.10	10.0	8.1
Cause Bodily Harm	35	3.00	24	2.02	-31.4	-32.6
Cause Death	7	0.60	4	0.34	-42.9	-43.8
Evade Police	61	5.23	86	7.25	41.0	38.5
Evade Police Cause Bodily Harm	0	0.00	1	0.08	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Evade Police Cause Death	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Fail to Stop or Remain	2,557	219.24	2,518	212.15	-1.5	-3.2
Drive While Prohibited	107	9.17	108	9.10	0.9	-0.8
Other Criminal Code	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Street Racing	9	0.77	8	0.67	-11.1	-12.7
Criminal Traffic Violations - Total	4,291	367.91	4,306	362.79	0.3	-1.4
Traffic - Provincial Offences						
Speeding	38,810	3,327.56	40,806	3,438.01	5.1	3.3
Red Light	2,684	230.13	2,270	191.25	-15.4	-16.9
Disobey Stop Sign	11,333	971.69	13,234	1,115.00	16.8	14.7
Seatbelt Related	1,751	150.13	1,383	116.52	-21.0	-22.4
Drive Under Suspension	2,091	179.28	2,111	177.86	1.0	-0.8
Careless Driving	5,070	434.70	5,582	470.30	10.1	8.2
Fail to Remain	109	9.35	122	10.28	11.9	10.0
Motor Vehicle Collisions - Total (Reportable)	14,697	1,260.12	14,092	1,187.29	-4.1	-5.8
Fatal Collisions	19	1.63	26	2.19	36.8	34.5
Personal Injury Collisions	3,137	268.97	3,213	270.70	2.4	0.6
Property Damage Collisions	11,541	989.52	10,853	914.39	-6.0	-7.6
Persons Injured	4,404	377.60	4,053	341.48	-8.0	-9.6
Persons Killed	23	1.97	28	2.36	21.7	19.6
Fail to Remain Collisions	2,750	235.78	2,756	232.20	0.2	-1.5

¹ not calculable

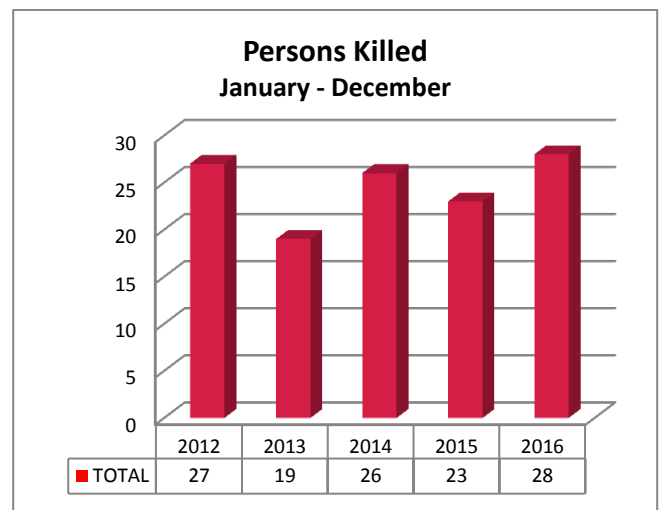
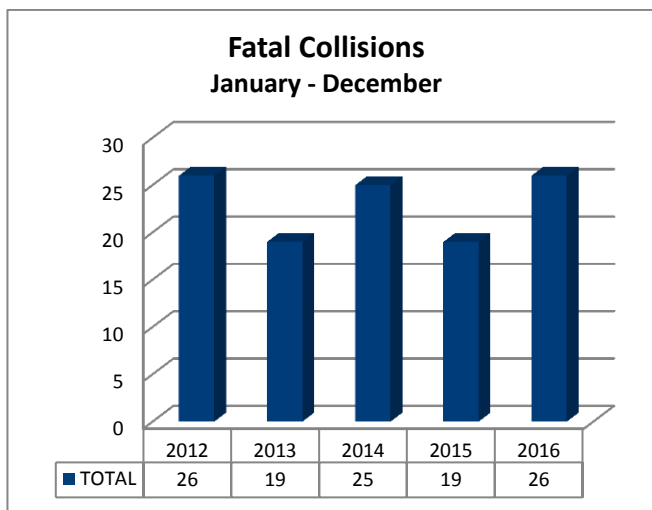


FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

	2015		2016		2015/16	
	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Fatal Collisions	19	1.63	26	2.19	36.8	34.5
Persons Killed	23	1.97	28	2.36	21.7	19.6
Driver	5	0.43	13	1.10	160.0	155.5
Passenger	8	0.69	6	0.51	-25.0	-26.3
Pedestrian	7	0.60	7	0.59	0.0	-1.7
Cyclist	3	0.26	2	0.17	-33.3	-34.5
Major Contributing Factors						
Alcohol	1	0.09	8	0.67	700.0	686.1
Speed	1	0.09	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Seatbelt	1	0.09	7	0.59	600.0	587.9
Distraction	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Inattentive	5	0.43	15	1.26	200.0	194.8
Lost Control	1	0.09	1	0.08	0.0	-1.7
Drugs	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Fatigue	2	0.17	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Careless	3	0.26	1	0.08	-66.7	-67.2
Mechanical	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Weather	1	0.09	1	0.08	0.0	-1.7
Undetermined	4	0.34	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

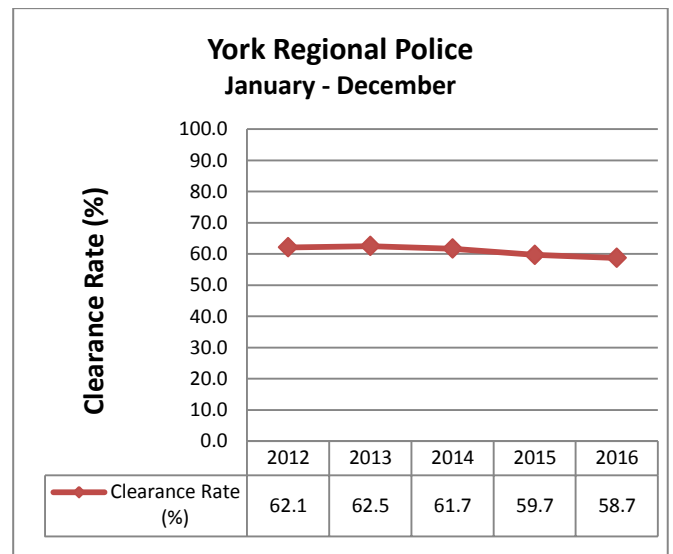
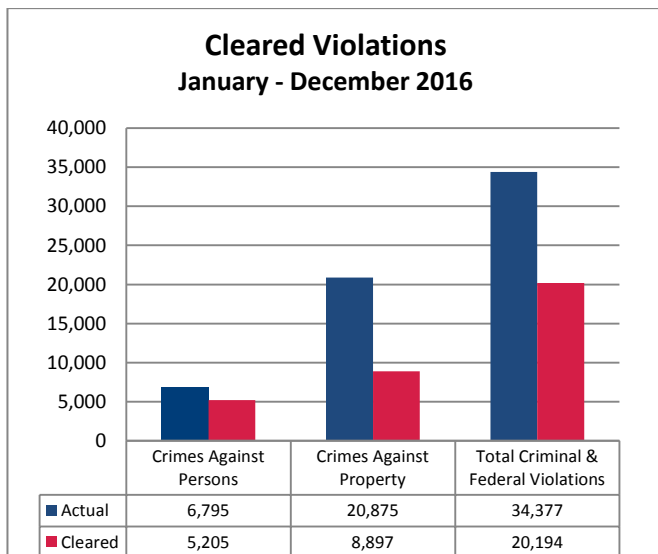
¹ not calculable





CLEARANCE RATE
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16 Variance Cleared (%)
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	
Crimes Against Persons	6,482	4,932	76.1	6,795	5,205	76.6	0.5
Crimes Against Property	20,067	8,609	42.9	20,875	8,897	42.6	-0.3
Other Criminal Code	3,160	2,946	93.2	3,720	3,301	88.7	-4.5
Weapons Violations	423	331	78.3	361	303	83.9	5.7
Public Morals Violations	191	158	82.7	8	6	75.0	-7.7
Total Criminal Violations	30,323	16,976	56.0	31,759	17,712	55.8	-0.2
Drug Violations	2,644	2,616	98.9	2,344	2,211	94.3	-4.6
Other Federal Violations	235	238	101.3	274	271	98.9	-2.4
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	33,202	19,830	59.7	34,377	20,194	58.7	-1.0
Traffic Violations	4,291	1,863	43.4	4,306	1,978	45.9	2.5



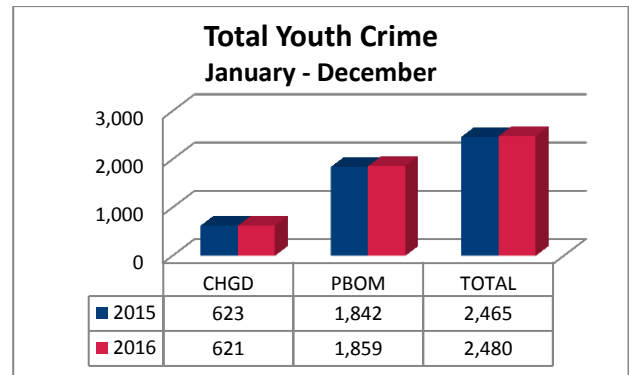
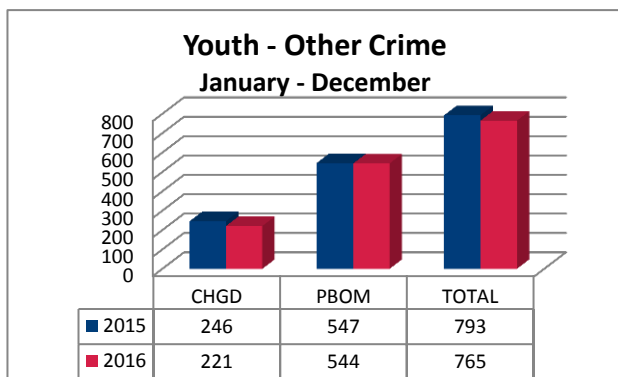
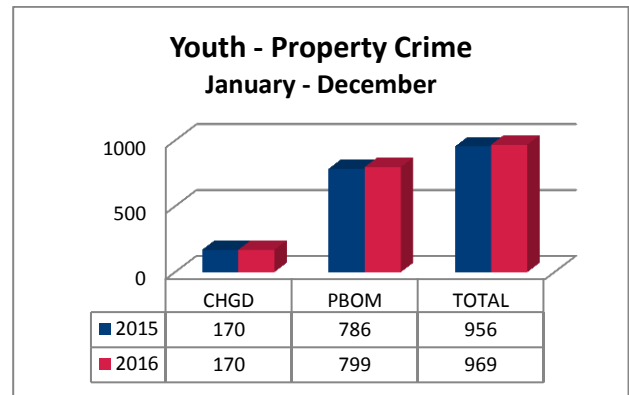
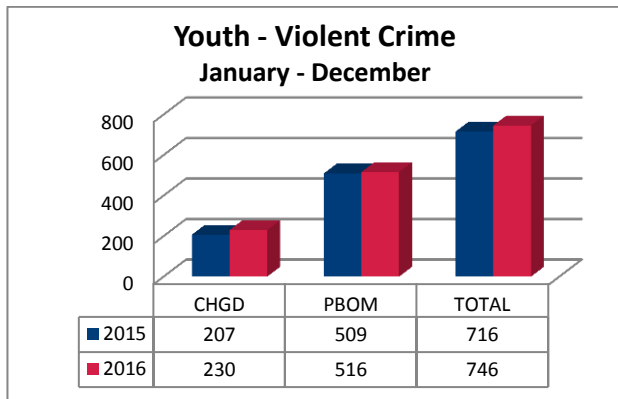


YOUTH STATISTICS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

YOUTH CRIME

	2015			2016			2015 - 16 Variance (%)		
	CHGD	PBOM	Total	CHGD	PBOM	Total	CHGD	PBOM	Total
Violent Crime	207	509	716	230	516	746	11.1	1.4	4.2
Property Crime	170	786	956	170	799	969	0.0	1.7	1.4
All Other	246	547	793	221	544	765	-10.2	-0.5	-3.5
Total	623	1,842	2,465	621	1,859	2,480	-0.3	0.9	0.6
Youth Crime Rate			23.90			23.23	-2.8		

Note: CHGD - Charged youth includes persons aged 12-17 years inclusive. Includes criminal, federal, & criminal traffic charges
 PBOM - Processed by other means. Includes persons under the age of 18 years.
 Youth Crime is expressed as a rate of youths per 1,000 youth population (12-17 inclusive), rounded to two decimals. The number of persons aged 12-17 inclusive formally charged or processed by other means have been used in this calculation. Youth population estimate supplied by York Region Planning and Development Services Department.



HATE CRIME
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)



Principle Motivation Factor for Hate Crime	2015	2016	Variance (%)
Race/Ethnicity	45	44	-2.2
Aboriginal	0	0	N.C. ¹
Arab/West Asian	7	6	-14.3
Black	20	8	-60.0
East & Southeast Asian	2	6	200.0
South Asian	3	12	300.0
White	2	0	-100.0
Multiple Races/Ethnicities	5	11	120.0
Other Race/Ethnicity	6	1	-83.3
Unknown Race/Ethnicity	0	0	N.C. ¹
Religion	37	33	-10.8
Catholic	3	2	-33.3
Jewish	19	17	-10.5
Muslim (Islam)	11	13	18.2
Other Religion	4	1	-75.0
Unknown Religion	0	0	N.C. ¹
Sexual Orientation	6	9	50.0
Bisexual	0	0	N.C. ¹
Heterosexual	0	0	N.C. ¹
Homosexual (Lesbian or Gay)	6	9	50.0
Other Sexual Orientation	0	0	N.C. ¹
Unknown Sexual Orientation	0	0	N.C. ¹
Language	0	0	N.C.¹
English	0	0	N.C. ¹
French	0	0	N.C. ¹
Other Language	0	0	N.C. ¹
Unknown Language	0	0	N.C. ¹
Disability	0	0	N.C.¹
Mental	0	0	N.C. ¹
Physical	0	0	N.C. ¹
Other Disability	0	0	N.C. ¹
Unknown Disability	0	0	N.C. ¹
Gender	1	0	-100.0
Age	0	0	N.C.¹
Other Factors	0	0	N.C.¹
Unknown	0	0	N.C.¹
Total Hate Crimes	89	86	-3.4

¹ not calculable



CALLS FOR SERVICE
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

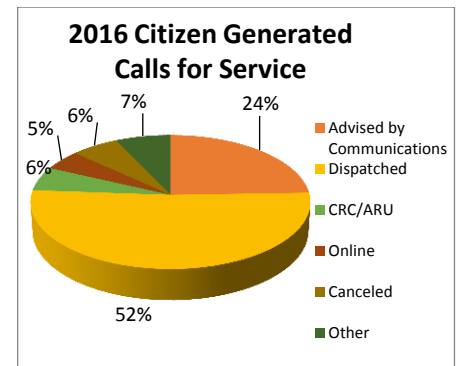
	2015	2016	Variance (Actual)	Variance (%)
Total Citizen Generated Calls for Service	208,211	198,000	-10,211	-4.9
Dispatched Citizen Generated Calls for Service	102,317	102,322	5	0.0
Calls Diverted Community Resource Centre and Alternative Reporting Unit	11,103	11,440	337	3.0
Calls Diverted to Online Reporting	8,700	9,684	984	11.3

1 Year Comparison:

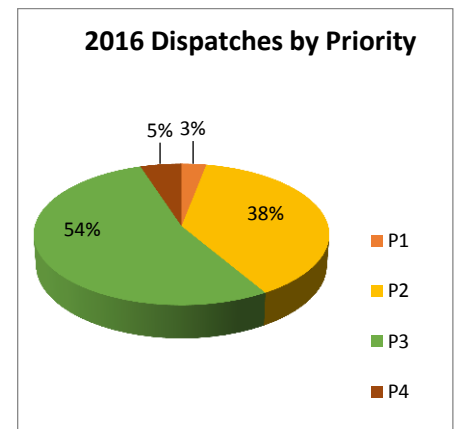
198,000 Citizen Generated Calls for Service were received in 2016 compared to 208,211 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents a decrease of 10,211 calls or 4.9%.

Calls to Communications Bureau

	2015	2016	Variance (%)
911 Calls	216,899	213,497	-1.6
Non-Emergency Calls	389,255	387,464	-0.5
Total	606,154	600,691	-0.9



Priority	Call Response Time ¹		2015/16 Variance (%)
	2015	2016	
Emergency Priority 1	8.2	7.4	-9.8
High Priority Priority 2	20.6	19.3	-6.3
Medium Priority Priority 3	43.3	42.7	-1.4
Lowest Priority Priority 4	48.2	45.1	-6.4



¹ The time between the Communicator entering the information and the officers advising that they arrived on scene.

Note: In 2015, YRP modified the default priority for some call types. This change in methodology could affect call response time comparisons for 2015 compared to previous years.

CALLS FOR SERVICE
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)



Initial Call Type Comparison	2015		2016		2015/16 VARIANCE	
ABANDONED VEHICLE	254	0.1	245	0.1	-9	-3.5
ABDUCTION	7	0.0	12	0.0	5	71.4
ABUSE CHILD	81	0.0	91	0.0	10	12.3
ABUSE ELDER	70	0.0	89	0.0	19	27.1
ACCIDENT INDUSTRIAL / FARM	350	0.2	289	0.1	-61	-17.4
ADVISED 911 CALL	57,485	27.6	48,436	24.5	-9,049	-15.7
AIRCRAFT	6	0.0	13	0.0	7	116.7
ALARM RELATED	15,648	7.5	10,850	5.5	-4,798	-30.7
ANIMAL COMPLAINT	1,147	0.6	1,072	0.5	-75	-6.5
ARMED BARRICADED PERSON	7	0.0	9	0.0	2	28.6
ASSAULT RELATED	2,215	1.1	2,429	1.2	214	9.7
ASSIST AMBULANCE	3,558	1.7	3,676	1.9	118	3.3
ASSIST CITIZEN	3,749	1.8	3,414	1.7	-335	-8.9
ASSIST P.O. OR OTHER AGENCY	4,341	2.1	4,527	2.3	186	4.3
BOAT IN DISTRESS	85	0.0	99	0.1	14	16.5
BREACH OF CONDITIONS OR PROBATION	722	0.3	756	0.4	34	4.7
BREAK IN RELATED	2,774	1.3	2,447	1.2	-327	-11.8
BY LAW	112	0.1	89	0.0	-23	-20.5
CHECK WELFARE	3,535	1.7	4,309	2.2	774	21.9
DISPUTE	2,664	1.3	2,747	1.4	83	3.1
DISTURBANCE	934	0.4	790	0.4	-144	-15.4
DOMESTIC RELATED	8,225	4.0	8,414	4.2	189	2.3
DRIVING COMPLAINT / HAZARD	2,752	1.3	2,603	1.3	-149	-5.4
DRUGS	896	0.4	968	0.5	72	8.0
ELECTRONIC CRIME	149	0.1	165	0.1	16	10.7
ER006 RESPONSE	55	0.0	71	0.0	16	29.1
ESCAPE/ELOPEE	4	0.0	9	0.0	5	125.0
FALSE/ACCIDENTAL RESIDENTIAL 911 CALL	281	0.1	158	0.1	-123	-43.8
FIRE	1,887	0.9	2,247	1.1	360	19.1
FRAUD RELATED	3,380	1.6	3,801	1.9	421	12.5
GAS DRIVE OFFS	37	0.0	22	0.0	-15	-40.5
HARASSMENT RELATED	1,231	0.6	1,226	0.6	-5	-0.4
HAZARDOUS MATERIAL RELATED	260	0.1	271	0.1	11	4.2
IMPAIRED	4,255	2.0	4,680	2.4	425	10.0
INDECENT ACT	139	0.1	131	0.1	-8	-5.8
INFORMATIONAL CALL	382	0.2	752	0.4	370	96.9
INJURED PERSON	2,020	1.0	1,877	0.9	-143	-7.1
INSECURE PREMISE	273	0.1	217	0.1	-56	-20.5
INTELLIGENCE REPORT	15	0.0	26	0.0	11	73.3
KEEP THE PEACE	895	0.4	1,057	0.5	162	18.1

CALLS FOR SERVICE (CONT'D...)
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)



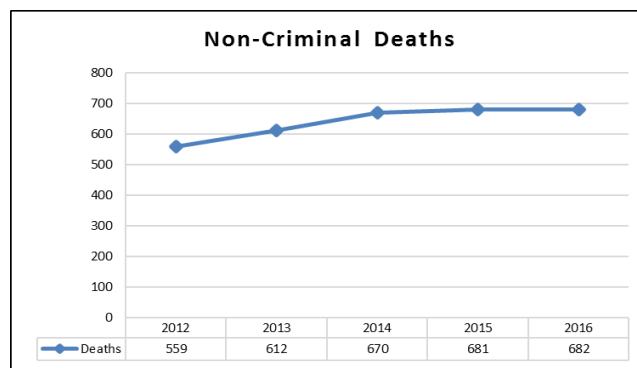
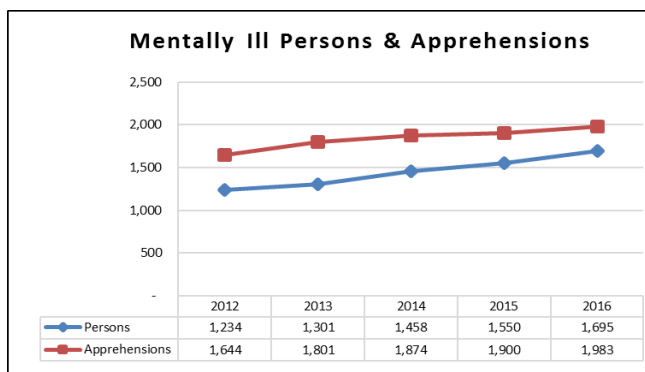
Initial Call Type Comparison	2015		2016		2015/16 VARIANCE	
LIQUOR OFFENCE	482	0.2	462	0.2	-20	-4.1
MAJOR DISASTER	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	N.C. ¹
MENTAL HEALTH RELATED	3,818	1.8	4,283	2.2	465	12.2
MISSING PERSON RELATED	1,780	0.9	1,861	0.9	81	4.6
MVC RELATED	27,127	13.0	27,351	13.8	224	0.8
NOISE COMPLAINT	3,027	1.5	3,097	1.6	70	2.3
ONLINE REPORTS	8,700	4.2	9,684	4.9	984	11.3
PARKING COMPLAINT	233	0.1	209	0.1	-24	-10.3
PROJECT READY	92	0.0	57	0.0	-35	-38.0
PROPERTY DAMAGE	1,671	0.8	1,578	0.8	-93	-5.6
PROPERTY FOUND	726	0.3	765	0.4	39	5.4
PROPERTY LOST	340	0.2	396	0.2	56	16.5
PROWLER	32	0.0	46	0.0	14	43.8
RECOVERED AUTO	200	0.1	219	0.1	19	9.5
ROBBERY RELATED	235	0.1	302	0.2	67	28.5
SEXUAL ASSAULT / SEX OFFENCE RELATED	741	0.4	789	0.4	48	6.5
SHOPLIFTING	1,815	0.9	1,806	0.9	-9	-0.5
SILENT 911	7,261	3.5	6,212	3.1	-1,049	-14.4
SILENT 911 SECURITY TO CHECK/ALL OK	4,555	2.2	4,208	2.1	-347	-7.6
SOUND OF GUNSHOTS	183	0.1	172	0.1	-11	-6.0
STALKING	19	0.0	21	0.0	2	10.5
STRIKES	22	0.0	22	0.0	0	0.0
SUSPECT APPREHENSION PURSUIT	1	0.0	7	0.0	6	600.0
SUSPICIOUS PERSON	2,375	1.1	2,419	1.2	44	1.9
SUSPICIOUS VEHICLE	2,075	1.0	2,233	1.1	158	7.6
THEFT RELATED	4,857	2.3	5,224	2.6	367	7.6
THEFT OF VEHICLE RELATED	1,112	0.5	1,244	0.6	132	11.9
THREATS	1,633	0.8	1,672	0.8	39	2.4
TRAFFIC CONTROL	70	0.0	154	0.1	84	120.0
TRANSPORT WEAPON	145	0.1	113	0.1	-32	-22.1
TRESPASSING	328	0.2	305	0.2	-23	-7.0
UNKNOWN TROUBLE	1,173	0.6	1,048	0.5	-125	-10.7
UNWANTED PERSON	1,775	0.9	2,001	1.0	226	12.7
VITAL SIGNS ABSENT	476	0.2	535	0.3	59	12.4
WANTED PERSON	948	0.5	1,061	0.5	113	11.9
WEAPONS CALL	667	0.3	750	0.4	83	12.4
YOUTH COMPLAINT	637	0.3	609	0.3	-28	-4.4
Total	208,211		198,000		-10,211	-4.9

¹ not calculable
 Note: not all calls result in a report



SELECTED NON-CRIMINAL STATISTICS
JANUARY-DECEMBER

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	1 Year Variance		5 Year Variance	
						Actual	%	Actual	%
Mentally Ill Apprehensions	1,644	1,801	1,874	1,900	1,983	83	4.4	339	20.6
Mentally Ill Persons	1,234	1,301	1,458	1,550	1,695	145	9.4	461	37.4
Suicide Attempt	232	181	179	238	301	63	26.5	69	29.7
Non-Criminal Deaths	559	612	670	681	682	1	0.1	123	22.0
Missing Persons	989	933	1,036	941	954	13	1.4	-35	-3.5
Missing Youth	484	406	482	412	381	-31	-7.5	-103	-21.3
Missing Adult	505	527	554	529	573	44	8.3	68	13.5

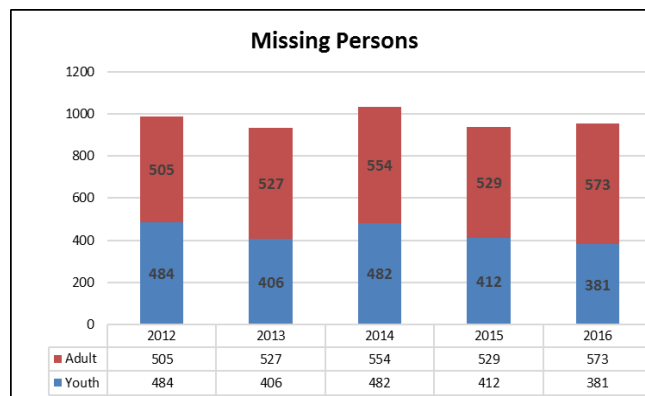
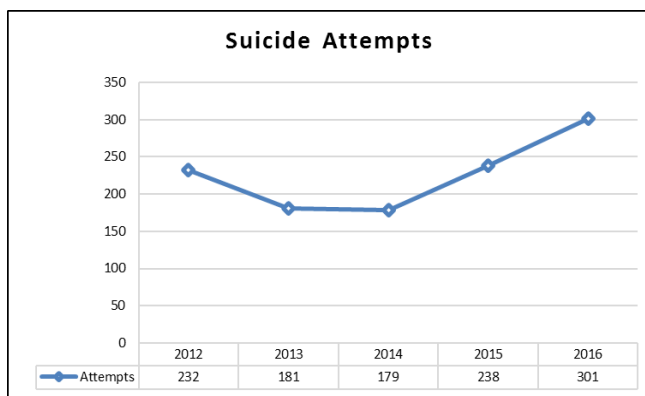


1,983 Mentally Ill Apprehensions were reported in 2016 compared to 1,900 in 2015, an increase of 83 or 4.4%. In the last five years the increase was 20.6%.

1,695 Mentally Ill Persons' reports were submitted in 2016 compared to 1,550 in 2015, an increase of 145 or 9.4%. In the last five years the increase was 37.4%.

301 Suicide Attempts were reported in 2016 compared to 238 in 2015, an increase of 63 or 26.5%. In the last five years the increase was 29.7%.

573 Adults were reported missing in 2016 compared to 529 in 2015, an increase of 44 or 8.3%. In the last five years the increase was 13.5%.





MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

	2015	2016	2015/16 Variance (%)
Alarm Program			
Alarm Calls Received	15,314	10,883	-28.9
False Alarms	15,099	8,972	-40.6
False Alarm (%)	98.6	82.4	-16.2
Crime Stoppers			
Tips Received	2,086	3,913	87.6
Arrests Made	57	77	35.1
Cases Cleared	55	122	121.8
Property Recovered	\$26,422	\$26,874	1.7
Weapons Seized	5	14	180.0
Drugs Seized	\$41,651	\$22,275	-46.5
Rewards Authorized	\$19,995	\$26,955	34.8
Arson Loss Value	N.A. ¹	\$8,000,000	N.C. ²
Information Management			
Police Clearance Letters	28,550	30,844	8.0
Volunteer Screening	41,848	42,390	1.3
MVC/Incident Summary Reports	8,129	2,844	-65.0
Warrants Processed	1,213	1,294	6.7
Legal Services			
<i>Freedom of Information</i>			
Formal requests	1,331	1,450	8.9
Informal requests	2,303	1,862	-19.1
Total	3,634	3,312	-8.9
Intimate Domestic Incidents			
Total Number of Occurrences	4,998	5,191	3.9
Occurrences where Charges Laid	1,296	1,292	-0.3
Occurrences Other/No Probable Grounds for Charges	3,702	3,899	5.3
Domestic Violence Homicides (# of Incidents)	1	0	-100.0
Victim Services of York Region			
On-Scene Occurrences	663	558	-15.8
Telephone Crisis Calls/Office Visits	9,192	11,106	20.8
Total Clients Served	6,619	8,192	23.8
Female	3,947	5,063	28.3
Male	905	1,076	18.9
Children (0-17 years)	1,767	2,053	16.2

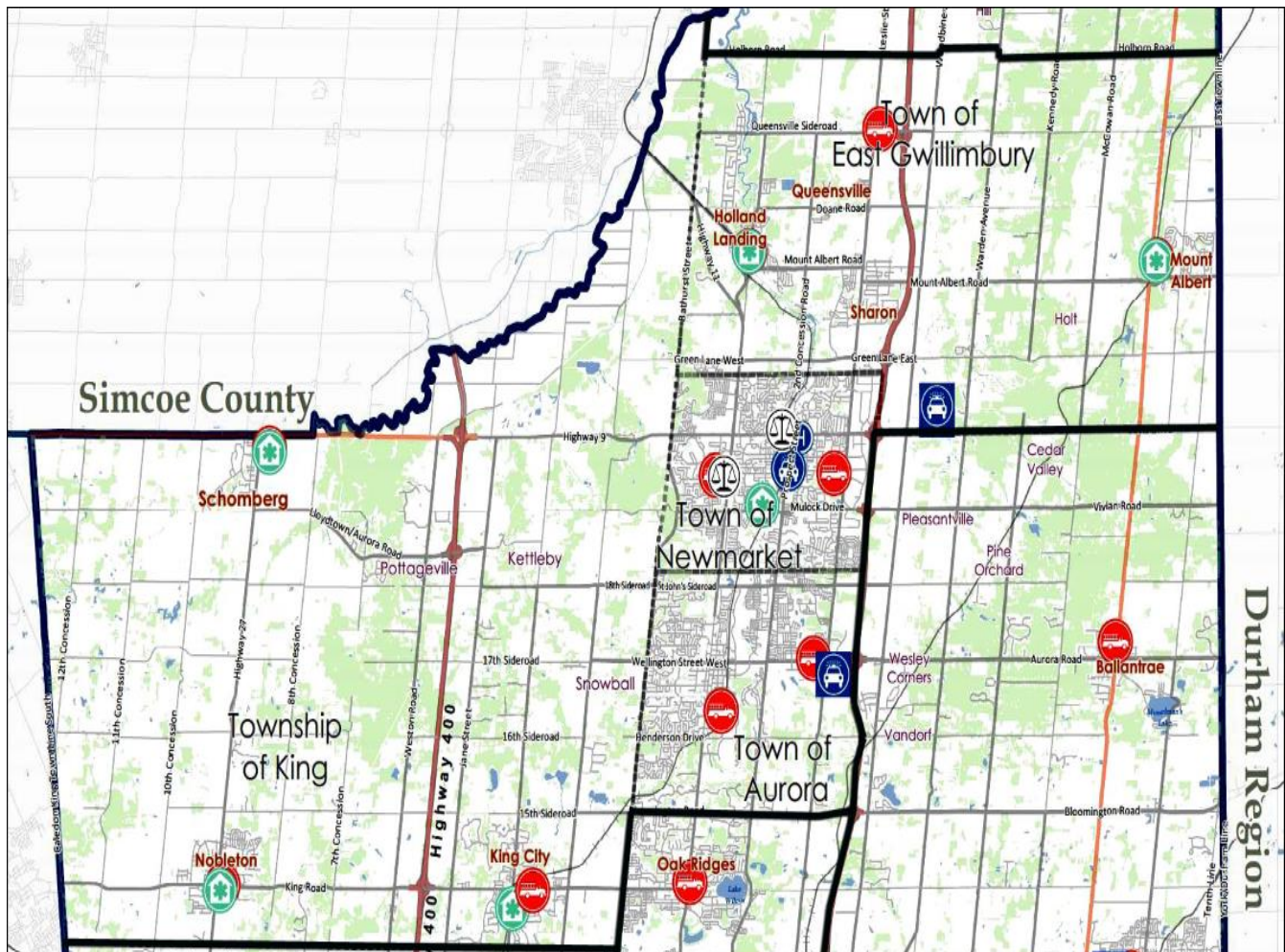
¹ not available ² not calculable

Note: Due to rounding, figures may not subtract exactly.



#1 DISTRICT

(NEW MARKET, EAST GWILLIMBURY, AURORA, NORTH KING, NORTH WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE)



Indicators	#1 District	Region
# of Households	62,083	367,925
Total Population	200,277	1,186,907
Seniors >75	10,164	60,234
Seniors 65-74	13,293	78,782
Adults 18-64	130,624	774,119
Youth 12-17	17,060	101,105
Children <12	29,136	172,668



CRIME STATISTICS
 #1 DISTRICT
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,302	74.3	666.90	1,384	74.7	691.04	6.3	3.6
Violations Causing Death	1	100.0	0.51	1	100.0	0.50	0.0	-2.5
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	0.51	3	100.0	1.50	200.0	192.4
Sexual Violations	125	61.6	64.03	123	74.0	61.41	-1.6	-4.1
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	11	81.8	5.49	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	710	82.3	363.67	715	81.3	357.01	0.7	-1.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	23	73.9	11.78	14	92.9	6.99	-39.1	-40.7
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	442	64.9	226.40	517	65.0	258.14	17.0	14.0
Crimes Against Property	3,639	41.7	1,863.94	3,719	46.0	1,856.93	2.2	-0.4
Arson	10	20.0	5.12	20	40.0	9.99	100.0	95.0
Break and Enter	341	27.6	174.66	321	34.3	160.28	-5.9	-8.2
Theft Over \$5000	106	26.4	54.29	114	24.6	56.92	7.5	4.8
Theft Under \$5000	1,692	35.9	866.66	1,616	42.5	806.88	-4.5	-6.9
Have Stolen Goods	423	100.2	216.67	503	101.2	251.15	18.9	15.9
Fraud	399	30.8	204.37	563	27.7	281.11	41.1	37.5
Mischief	668	35.6	342.16	582	36.4	290.60	-12.9	-15.1
Other Criminal Code	1,058	95.7	541.92	1,226	90.8	612.15	15.9	13.0
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	983	96.5	503.50	1,130	92.6	564.22	15.0	12.1
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	75	85.3	38.42	96	69.8	47.93	28.0	24.8
Weapons Violations	77	76.6	39.44	67	92.5	33.45	-13.0	-15.2
Public Morals Violations	52	61.5	26.63	1	0.0	0.50	-98.1	-98.1
Prostitution/Public Morals	52	61.5	26.63	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	1	0.0	0.50	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	6,128	58.6	3,138.83	6,397	61.3	3,194.08	4.4	1.8
Drug Violations	352	97.4	180.30	312	92.6	155.78	-11.4	-13.6
Other Federal Violations	32	103.1	16.39	23	91.3	11.48	-28.1	-29.9
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	6,512	60.9	3,335.52	6,732	62.8	3,361.34	3.4	0.8
Traffic Violations	742	41.6	380.06	685	42.8	342.03	-7.7	-10.0
Dangerous Operation	59	86.4	30.22	43	86.0	21.47	-27.1	-29.0
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	204	99.5	104.49	202	100.0	100.86	-1.0	-3.5
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	478	11.3	244.84	440	12.3	219.70	-7.9	-10.3
Street Racing	1	100.0	0.51	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

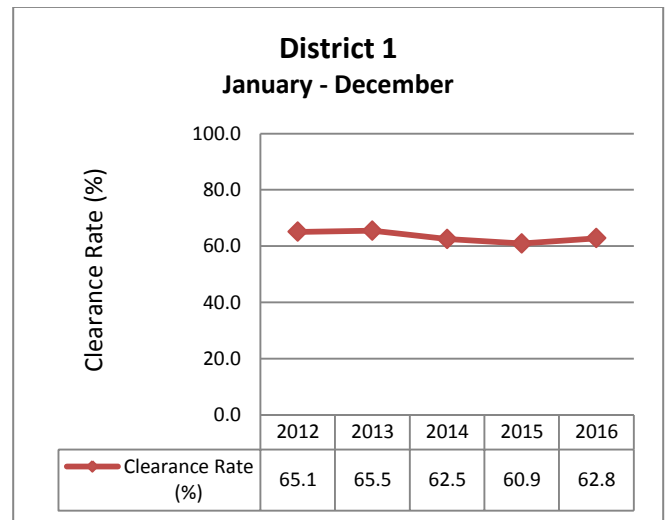
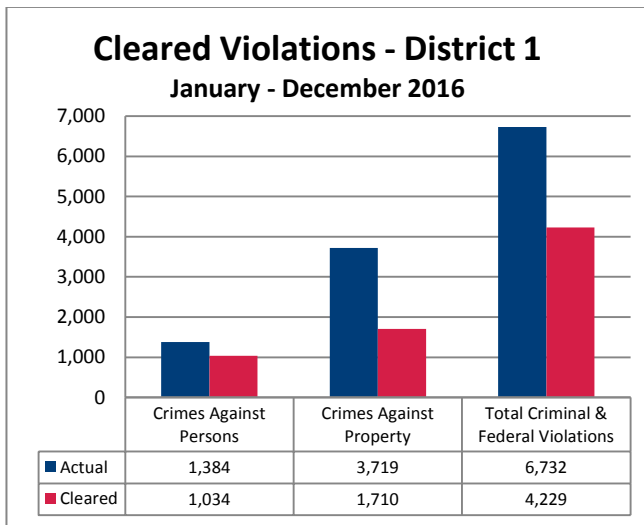
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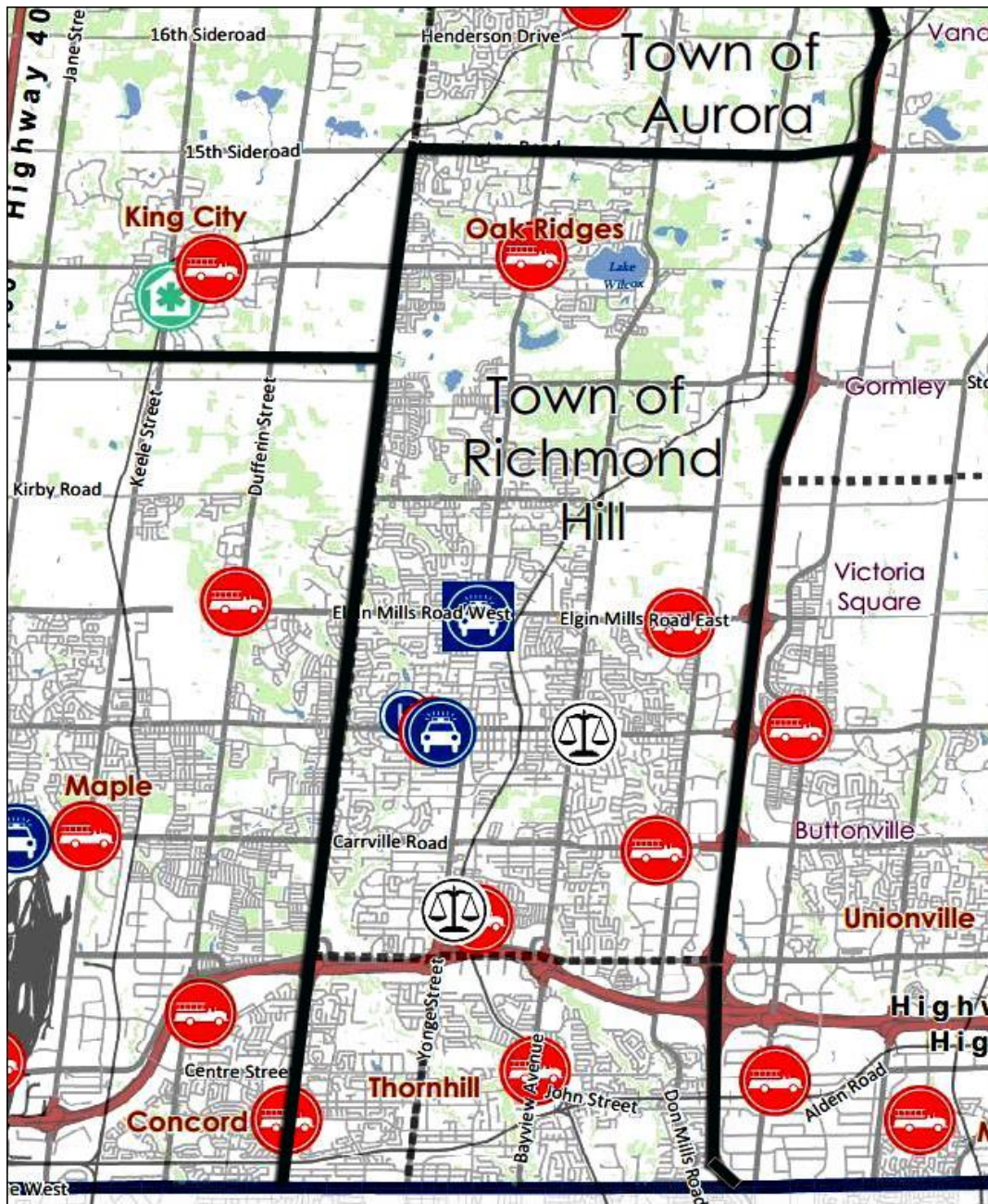
CLEARANCE RATE
#1 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16 Variance Cleared (%)
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	
Crimes Against Persons	1,302	967	74.3	1,384	1,034	74.7	0.4
Crimes Against Property	3,639	1,517	41.7	3,719	1,710	46.0	4.3
Other Criminal Code	1,058	1,013	95.7	1,226	1,113	90.8	-5.0
Weapons Violations	77	59	76.6	67	62	92.5	15.9
Public Morals Violations	52	32	61.5	1	0	0.0	-61.5
Total Criminal Violations	6,128	3,588	58.6	6,397	3,919	61.3	2.7
Drug Violations	352	343	97.4	312	289	92.6	-4.8
Other Federal Violations	32	33	103.1	23	21	91.3	-11.8
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	6,512	3,964	60.9	6,732	4,229	62.8	1.9
Traffic Violations	742	309	41.6	685	293	42.8	1.1





#2 DISTRICT
(RICHMOND HILL, WEST MARKHAM)



Indicators	#2 District	Region
# of Households	94,275	367,925
Total Population	304,125	1,186,907
Seniors >75	15,434	60,234
Seniors 65-74	20,186	78,782
Adults 18-64	198,355	774,119
Youth 12-17	25,906	101,105
Children <12	44,243	172,668



CRIME STATISTICS
 #2 DISTRICT
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,468	74.2	490.82	1,517	73.6	498.81	3.3	1.6
Violations Causing Death	2	200.0	0.67	3	100.0	0.99	50.0	47.5
Attempt Capital Crime	4	125.0	1.34	1	100.0	0.33	-75.0	-75.4
Sexual Violations	130	78.5	43.47	132	59.1	43.40	1.5	-0.1
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	15	93.3	4.93	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	746	81.0	249.42	795	80.8	261.41	6.6	4.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	30	86.7	10.03	15	86.7	4.93	-50.0	-50.8
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	556	62.6	185.90	556	65.6	182.82	0.0	-1.7
Crimes Against Property	4,201	44.3	1,404.59	4,572	44.8	1,503.33	8.8	7.0
Arson	10	20.0	3.34	21	42.9	6.91	110.0	106.5
Break and Enter	575	30.6	192.25	485	21.6	159.47	-15.7	-17.0
Theft Over \$5000	220	25.5	73.56	218	28.0	71.68	-0.9	-2.5
Theft Under \$5000	1,636	43.8	546.99	1,827	42.8	600.74	11.7	9.8
Have Stolen Goods	451	100.4	150.79	529	102.1	173.94	17.3	15.4
Fraud	717	33.5	239.73	887	35.1	291.66	23.7	21.7
Mischief	592	36.7	197.93	605	40.0	198.93	2.2	0.5
Other Criminal Code	718	92.6	240.06	901	88.1	296.26	25.5	23.4
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	613	92.0	204.96	790	88.9	259.76	28.9	26.7
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	105	96.2	35.11	111	82.9	36.50	5.7	4.0
Weapons Violations	90	74.4	30.09	72	79.2	23.67	-20.0	-21.3
Public Morals Violations	50	102.0	16.72	4	100.0	1.32	-92.0	-92.1
Prostitution/Public Morals	50	102.0	16.72	4	100.0	1.32	-92.0	-92.1
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	6,527	57.2	2,182.29	7,066	56.9	2,323.39	8.3	6.5
Drug Violations	524	99.0	175.20	548	98.2	180.19	4.6	2.8
Other Federal Violations	8	100.0	2.67	8	100.0	2.63	0.0	-1.7
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	7,059	60.3	2,360.16	7,622	59.9	2,506.21	8.0	6.2
Traffic Violations	868	39.4	290.21	895	40.3	294.29	3.1	1.4
Dangerous Operation	67	89.6	22.40	72	90.3	23.67	7.5	5.7
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	219	100.0	73.22	238	99.2	78.26	8.7	6.9
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	580	10.5	193.92	584	10.1	192.03	0.7	-1.0
Street Racing	2	100.0	0.67	1	100.0	0.33	-50.0	-50.8

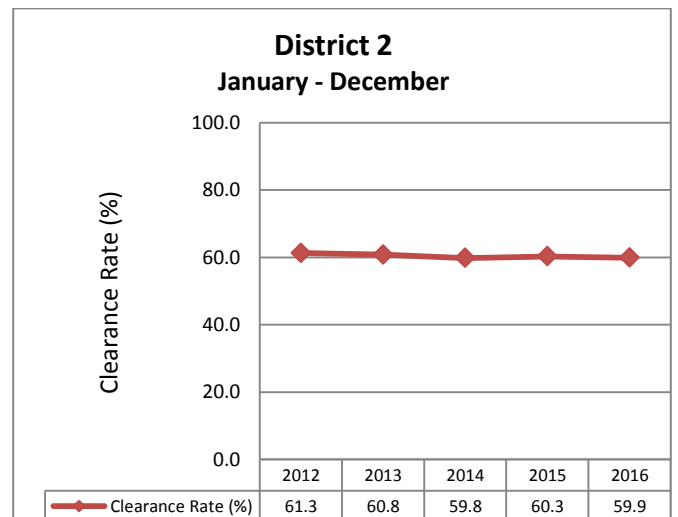
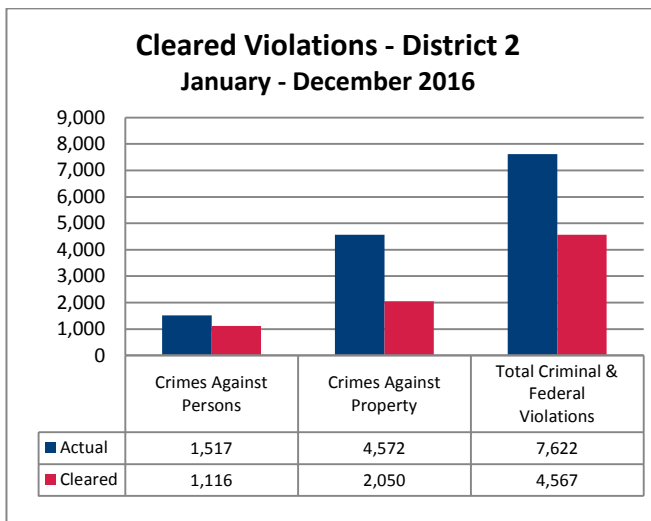
¹ not available ² not calculable

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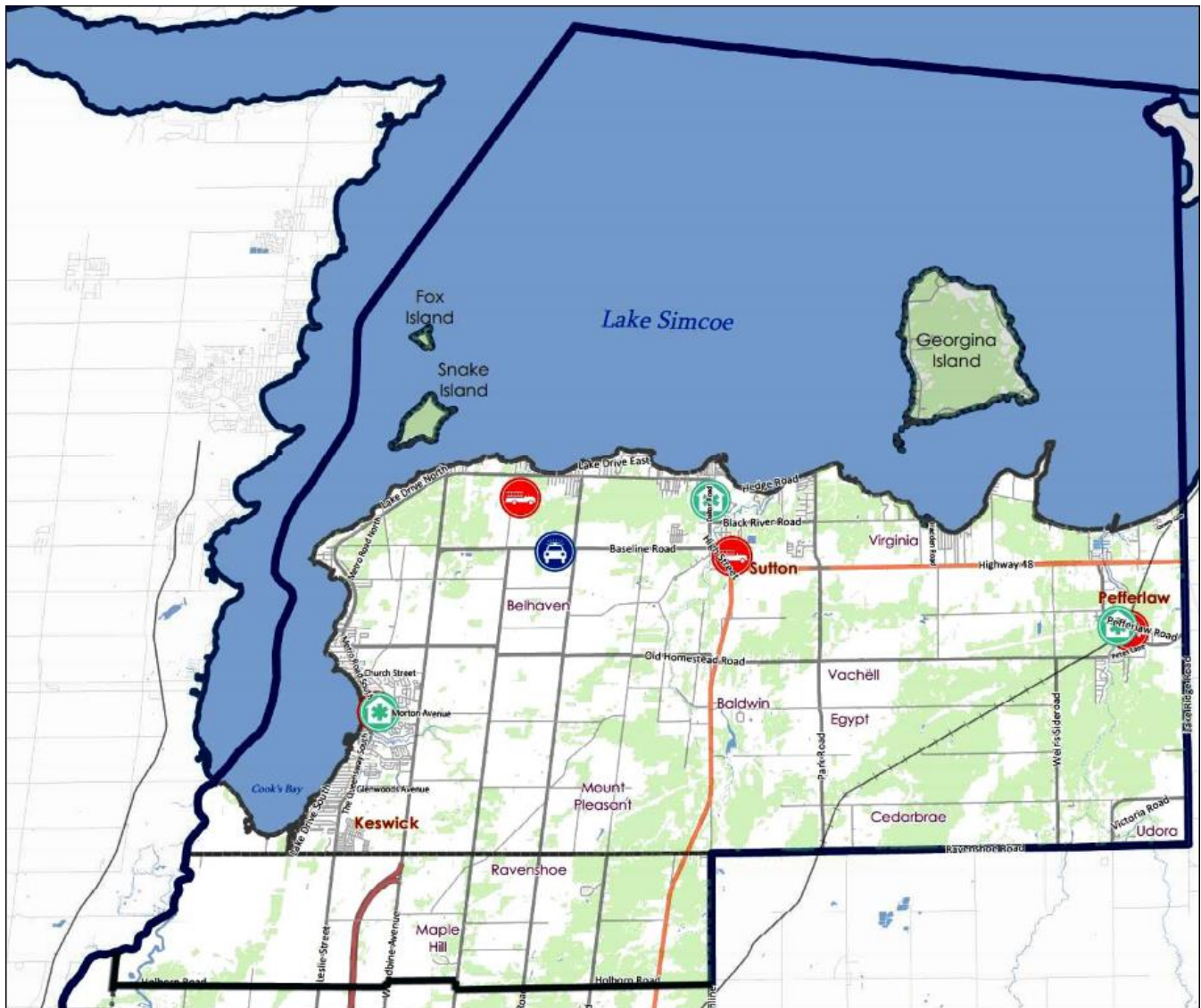


CLEARANCE RATE
#2 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	Actual	2015		Actual	2016		2015/16 Variance Cleared (%)
		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	
Crimes Against Persons	1,468	1,089	74.2	1,517	1,116	73.6	-0.6
Crimes Against Property	4,201	1,860	44.3	4,572	2,050	44.8	0.6
Other Criminal Code	718	665	92.6	901	794	88.1	-4.5
Weapons Violations	90	67	74.4	72	57	79.2	4.7
Public Morals Violations	50	51	102.0	4	4	100.0	-2.0
Total Criminal Violations	6,527	3,732	57.2	7,066	4,021	56.9	-0.3
Drug Violations	524	519	99.0	548	538	98.2	-0.9
Other Federal Violations	8	8	100.0	8	8	100.0	0.0
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	7,059	4,259	60.3	7,622	4,567	59.9	-0.4
Traffic Violations	868	342	39.4	895	361	40.3	0.9



#3 DISTRICT
(GEORGINA)



Indicators	#3 District	Region
# of Households	14,940	367,925
Total Population	48,196	1,186,907
Seniors >75	2,446	60,234
Seniors 65-74	3,199	78,782
Adults 18-64	41,434	774,119
Youth 12-17	4,106	101,105
Children <12	7,011	172,668



CRIME STATISTICS
 #3 DISTRICT
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	489	83.8	1,029.37	471	87.3	977.26	-3.7	-5.1
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ²	0.00	1	100.0	2.07	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	2.11	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Sexual Violations	43	58.1	90.52	43	72.1	89.22	0.0	-1.4
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	258	91.9	543.10	232	92.7	481.38	-10.1	-11.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	5	100.0	10.53	12	91.7	24.90	140.0	136.6
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	182	78.0	383.12	183	83.6	379.71	0.5	-0.9
Crimes Against Property	970	45.3	2,041.89	851	48.9	1,765.71	-12.3	-13.5
Arson	10	10.0	21.05	2	0.0	4.15	-80.0	-80.3
Break and Enter	137	30.7	288.39	105	27.6	217.86	-23.4	-24.5
Theft Over \$5000	51	23.5	107.36	28	50.0	58.10	-45.1	-45.9
Theft Under \$5000	340	39.4	715.71	327	42.2	678.49	-3.8	-5.2
Have Stolen Goods	106	98.1	223.13	79	106.3	163.92	-25.5	-26.5
Fraud	84	32.1	176.82	130	36.2	269.74	54.8	52.5
Mischief	242	49.2	509.42	180	57.8	373.48	-25.6	-26.7
Other Criminal Code	212	97.2	446.27	225	88.4	466.84	6.1	4.6
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	184	98.4	387.33	202	88.1	419.13	9.8	8.2
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	28	89.3	58.94	23	91.3	47.72	-17.9	-19.0
Weapons Violations	34	91.2	71.57	19	89.5	39.42	-44.1	-44.9
Public Morals Violations	7	114.3	14.74	0	N.C.²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	7	114.3	14.74	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	1,712	63.9	3,603.83	1,566	66.6	3,249.23	-8.5	-9.8
Drug Violations	164	100.0	345.23	132	96.2	273.88	-19.5	-20.7
Other Federal Violations	175	100.6	368.38	220	99.5	456.47	25.7	23.9
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	2,051	69.9	4,317.44	1,918	72.4	3,979.58	-6.5	-7.8
Traffic Violations	208	57.2	437.85	240	66.3	497.97	15.4	13.7
Dangerous Operation	19	89.5	40.00	35	85.7	72.62	84.2	81.6
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	81	101.2	170.51	103	101.0	213.72	27.2	25.3
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	108	18.5	227.34	102	24.5	211.64	-5.6	-6.9
Street Racing	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²

¹ not available ² not calculable

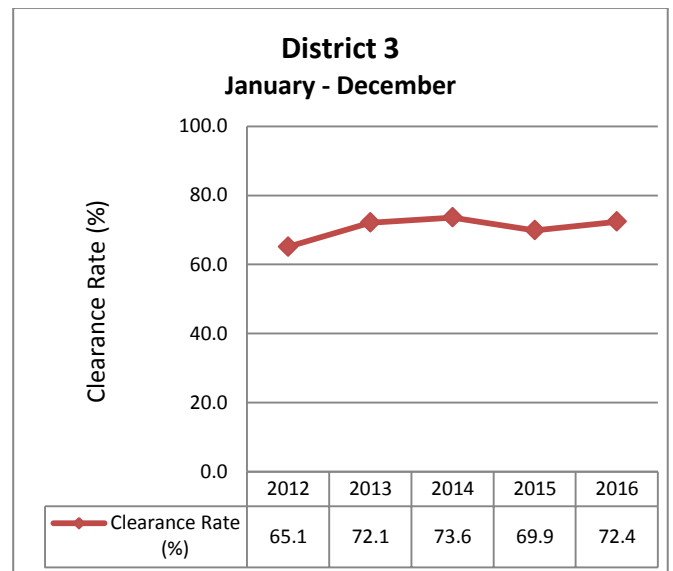
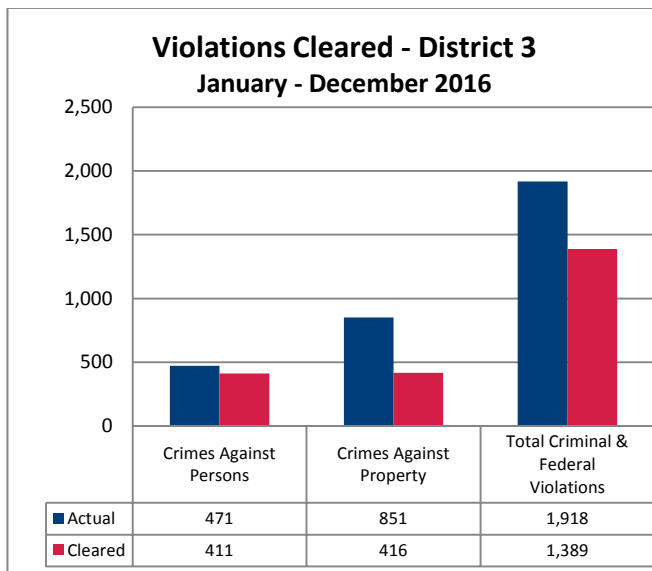
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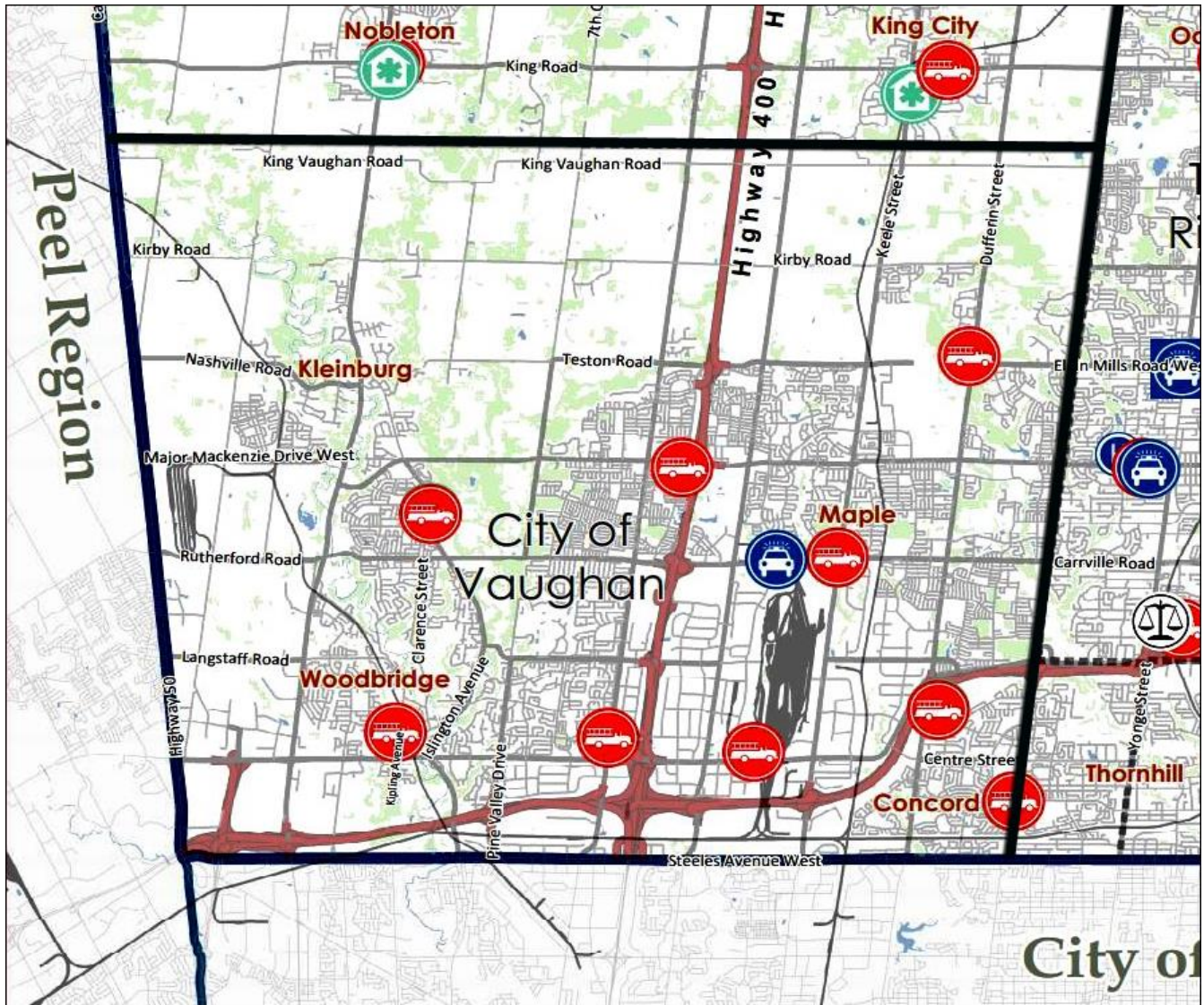
CLEARANCE RATE
#3 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	Actual	2015		Actual	2016		2015/16 Variance Cleared (%)
		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	
Crimes Against Persons	489	410	83.8	471	411	87.3	3.4
Crimes Against Property	970	439	45.3	851	416	48.9	3.6
Other Criminal Code	212	206	97.2	225	199	88.4	-8.7
Weapons Violations	34	31	91.2	19	17	89.5	-1.7
Public Morals Violations	7	8	114.3	0	0	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	1,712	1,094	63.9	1,566	1,043	66.6	2.7
Drug Violations	164	164	100.0	132	127	96.2	-3.8
Other Federal Violations	175	176	100.6	220	219	99.5	-1.0
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	2,051	1,434	69.9	1,918	1,389	72.4	2.5
Traffic Violations	208	119	57.2	240	159	66.3	9.0

¹ not calculable



#4 DISTRICT (VAUGHAN, SOUTH KING)



Indicators	#4 District	Region
# of Households	96,464	367,925
Total Population	311,188	1,186,907
Seniors >75	15,792	60,234
Seniors 65-74	20,655	78,782
Adults 18-64	202,962	774,119
Youth 12-17	26,508	101,105
Children <12	45,271	172,668



CRIME STATISTICS
 #4 DISTRICT
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,905	76.7	624.12	1,943	79.1	624.38	2.0	0.0
Violations Causing Death	5	80.0	1.64	2	100.0	0.64	-60.0	-60.8
Attempt Capital Crime	4	150.0	1.31	6	50.0	1.93	50.0	47.1
Sexual Violations	89	73.0	29.16	150	70.7	48.20	68.5	65.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	33	93.9	10.60	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	978	84.7	320.41	974	84.1	312.99	-0.4	-2.3
Violations Deprivation Freedom	33	81.8	10.81	31	71.0	9.96	-6.1	-7.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	796	66.8	260.79	747	74.2	240.05	-6.2	-8.0
Crimes Against Property	7,218	43.6	2,364.77	7,008	42.2	2,252.01	-2.9	-4.8
Arson	22	22.7	7.21	28	32.1	9.00	27.3	24.8
Break and Enter	675	17.0	221.14	557	21.2	178.99	-17.5	-19.1
Theft Over \$5000	528	18.6	172.98	544	18.2	174.81	3.0	1.1
Theft Under \$5000	3,224	40.2	1,056.25	3,209	38.5	1,031.21	-0.5	-2.4
Have Stolen Goods	1,039	101.1	340.40	962	100.7	309.14	-7.4	-9.2
Fraud	915	33.0	299.77	983	28.8	315.89	7.4	5.4
Mischief	815	34.2	267.01	725	33.4	232.98	-11.0	-12.7
Other Criminal Code	615	91.4	201.49	685	88.5	220.12	11.4	9.2
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	506	96.0	165.78	526	91.3	169.03	4.0	2.0
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	109	69.7	35.71	159	79.2	51.09	45.9	43.1
Weapons Violations	138	79.0	45.21	111	84.7	35.67	-19.6	-21.1
Public Morals Violations	36	75.0	11.79	1	100.0	0.32	-97.2	-97.3
Prostitution/Public Morals	34	79.4	11.14	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	2	0.0	0.66	1	100.0	0.32	-50.0	-51.0
Total Criminal Violations	9,912	53.5	3,247.38	9,748	53.3	3,132.51	-1.7	-3.5
Drug Violations	714	99.0	233.92	644	92.7	206.95	-9.8	-11.5
Other Federal Violations	14	107.1	4.59	8	100.0	2.57	-42.9	-44.0
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	10,640	56.6	3,485.88	10,400	55.8	3,342.03	-2.3	-4.1
Traffic Violations	1,419	43.3	464.89	1,423	46.2	457.28	0.3	-1.6
Dangerous Operation	138	85.5	45.21	161	85.1	51.74	16.7	14.4
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	396	99.7	129.74	406	99.5	130.47	2.5	0.6
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	881	11.0	288.63	850	12.9	273.15	-3.5	-5.4
Street Racing	4	100.0	1.31	6	100.0	1.93	50.0	47.1

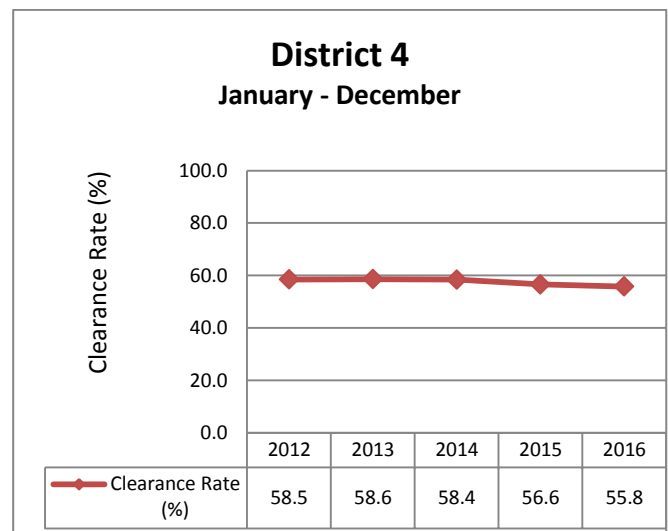
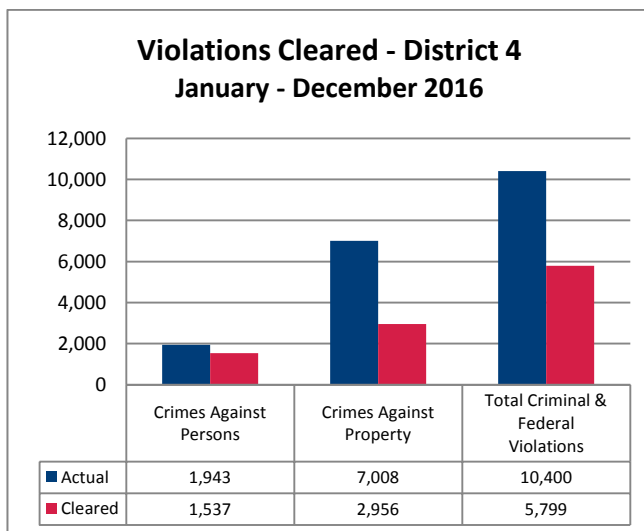
¹ not available ² not calculable

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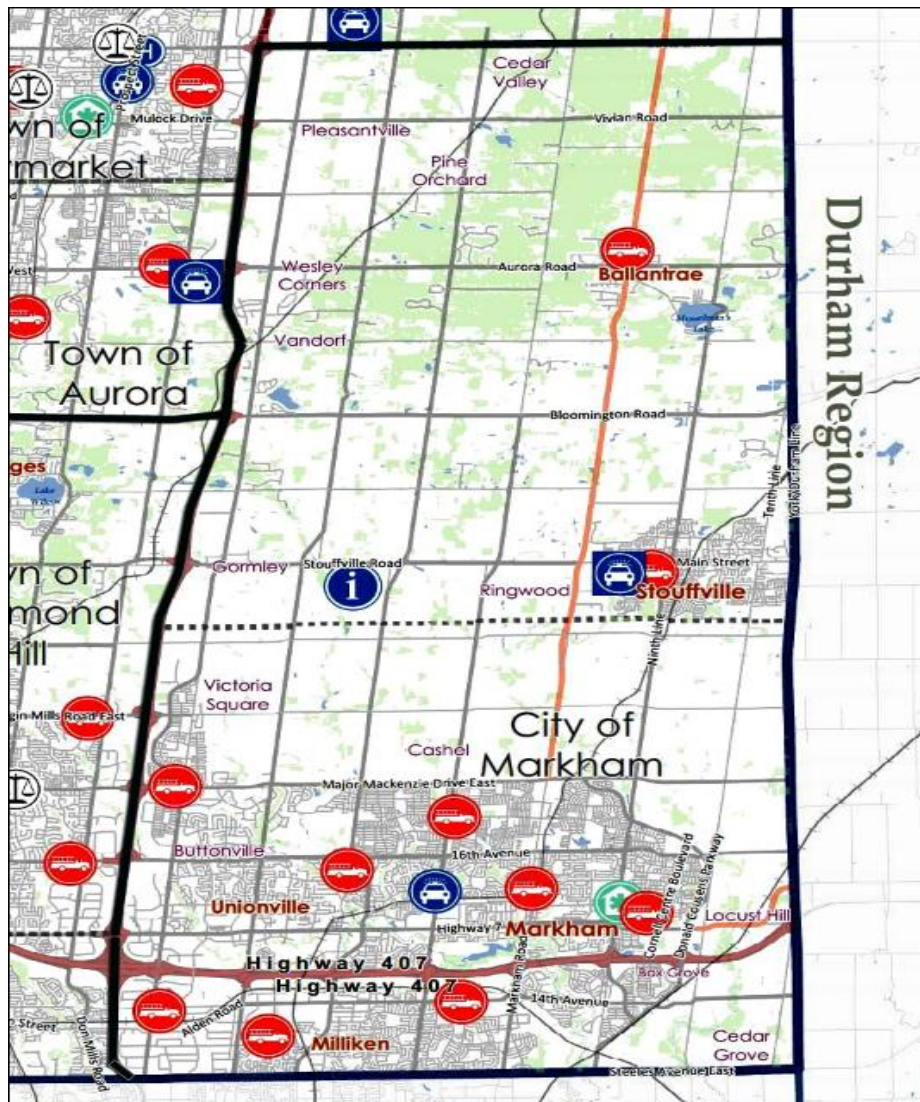
CLEARANCE RATE
#4 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16 Variance Cleared (%)
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	
Crimes Against Persons	1,905	1,462	76.7	1,943	1,537	79.1	2.4
Crimes Against Property	7,218	3,145	43.6	7,008	2,956	42.2	-1.4
Other Criminal Code	615	562	91.4	685	606	88.5	-2.9
Weapons Violations	138	109	79.0	111	94	84.7	5.7
Public Morals Violations	36	27	75.0	1	1	100.0	25.0
Total Criminal Violations	9,912	5,305	53.5	9,748	5,194	53.3	-0.2
Drug Violations	714	707	99.0	644	597	92.7	-6.3
Other Federal Violations	14	15	107.1	8	8	100.0	-7.1
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	10,640	6,027	56.6	10,400	5,799	55.8	-0.9
Traffic Violations	1,419	614	43.3	1,423	657	46.2	2.9





#5 DISTRICT
(MARKHAM, SOUTH WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE)



Indicators	#5 District	Region
# of Households	100,163	367,925
Total Population	323,121	1,186,907
Seniors >75	16,398	60,234
Seniors 65-74	21,447	78,782
Adults 18-64	210,744	774,119
Youth 12-17	27,525	101,105
Children <12	47,007	172,668



CRIME STATISTICS
#5 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,259	76.1	394.35	1,432	74.8	443.18	13.7	12.4
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ²	0.00	2	50.0	0.62	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Attempt Capital Crime	3	100.0	0.94	1	100.0	0.31	-66.7	-67.1
Sexual Violations	95	74.7	29.76	121	76.9	37.45	27.4	25.8
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	25	96.0	7.74	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	641	86.3	200.77	690	84.5	213.54	7.6	6.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	22	95.5	6.89	40	72.5	12.38	81.8	79.6
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	498	62.2	155.98	553	61.5	171.14	11.0	9.7
Crimes Against Property	3,815	39.1	1,194.94	4,279	36.9	1,324.27	12.2	10.8
Arson	13	0.0	4.07	10	40.0	3.09	-23.1	-24.0
Break and Enter	560	18.9	175.40	459	22.7	142.05	-18.0	-19.0
Theft Over \$5000	190	24.2	59.51	175	24.6	54.16	-7.9	-9.0
Theft Under \$5000	1,385	37.8	433.81	1,646	34.9	509.41	18.8	17.4
Have Stolen Goods	374	101.3	117.14	383	100.0	118.53	2.4	1.2
Fraud	691	32.9	216.44	978	23.8	302.67	41.5	39.8
Mischief	602	34.7	188.56	628	37.4	194.35	4.3	3.1
Other Criminal Code	482	90.2	150.97	536	82.3	165.88	11.2	9.9
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	411	90.5	128.73	466	83.7	144.22	13.4	12.0
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	71	88.7	22.24	70	72.9	21.66	-1.4	-2.6
Weapons Violations	77	75.3	24.12	83	78.3	25.69	7.8	6.5
Public Morals Violations	41	85.4	12.84	2	50.0	0.62	-95.1	-95.2
Prostitution/Public Morals	39	82.1	12.22	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	2	150.0	0.63	2	0.0	0.62	0.0	-1.2
Total Criminal Violations	5,674	52.4	1,777.22	6,332	49.8	1,959.64	11.6	10.3
Drug Violations	814	98.9	254.96	621	96.0	192.19	-23.7	-24.6
Other Federal Violations	6	100.0	1.88	12	100.0	3.71	100.0	97.6
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	6,494	58.3	2,034.06	6,965	54.0	2,155.54	7.3	6.0
Traffic Violations	1,033	44.8	323.56	1,032	48.1	319.38	-0.1	-1.3
Dangerous Operation	76	81.6	23.80	89	88.8	27.54	17.1	15.7
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	348	100.0	109.00	317	100.9	98.11	-8.9	-10.0
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	607	8.4	190.13	625	15.4	193.43	3.0	1.7
Street Racing	2	100.0	0.63	1	100.0	0.31	-50.0	-50.6

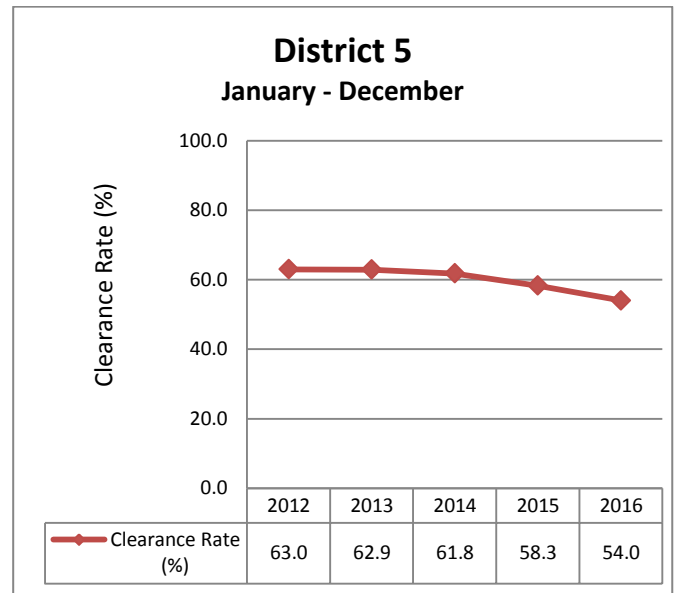
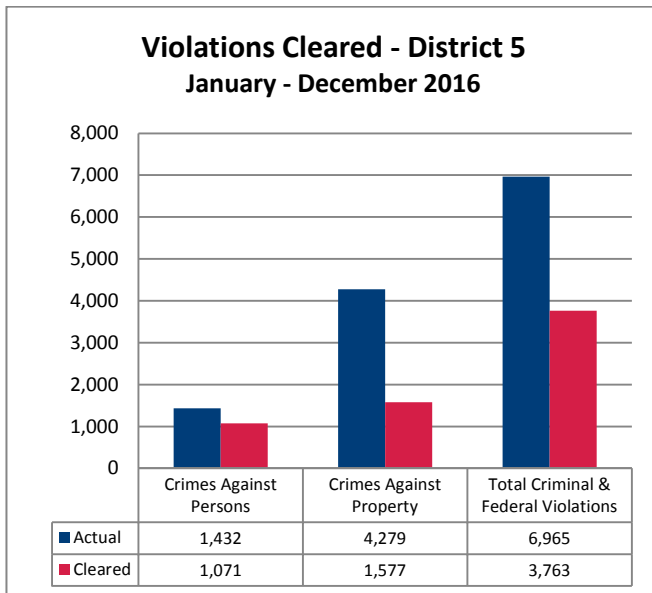
¹ not available ² not calculable

Note: District crime statistics may not equal regional figures due to investigations that occur outside York Region



CLEARANCE RATE
#5 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

	2015			2016			2015/16
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Variance Cleared (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,259	958	76.1	1,432	1,071	74.8	-1.3
Crimes Against Property	3,815	1,490	39.1	4,279	1,577	36.9	-2.2
Other Criminal Code	482	435	90.2	536	441	82.3	-8.0
Weapons Violations	77	58	75.3	83	65	78.3	3.0
Public Morals Violations	41	35	85.4	2	1	50.0	-35.4
Total Criminal Violations	5,674	2,976	52.4	6,332	3,155	49.8	-2.6
Drug Violations	814	805	98.9	621	596	96.0	-2.9
Other Federal Violations	6	6	100.0	12	12	100.0	0.0
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	6,494	3,787	58.3	6,965	3,763	54.0	-4.3
Traffic Violations	1,033	463	44.8	1,032	496	48.1	3.2





CRIME STATISTICS
AURORA
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	367	73.3	637.15	368	74.5	613.38	0.3	-3.7
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ²	0.00	3	100.0	5.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Sexual Violations	30	83.3	52.08	37	59.5	61.67	23.3	18.4
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	3	66.7	5.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	197	76.6	342.01	190	85.3	316.69	-3.6	-7.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	6	50.0	10.42	4	100.0	6.67	-33.3	-36.0
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	134	67.2	232.64	131	61.8	218.35	-2.2	-6.1
Crimes Against Property	886	33.3	1,538.19	1,056	46.4	1,760.15	19.2	14.4
Arson	2	0.0	3.47	3	33.3	5.00	50.0	44.0
Break and Enter	91	27.5	157.99	84	40.5	140.01	-7.7	-11.4
Theft Over \$5000	23	0.0	39.93	24	29.2	40.00	4.3	0.2
Theft Under \$5000	419	26.7	727.43	451	43.7	751.73	7.6	3.3
Have Stolen Goods	79	100.0	137.15	146	102.1	243.35	84.8	77.4
Fraud	109	27.5	189.24	170	22.9	283.36	56.0	49.7
Mischief	163	30.1	282.99	178	35.4	296.69	9.2	4.8
Other Criminal Code	128	90.6	222.22	158	80.4	263.36	23.4	18.5
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	113	87.6	196.18	134	82.8	223.35	18.6	13.9
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	15	113.3	26.04	24	66.7	40.00	60.0	53.6
Weapons Violations	21	81.0	36.46	25	80.0	41.67	19.0	14.3
Public Morals Violations	24	66.7	41.67	1	0.0	1.67	-95.8	-96.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	24	66.7	41.67	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	1	0.0	1.67	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	1,426	50.0	2,475.69	1,608	56.7	2,680.22	12.8	8.3
Drug Violations	101	96.0	175.35	96	90.6	160.01	-5.0	-8.7
Other Federal Violations	3	100.0	5.21	1	100.0	1.67	-66.7	-68.0
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	1,530	53.1	2,656.25	1,705	58.6	2,841.90	11.4	7.0
Traffic Violations	176	36.9	305.56	184	41.8	306.69	4.5	0.4
Dangerous Operation	9	66.7	15.63	13	84.6	21.67	44.4	38.7
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	46	102.2	79.86	58	98.3	96.67	26.1	21.1
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	120	9.2	208.33	113	8.0	188.35	-5.8	-9.6
Street Racing	1	100.0	1.74	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

¹ not available ² not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 EAST GWILLIMBURY
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	149	75.8	605.30	162	69.8	642.58	8.7	6.2
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ²	0.00	1	100.0	3.97	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Sexual Violations	14	50.0	56.87	7	71.4	27.77	-50.0	-51.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	96	80.2	389.99	91	78.0	360.95	-5.2	-7.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	39	74.4	158.43	63	57.1	249.89	61.5	57.7
Crimes Against Property	599	38.2	2,433.38	553	44.3	2,193.49	-7.7	-9.9
Arson	2	0.0	8.12	4	25.0	15.87	100.0	95.3
Break and Enter	68	22.1	276.24	70	24.3	277.66	2.9	0.5
Theft Over \$5000	20	40.0	81.25	16	25.0	63.46	-20.0	-21.9
Theft Under \$5000	284	32.0	1,153.72	231	40.7	916.27	-18.7	-20.6
Have Stolen Goods	72	98.6	292.49	86	105.8	341.12	19.4	16.6
Fraud	48	22.9	195.00	60	25.0	237.99	25.0	22.0
Mischief	105	31.4	426.55	86	26.7	341.12	-18.1	-20.0
Other Criminal Code	62	87.1	251.87	78	89.7	309.39	25.8	22.8
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	52	90.4	211.24	70	88.6	277.66	34.6	31.4
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	10	70.0	40.62	8	100.0	31.73	-20.0	-21.9
Weapons Violations	10	80.0	40.62	8	100.0	31.73	-20.0	-21.9
Public Morals Violations	3	66.7	12.19	0	N.C.²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	3	66.7	12.19	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	823	49.3	3,343.35	801	54.4	3,177.18	-2.7	-5.0
Drug Violations	49	91.8	199.06	45	84.4	178.49	-8.2	-10.3
Other Federal Violations	2	100.0	8.12	6	100.0	23.80	200.0	192.9
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	874	51.8	3,550.54	852	56.3	3,379.48	-2.5	-4.8
Traffic Violations	141	55.3	572.80	106	50.9	420.45	-24.8	-26.6
Dangerous Operation	16	87.5	65.00	7	114.3	27.77	-56.3	-57.3
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	53	98.1	215.31	32	103.1	126.93	-39.6	-41.0
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	72	16.7	292.49	67	19.4	265.76	-6.9	-9.1
Street Racing	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²

¹ not available ² not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 GEORGINA
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	489	83.8	1,029.37	471	87.3	977.28	-3.7	-5.1
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ²	0.00	1	100.0	2.07	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	2.11	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Sexual Violations	43	58.1	90.52	43	72.1	89.22	0.0	-1.4
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	258	91.9	543.10	232	92.7	481.38	-10.1	-11.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	5	100.0	10.53	12	91.7	24.90	140.0	136.6
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	182	78.0	383.12	183	83.6	379.71	0.5	-0.9
Crimes Against Property	970	45.3	2,041.89	851	48.9	1,765.74	-12.3	-13.5
Arson	10	10.0	21.05	2	0.0	4.15	-80.0	-80.3
Break and Enter	137	30.7	288.39	105	27.6	217.86	-23.4	-24.5
Theft Over \$5000	51	23.5	107.36	28	50.0	58.10	-45.1	-45.9
Theft Under \$5000	340	39.4	715.71	327	42.2	678.49	-3.8	-5.2
Have Stolen Goods	106	98.1	223.13	79	106.3	163.92	-25.5	-26.5
Fraud	84	32.1	176.82	130	36.2	269.74	54.8	52.5
Mischief	242	49.2	509.42	180	57.8	373.48	-25.6	-26.7
Other Criminal Code	211	97.2	444.16	225	88.4	466.85	6.6	5.1
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	183	98.4	385.22	202	88.1	419.13	10.4	8.8
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	28	89.3	58.94	23	91.3	47.72	-17.9	-19.0
Weapons Violations	34	91.2	71.57	19	89.5	39.42	-44.1	-44.9
Public Morals Violations	7	114.3	14.74	0	N.C.²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	7	114.3	14.74	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	1,711	63.9	3,601.73	1,566	66.6	3,249.30	-8.5	-9.8
Drug Violations	164	100.0	345.23	132	96.2	273.89	-19.5	-20.7
Other Federal Violations	175	100.6	368.38	220	99.5	456.48	25.7	23.9
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	2,050	69.9	4,315.34	1,918	72.4	3,979.67	-6.4	-7.8
Traffic Violations	208	57.2	437.85	240	66.3	497.98	15.4	13.7
Dangerous Operation	19	89.5	40.00	35	85.7	72.62	84.2	81.6
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	81	101.2	170.51	103	101.0	213.72	27.2	25.3
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	108	18.5	227.34	102	24.5	211.64	-5.6	-6.9
Street Racing	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²

¹ not available ² not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
KING
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	149	73.2	599.50	161	78.9	622.44	8.1	3.8
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Sexual Violations	15	66.7	60.35	16	68.8	61.86	6.7	2.5
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	70	78.6	281.64	69	87.0	266.76	-1.4	-5.3
Violations Deprivation Freedom	4	75.0	16.09	4	100.0	15.46	0.0	-3.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	60	68.3	241.41	72	72.2	278.36	20.0	15.3
Crimes Against Property	331	24.8	1,331.78	361	20.8	1,395.65	9.1	4.8
Arson	2	0.0	8.05	5	20.0	19.33	150.0	140.2
Break and Enter	75	21.3	301.76	57	28.1	220.37	-24.0	-27.0
Theft Over \$5000	31	24.0	124.73	31	12.9	119.85	0.0	-3.9
Theft Under \$5000	120	17.5	482.82	161	14.3	622.44	34.2	28.9
Have Stolen Goods	9	111.1	36.21	8	87.5	30.93	-11.1	-14.6
Fraud	33	27.3	132.78	35	20.0	135.31	6.1	1.9
Mischief	61	27.9	245.43	64	26.6	247.43	4.9	0.8
Other Criminal Code	40	92.5	160.94	58	89.7	224.23	45.0	39.3
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	35	94.3	140.82	39	97.4	150.78	11.4	7.1
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	5	80.0	20.12	19	73.7	73.46	280.0	265.1
Weapons Violations	9	100.0	36.21	6	83.3	23.20	-33.3	-35.9
Public Morals Violations	4	50.0	16.09	0	N.C.²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	4	50.0	16.09	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	533	44.8	2,144.52	586	44.2	2,265.52	9.9	5.6
Drug Violations	40	97.5	160.94	29	93.1	112.12	-27.5	-30.3
Other Federal Violations	0	N.C.²	0.00	0	N.C.²	0.00	N.C.²	N.C.²
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	573	48.5	2,305.46	615	46.5	2,377.64	7.3	3.1
Traffic Violations	105	55.2	422.47	105	58.1	405.94	0.0	-3.9
Dangerous Operation	11	90.9	44.26	10	80.0	38.66	-9.1	-12.6
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	40	100.0	160.94	41	100.0	158.51	2.5	-1.5
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	54	14.8	217.27	54	22.2	208.77	0.0	-3.9
Street Racing	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²

¹ not available ² not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 MARKHAM
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			201/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,340	75.7	382.87	1,522	73.2	430.07	13.6	12.3
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ²	0.00	3	66.7	0.85	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Attempt Capital Crime	4	100.0	1.14	1	100.0	0.28	-75.0	-75.3
Sexual Violations	125	82.4	35.72	144	68.8	40.69	15.2	13.9
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	38	94.7	10.74	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	651	84.5	186.01	729	83.1	205.99	12.0	10.7
Violations Deprivation Freedom	27	96.3	7.71	39	69.2	11.02	44.4	42.8
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	533	62.1	152.29	568	60.4	160.50	6.6	5.4
Crimes Against Property	3,974	39.7	1,135.48	4,437	36.5	1,253.75	11.7	10.4
Arson	11	0.0	3.14	8	37.5	2.26	-27.3	-28.1
Break and Enter	599	20.7	171.15	477	22.4	134.78	-20.4	-21.2
Theft Over \$5000	209	24.4	59.72	208	25.5	58.77	-0.5	-1.6
Theft Under \$5000	1,456	38.9	416.02	1,698	34.7	479.80	16.6	15.3
Have Stolen Goods	375	101.6	107.15	393	99.0	111.05	4.8	3.6
Fraud	731	33.1	208.87	1,046	24.1	295.56	43.1	41.5
Mischief	593	35.8	169.44	607	37.1	171.52	2.4	1.2
Other Criminal Code	473	89.6	135.15	547	85.2	154.56	15.6	14.4
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	402	90.5	114.86	476	87.2	134.50	18.4	17.1
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	71	84.5	20.29	71	71.8	20.06	0.0	-1.1
Weapons Violations	91	74.7	26.00	87	75.9	24.58	-4.4	-5.5
Public Morals Violations	59	94.9	16.86	2	50.0	0.57	-96.6	-96.6
Prostitution/Public Morals	57	93.0	16.29	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	2	150.0	0.57	2	0.0	0.57	0.0	-1.1
Total Criminal Violations	5,937	52.9	1,696.36	6,595	49.5	1,863.53	11.1	9.9
Drug Violations	841	99.0	240.30	687	96.7	194.12	-18.3	-19.2
Other Federal Violations	6	100.0	1.71	11	100.0	3.11	83.3	81.3
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	6,784	58.6	1,938.37	7,293	54.0	2,060.76	7.5	6.3
Traffic Violations	1,033	43.0	295.16	1,013	45.5	286.24	-1.9	-3.0
Dangerous Operation	77	87.0	22.00	74	87.8	20.91	-3.9	-5.0
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	323	100.3	92.29	303	101.0	85.62	-6.2	-7.2
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	630	7.9	180.01	635	14.0	179.43	0.8	-0.3
Street Racing	3	100.0	0.86	1	100.0	0.28	-66.7	-67.0

¹ not available ² not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 NEWMARKET
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	710	74.9	824.90	776	75.1	888.59	9.3	7.7
Violations Causing Death	1	100.0	1.16	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	1.16	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Sexual Violations	72	54.2	83.65	69	78.3	79.01	-4.2	-5.5
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	8	87.5	9.16	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	378	86.2	439.17	399	79.4	456.89	5.6	4.0
Violations Deprivation Freedom	14	85.7	16.27	8	87.5	9.16	-42.9	-43.7
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	244	62.7	283.49	292	67.8	334.37	19.7	17.9
Crimes Against Property	1,984	47.9	2,305.07	1,954	48.0	2,237.52	-1.5	-2.9
Arson	4	50.0	4.65	10	50.0	11.45	150.0	146.4
Break and Enter	140	32.9	162.66	135	37.8	154.59	-3.6	-5.0
Theft Over \$5000	48	35.4	55.77	60	25.0	68.71	25.0	23.2
Theft Under \$5000	933	42.0	1,083.99	883	43.4	1,011.12	-5.4	-6.7
Have Stolen Goods	268	100.7	311.37	267	99.3	305.74	-0.4	-1.8
Fraud	230	34.3	267.22	315	30.8	360.70	37.0	35.0
Mischief	361	39.9	419.42	284	42.6	325.21	-21.3	-22.5
Other Criminal Code	852	96.9	989.88	962	92.5	1,101.58	12.9	11.3
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	802	98.1	931.79	908	94.1	1,039.75	13.2	11.6
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	50	78.0	58.09	54	66.7	61.84	8.0	6.4
Weapons Violations	44	72.7	51.12	33	100.0	37.79	-25.0	-26.1
Public Morals Violations	23	60.9	26.72	0	N.C.²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	23	60.9	26.72	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	3,613	65.2	4,197.70	3,725	65.6	4,265.48	3.1	1.6
Drug Violations	177	99.4	205.64	154	94.8	176.34	-13.0	-14.2
Other Federal Violations	27	103.7	31.37	16	87.5	18.32	-40.7	-41.6
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	3,817	67.0	4,434.71	3,895	66.8	4,460.14	2.0	0.6
Traffic Violations	372	36.0	432.20	342	38.6	391.62	-8.1	-9.4
Dangerous Operation	27	92.6	31.37	19	78.9	21.76	-29.6	-30.6
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	83	98.8	96.43	90	100.0	103.06	8.4	6.9
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	262	10.3	304.40	233	11.6	266.81	-11.1	-12.3
Street Racing	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²

¹ not available ² not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 RICHMOND HILL
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,075	74.2	519.70	1,098	74.1	521.31	2.1	0.3
Violations Causing Death	2	200.0	0.97	2	100.0	0.95	0.0	-1.8
Attempt Capital Crime	3	133.3	1.45	1	100.0	0.47	-66.7	-67.3
Sexual Violations	80	73.8	38.68	86	59.3	40.83	7.5	5.6
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	2	100.0	0.95	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	560	80.5	270.73	589	80.6	279.65	5.2	3.3
Violations Deprivation Freedom	22	81.8	10.64	11	100.0	5.22	-50.0	-50.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	408	64.2	197.24	407	66.8	193.24	-0.2	-2.0
Crimes Against Property	3,271	48.4	1,581.34	3,590	48.7	1,704.47	9.8	7.8
Arson	5	40.0	2.42	19	47.4	9.02	280.0	273.2
Break and Enter	407	35.4	196.76	344	23.0	163.32	-15.5	-17.0
Theft Over \$5000	151	29.1	73.00	136	28.7	64.57	-9.9	-11.5
Theft Under \$5000	1,314	47.0	635.24	1,487	47.4	706.00	13.2	11.1
Have Stolen Goods	412	100.7	199.18	486	102.9	230.74	18.0	15.8
Fraud	525	37.1	253.81	651	36.7	309.08	24.0	21.8
Mischief	457	36.1	220.93	467	38.3	221.72	2.2	0.4
Other Criminal Code	628	93.5	303.60	777	88.0	368.91	23.7	21.5
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	539	92.8	260.58	685	88.3	325.23	27.1	24.8
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	89	97.8	43.03	92	85.9	43.68	3.4	1.5
Weapons Violations	63	73.0	30.46	56	78.6	26.59	-11.1	-12.7
Public Morals Violations	20	105.0	9.67	4	100.0	1.90	-80.0	-80.4
Prostitution/Public Morals	20	105.0	9.67	4	100.0	1.90	-80.0	-80.4
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	5,057	60.0	2,444.77	5,525	59.7	2,623.17	9.3	7.3
Drug Violations	386	98.4	186.61	391	98.0	185.64	1.3	-0.5
Other Federal Violations	7	100.0	3.38	5	100.0	2.37	-28.6	-29.9
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	5,450	62.8	2,634.76	5,921	62.2	2,811.18	8.6	6.7
Traffic Violations	680	39.3	328.74	705	40.7	334.72	3.7	1.8
Dangerous Operation	49	85.7	23.69	54	96.3	25.64	10.2	8.2
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	175	100.0	84.60	190	98.9	90.21	8.6	6.6
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	455	10.8	219.97	460	10.0	218.40	1.1	-0.7
Street Racing	1	100.0	0.48	1	100.0	0.47	0.0	-1.8

¹ not available ² not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 VAUGHAN
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,946	76.7	601.53	1,984	78.9	602.09	2.0	0.1
Violations Causing Death	5	80.0	1.55	2	100.0	0.61	-60.0	-60.7
Attempt Capital Crime	4	150.0	1.24	6	50.0	1.82	50.0	47.3
Sexual Violations	91	70.3	28.13	156	72.4	47.34	71.4	68.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	33	93.9	10.01	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	1,011	85.0	312.51	1,004	84.0	304.69	-0.7	-2.5
Violations Deprivation Freedom	34	82.4	10.51	29	69.0	8.80	-14.7	-16.3
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	801	66.3	247.60	754	73.3	228.82	-5.9	-7.6
Crimes Against Property	7,377	43.0	2,280.33	7,144	42.2	2,168.02	-3.2	-4.9
Arson	24	20.8	7.42	26	34.6	7.89	8.3	6.4
Break and Enter	700	16.3	216.38	588	20.2	178.44	-16.0	-17.5
Theft Over \$5000	537	17.7	165.99	555	19.5	168.43	3.4	1.5
Theft Under \$5000	3,265	40.1	1,009.25	3,220	38.7	977.19	-1.4	-3.2
Have Stolen Goods	1,040	101.0	321.48	973	100.6	295.28	-6.4	-8.1
Fraud	973	31.8	300.77	1,044	29.4	316.83	7.3	5.3
Mischief	838	34.4	259.04	738	33.9	223.96	-11.9	-13.5
Other Criminal Code	623	92.0	192.58	697	88.4	211.52	11.9	9.8
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	513	96.3	158.58	540	91.5	163.88	5.3	3.3
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	110	71.8	34.00	157	77.7	47.65	42.7	40.1
Weapons Violations	139	77.7	42.97	110	86.4	33.38	-20.9	-22.3
Public Morals Violations	37	70.3	11.44	1	100.0	0.30	-97.3	-97.3
Prostitution/Public Morals	35	74.3	10.82	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	2	0.0	0.62	1	100.0	0.30	-50.0	-50.9
Total Criminal Violations	10,122	53.1	3,128.84	9,936	53.3	3,015.32	-1.8	-3.6
Drug Violations	747	99.3	230.91	687	93.4	208.49	-8.0	-9.7
Other Federal Violations	15	106.7	4.64	11	100.0	3.34	-26.7	-28.0
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	10,884	56.3	3,364.39	10,634	55.9	3,227.15	-2.3	-4.1
Traffic Violations	1,443	42.9	446.05	1,459	45.2	442.77	1.1	-0.7
Dangerous Operation	142	85.2	43.89	166	84.3	50.38	16.9	14.8
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	400	99.8	123.65	404	99.5	122.60	1.0	-0.8
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	897	10.6	277.27	883	12.6	267.97	-1.6	-3.4
Street Racing	4	100.0	1.24	6	100.0	1.82	50.0	47.3

¹ not available ² not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2016)

Crime Categories	2015			2016			2015/16	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	198	75.3	436.75	198	82.3	427.91	0.0	-2.0
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Sexual Violations	12	66.7	26.47	10	130.0	21.61	-16.7	-18.4
Commodification of Sexual Activity	N.A. ¹	N.A. ¹	N.C. ²	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Assault	112	89.3	247.05	101	88.1	218.28	-9.8	-11.6
Violations Deprivation Freedom	1	100.0	2.21	5	80.0	10.81	400.0	389.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	73	54.8	161.02	82	69.5	177.22	12.3	10.1
Crimes Against Property	450	27.8	992.61	472	31.8	1,020.08	4.9	2.8
Arson	5	0.0	11.03	4	25.0	8.64	-20.0	-21.6
Break and Enter	71	9.9	156.61	67	20.9	144.80	-5.6	-7.5
Theft Over \$5000	25	16.0	55.15	21	4.8	45.38	-16.0	-17.7
Theft Under \$5000	146	21.9	322.05	166	24.7	358.76	13.7	11.4
Have Stolen Goods	32	93.8	70.59	16	118.8	34.58	-50.0	-51.0
Fraud	72	23.6	158.82	82	25.6	177.22	13.9	11.6
Mischief	99	35.4	218.37	116	45.7	250.70	17.2	14.8
Other Criminal Code	67	86.6	147.79	67	68.7	144.80	0.0	-2.0
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	57	82.5	125.73	59	66.1	127.51	3.5	1.4
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	10	110.0	22.06	8	87.5	17.29	-20.0	-21.6
Weapons Violations	5	100.0	11.03	8	87.5	17.29	60.0	56.8
Public Morals Violations	9	88.9	19.85	0	N.C.²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	9	88.9	19.85	0	N.C. ²	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²
Total Criminal Violations	729	47.3	1,608.03	745	49.1	1,610.08	2.2	0.1
Drug Violations	63	98.4	138.97	36	91.7	77.80	-42.9	-44.0
Other Federal Violations	0	N.C.²	0.00	1	100.0	2.16	N.C.²	N.C.²
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	792	51.4	1,746.99	782	51.2	1,690.04	-1.3	-3.3
Traffic Violations	112	56.3	247.05	137	55.5	296.08	22.3	19.8
Dangerous Operation	9	66.7	19.85	22	86.4	47.55	144.4	139.5
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	47	97.9	103.67	45	100.0	97.25	-4.3	-6.2
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	56	19.6	123.52	70	17.1	151.28	25.0	22.5
Street Racing	0	N.C. ²	0.00	0	N.C. ²	0.00	N.C. ²	N.C. ²

¹ not available ² not calculable



APPENDIX A: GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Actual totals include only those incidents for which an occurrence report was made and have been substantiated through police investigation.

ATM Robberies include robberies at ATM machines within financial institutions or at stand-alone locations where the victim is approached and forced to withdraw money or is robbed as they are leaving the machine.

Calls to Communications Bureau include all telephone calls, 911 and non-emergency, made by members of the public.

Car Jacking includes robberies where the intent is to steal a motor vehicle with the use or threat of violence against the person(s) in care or control of that vehicle.

Citizen Generated Calls for Service occur when a citizen requests or requires a police response of any kind. Requests are received by, but not limited to, 911 telephone calls, non-emergency telephone calls, walk-in requests, online reports, or requests via other agencies.

Clearance Rates are calculated by the number of violations cleared by charge or otherwise (persons processed by other means) divided by the number of violations. These violations may not necessarily have occurred during the reporting period but sometime prior.

Crime Rates are expressed as a rate per 100,000 population using year-end population estimates supplied by the York Region Planning and Development Services Department and have been rounded to two decimals.

Criminal Incident refers to a set of connected events which usually constitute an occurrence report. One incident can include more than one violation.

Deposit Robberies include robberies where a business deposit is stolen from a person using force.

Fatal Motor Vehicle Collisions Contributing Factors are based on the Major Collision Investigation Unit's interpretation of each collision. Distracted driving is counted if there is some physical or witnessed evidence to suggest the collision was linked to distraction. Inattentive is based on witness or physical evidence that would cause belief that the responsible driver was inattentive and there is no other explanation for the collision. All other categories are self-explanatory.

Financial Robberies include robberies occurring at banks, credit unions, or involving armoured cars.

Hate Crime means a criminal offence committed against a person or property which is motivated by the offender's bias, prejudice or hate based on race, national or ethnic origin, language, colour, religion, sex, age, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, or any other similar factor.

Home Invasion is an intrusion into a residence with the intent of robbing the occupants therein.



APPENDIX A: GLOSSARY OF TERMS (CONT'D...)

Incident is the set of encountered events which usually constitute an occurrence report and may contain two or more violations of the law. An incident can contain up to four different violations.

Offence is defined as a statistical fact for aggregate-based reporting. This terminology is not used in incident-based reporting.

Other Robberies include robberies that do not meet the criteria for any of the other categories. Examples include hotel robberies, robberies by uninvited guests at house parties, and break and enter occurrences that result in a robbery occurring.

Retail Robberies include robberies occurring at retail or commercial premises including convenience stores, restaurants/fast food establishments, massage parlours, gas stations, and donut/coffee shops.

Street Robberies include muggings and intimidation style robberies and all other robberies by force or threat of force that occurs in a public place.

Violation refers to a contravention of the *Criminal Code, Federal, or Provincial Statutes*.

Victim is a person who is the target of a violent or aggressive action or threat.

Young Person refers to a person aged 12 - 17 years inclusive (*Youth Criminal Justice Act*).

Youth refers to a person under the age of 18 years.

Youth Crime Rate refers to the number of youths formally charged plus processed by other means for committing a criminal or federal offence per 1,000 youth population. Youth population estimates used are supplied by the York Region Planning and Development Services Department.



APPENDIX B: TYPE OF VIOLATIONS

Crimes Against Persons are crimes involving aggressive action (with the intent to do harm) or threat of such action by one person against another. These include violations causing death, attempt capital crime, sexual violations, assault, robbery and other violent violations, and violations/deprivation of freedom.

Violations Causing Death include murder 1st degree, murder 2nd degree, manslaughter, infanticide, criminal negligence cause death, and other related offences causing death.

Attempt Capital Crime violations include attempted murder and conspiracy to commit murder.

Sexual violations include aggravated sexual assault, sexual assault with a weapon or cause bodily harm, and level 1 sexual assault. This category also includes sexual violations that specifically apply to children such as invitation to sexual touching, sexual exploitation, incest, corrupting morals of a child, voyeurism and luring child via computer. Effective May 2015, this category also includes distribution of intimate images.

Assault violations include aggravated assault, assault with a weapon or cause bodily harm, assault, unlawfully cause bodily harm, discharge firearm with intent, assault peace/public officer, criminal negligence cause bodily harm, use firearm/imitation in commission of offence and point firearm.

Robbery and Other Violent Violations include robbery, extortion, criminal harassment, uttering threats, explosives causing death/bodily harm, arson disregard for human life, intimidation of a justice system participant, intimidation of a non-justice system participant, and indecent/harassing communications.

Violations/Deprivation of Freedom include kidnapping, forcible confinement, hostage taking, trafficking in persons, and abduction.

Crimes Against Property involve unlawful acts with respect to property but do not involve the use or threat of violence against an individual. These include arson, break and enter, theft, possession/trafficking of stolen goods, fraud, and mischief.

Drug violations include violations under the *Controlled Drugs and Substances Act* and the *Food and Drug Act*. These violations are comprised of possession, trafficking, and importation/exportation or production of various illicit controlled drugs and substances.

Weapons violations include violations under the *Criminal Code* which involve any thing used, designed to be used or intended for use in causing death or injury to any person or used for the purpose of threatening or intimidating any person. These include possession, use, trafficking, pointing, unauthorized import/export, firearms documentation and administration, and unsafe storage.

Public Morals violations include prostitution, indecent acts, production/distribution of child pornography, gaming and betting, and public morals.



APPENDIX B: TYPE OF VIOLATIONS (CONT'D...)

Other Criminal Code violations include the remaining non-traffic *Criminal Code* violations that are classified as neither violent nor property violations. These violations are divided into two parts:

Part A: include bail violations, counterfeiting currency, disturb the peace, escape custody, luring a child via computer (effective April 1, 2008, this category is included in sexual violations), obstruct, unlawfully at large, trespass at night, fail to appear, breach of probation, and threatening/harassing telephone calls (effective April 1, 2008, this category is included in robbery and other violent violations).

Part B: include offences against public order, offences relating to terrorist activity, offences against administration of law and justice, invasion of privacy, offences against the person and reputation, offences against the rights or property, fraudulent transactions/contracts and trade, intimidation of justice system participant, wilful/forbidden acts/respect of certain property, offences related to currency, proceeds of crime, attempts/conspiracies/accessories, offences relating to criminal organization, and all other criminal code.

Federal Statutes violations include violations under all other federal statutes. They include the *Bankruptcy Act*, *Income Tax Act*, *Canada Shipping Act*, *Public Health Act*, *Customs Act*, *Competition Act*, *Excise Act*, *Immigration Act*, *Firearms Act*, *National Defence Act*, *Young Offenders Act*, *Youth Criminal Justice Act*, and *Other Federal Statutes*.

Traffic violations include all traffic violations under the *Criminal Code*. These include dangerous operation, evade police, impaired related violations (alcohol and drug), street racing, and other criminal traffic violations including fail to stop or remain and drive while prohibited.

Hate crime is a criminal violation motivated by hate, based on race, national or ethnic origin, language, colour, religion, sex, age, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation or any other similar factor.

Cyber-crime is defined as a criminal offence involving computer or such device as the object of the crime or the tool used to commit a material component of the offence. Texting, messages on Facebook, Twitter and other such social media are considered as cyber-crime activity if a criminal offence is involved.

Commodification of Sexual Activity

In 2016, CCJS has introduced a new crime category 'commodification of sexual activity' while implementing the changes in Criminal Code introduced through Bill C-36 in December 2014. Maximum penalty of the then existing codes were increased for the new offence codes that constitutes the commodification of sexual activity. It is comprised of the seven offences associated with obtaining sexual services, material benefit from sexual services, procuring and advertising sexual services.



APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING METHODOLOGY

In 2012, the *Safe Streets and Communities Act* (formally known as Bill C-10) was created to better protect children and youth from sexual predators. For the purposes of this report, new UCR violation codes are included in the Sexual Violations category.

In July 2013, Bill S-7 came into force amending the *Criminal Code* bringing changes in relation to harboring terrorists. For the purposes of this report, a new UCR violation code is included the Other Criminal Code (Part B) category.

In 2013, York Regional Police changed the methodology for calculating calls for service. Calls are now counted as total citizen generated calls for service. Due to the change in methodology, comparisons cannot be made with calls for service for years 2012 and 2013 with 2014 or subsequent years.

In 2013, York Regional Police changed the methodology for calculating response time. Due to the change in methodology, comparisons cannot be made for response times for years 2012 and 2013 with 2014 and subsequent years.

On February 17, 2014, the police district boundaries for 1 District and 5 District were realigned. Caution to be used in making comparisons with previous years' statistics.

In December 2014, Bill C-36 *the Protection of Communities and Exploited Persons Act* granted royal assent resulting changes to the violation codes related to prostitution. The changes were implemented in 2016.

In 2015, York Regional Police modified the default priorities for some call types. This change in methodology could affect call response time comparisons for 2015 compared to previous years.

In April 2015, Bill C-10 *Tackling Contraband Tobacco Act* created the offence of selling, etc. of tobacco products and raw leaf tobacco, previously an offence under the Excise Act. Incidents of this offence will now be included under the Other Criminal Code Part B category.

In March 2015, Bill C-13 *Protecting Canadians from Online Crime Act* created a *Criminal Code* offence for the non-consensual distribution of intimate images and a new UCR violence code was introduced. For the purposes of this report, this offence is included in the Sexual Violations category.

In June 2015, Bill C-51 *Anti-terrorism Act, 2015* was granted royal assent resulting in the addition of a new UCR Violation Code for advocating or promoting commission of terrorism offences. For the purposes of this report, this offence is included in Other Criminal Code Part B category.



APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING METHODOLOGY (CONT'D...)

In June 2015, Bill C-26 *Tougher Penalties for Child Predators Act (2015)* granted royal assent that came into force on July 2015. With this legislation enacted, the amendments resulted in an increase in maximum penalties for certain sexual offences against children, and violations of prohibition orders and probation orders. The changes were implemented during 2016.

In 2016, changes were made to UCR methodology in relation to Bill C-36 *the Protection of Communities and Exploited Persons Act* which granted royal assent in December 2014. The legislation has resulted updates on a) sexual offences against children, b) commodification of sexual activity, c) Offences in relation to offering, providing or obtaining sexual services for consideration and d) disorderly houses, gaming and betting offences. The changes were implemented in the RMS in May 2016.

In May 2016, the Bill C-14 *Medical Assistance in Dying Act, 2016* was granted royal assent resulting in the addition of three new UCR Survey violations codes for failure to comply with safeguards/regulations and forging/destruction of documents. There were no violations associated with these codes in 2016. For reporting purpose, these offences are yet to be categorized by CCJS.