



STATISTICAL REPORT

JANUARY–DECEMBER 2017

APRIL 2018

PREPARED BY STATISTICS



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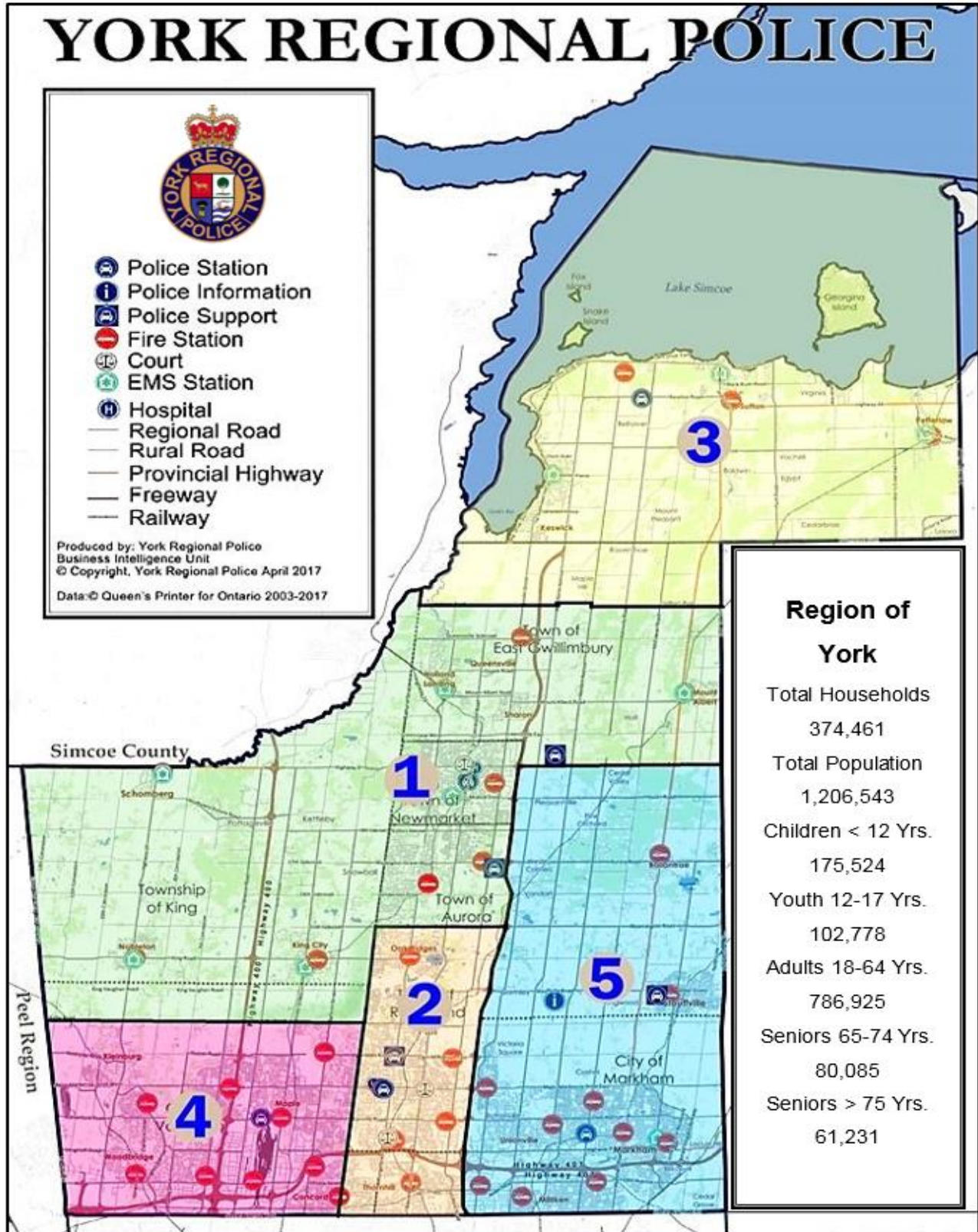


YORK REGIONAL POLICE



-  Police Station
-  Police Information
-  Police Support
-  Fire Station
-  Court
-  EMS Station
-  Hospital
-  Regional Road
-  Rural Road
-  Provincial Highway
-  Freeway
-  Railway

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Business Intelligence Unit
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Region of York	
Total Households	374,461
Total Population	1,206,543
Children < 12 Yrs.	175,524
Youth 12-17 Yrs.	102,778
Adults 18-64 Yrs.	786,925
Seniors 65-74 Yrs.	80,085
Seniors > 75 Yrs.	61,231



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report provides a snapshot of crime statistics of York Regional Police pertaining to the incidents reported to York Regional Police in 2017. Crime rates are calculated for York Region, Districts and Municipalities using the corresponding population estimates received from the Regional Municipality of York.

The **911 Communications Centre** received 609,199 calls in 2017 of which 36.3% were emergency 9-1-1 calls and 63.7% were non-emergency calls. Call response time decreased in 2017 for priority 1 (emergency) calls and priority 4 calls but increased for priority 2 calls and priority 3 calls compared to 2016. The response time for priority 1 calls decreased to 7.3 minutes or by 1.4% in 2017 from 7.4 minutes in 2016.

207,346 **Citizen Generated Calls for Service** were received in 2017 compared to 198,000 calls in 2016, a 4.7% increase over the year. Of these calls, 109,251 (52.7%) were dispatched, 9,076 calls (4.4%) were diverted to the Community Resource Centre & Alternate Response Unit, and 10,183 calls (4.9%) were diverted to online reporting.

36,299 **Criminal & Federal** violations were reported in 2017, an increase of 1,922 violations or 5.6% from 2016. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 3,008.51 or by 3.9% in 2017 from 2,896.35 in 2016. The rate increased in 2017 for Crimes Against Persons (6.7%), Crimes Against Property (2.5%), Other Criminal Code (10.2%), Weapons violations (12.5%), Public Morals Violations (35.3), Total Criminal violations (4.4%) and Traffic Violations (3.1). The rate decreased for Drug violations (2.9%) and Other Federal violations (3.8%).

7,372 **Crimes Against Persons** (violent crime) violations were reported in 2017 compared to 6,795 violations in 2016, an increase of 577 violations or 8.5%. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 611.00 in 2017 from 572.50 in 2016 or by 6.7%. The Crimes Against Persons rate increased in 2017 for Attempt Capital Crime (141.5%), Sexual violations (7.2%), Assault (7.2%), Violations Deprivation Freedom (39.2%) and Robbery & Other Violent violations (4.2%). The rate decreased for Violations Causing Death (1.6%) and Commodification of Sexual Activity (2.8%).

Robbery violations reported in York Region increased to 357 violations in 2017 from 276 violations in 2016 or by 29.3%. The breakdown of 2017 robberies included Street robberies (63.0%), followed by Retail Robberies (13.7%), Home Invasion (5.3%), Carjacking (3.6%), Financial Robberies (1.4%) and ATM Robberies (0.8%).

2,313 **Drug** violations were reported in 2017 compared to 2,344 violations in 2016, a decrease of 31 violations or 1.3%. The crime rate per 100,000 population decreased to 191.70 in 2017 from 197.49 in 2016, or by 2.9%. Of the Drug violations crime categories, the rate increased in 2017 for Trafficking (54.6%) but decreased for Possession (7.3%), Import and Exportation (84.9%) and Production (4.7%).

5,331 **Intimate Domestic Related** occurrences (criminal and non-criminal) were reported in 2017 compared to 5,191 occurrences in 2016, an increase of 140 occurrences or 2.7% over a year.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

Reported **Hate Crime** occurrences in York Region increased to 137 incidents or by 59.3% in 2017 from 86 incidents in 2016. The principle motivation factors for reported hate crime were religion (48.9%), race/ethnicity (39.4%) and sexual orientation (10.9%). When religion was the principle motivation factor, the Jewish (68.7%) and Muslim (26.9%) communities were the most frequent victims. When race/ethnicity was the principle motivation factor, the Black (27.8%), South Asian (16.7%), Arab/West Asian (9.3%), East & Southeast Asian (5.6%) and White (5.6) communities were the most frequent victims.

21,755 **Crimes Against Property** (property crime) violations were reported in 2017 compared to 20,875 violations in 2016, an increase of 880 violations or 4.2%. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 1,803.09 in 2017 from 1,758.77 in 2016 or by 2.5%. Of the Crimes Against Property categories, the rate increased in 2017 for Break and Enter (8.2%), Theft Over \$5,000 (2.1%), Theft Under \$5,000 (6.1%) and Mischief (9.7%). The rate decreased for Arson (1.6%), Have Stolen Goods (7.2%) and Fraud (6.9%).

The number of **Stolen Vehicles** in the York Region decreased to 795 in 2017 or by 0.5% from 799 in 2016 and the rate per 100,000 population is decreased by 5.5%. Honda (59), Toyota (40) and Mercedes (16) were the top three stolen automobiles and Ford (59), Toyota (41) and GMC (32) were the top three stolen trucks.

4,591 **Other Criminal Code (including Weapons and Public Morals)** violations were reported in 2017 compared to 4,089 violations in 2016, an increase of 502 or 12.3% over the year. The rate per 100,000 population increased to 380.51 in 2017 from 344.51 in 2016, an increase of 10.4%.

4,514 **Criminal Traffic** violations were reported in 2017, an increase of 208 violations or 4.8% from 2016 and the rate per 100,000 population increased by 3.1%. Of the Traffic violations categories, the rate decreased for Impaired Operation (2.6%), Dangerous Operation (9.0%) and Street Racing (100.0%), but increased for Fail to Remain (8.3%) and Drive While Prohibited (2.9%).

14,529 **Motor Vehicle Collision** reports were processed in 2017, an increase of 437 reports or 3.1% from 2016. The rate per 100,000 population increased by 1.4%. There were 18 Fatal Collisions in 2017 where 20 persons were killed including 6 drivers, 5 passengers, 8 pedestrians and 1 cyclist.

Of the **Provincial Traffic** violations, the rate per 100,000 population increased for Speeding (to 3,682.50 from 3,438.01 or 7.1%), Disobeying Stop Sign (to 1,160.34 from 1,115.00 or 4.1%), Seatbelt Related violations (to 125.40 from 116.52 or 7.6%) and Careless Driving (to 504.17 from 470.30 or 7.2%). The rate decreased for Red Light infractions (to 184.49 from 191.25 or 3.5%) Driving Under Suspension (to 170.16 from 177.86 or 4.3%) and Fail to Remain (to 9.70 from 10.28 or 5.7%).

The **Youth Crime** rate per 1,000 population decreased in 2017 to 21.60 or by 7.0% from 23.23 in 2016. However, the number of young persons involved in property crimes increased to 1,007 in 2017 from 969 in 2016 or 3.9%.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

The **Clearance Rate** for Total Criminal and Federal violations (excluding Traffic) decreased to 58.0% in 2017 from 58.7% in 2016. The clearance rate varies by crime types. The clearance rate increased only for Drug violations (to 99.4% from 94.3%) but decreased for Crimes Against Persons (to 74.6% from 76.6%), Crimes Against Property (to 41.5% from 42.6%), Other Criminal Code (to 87.4% from 88.7%), Weapons violations (to 78.7% from 83.9%), Public Morals Violations (to 36.4% from 75.0%), Total Criminal Violations (to 54.9% from 55.8%), Other Federal Violations (to 98.5% from 98.9%) and Traffic violations (to 42.0% from 45.9%).

Non-Criminal Statistics

1,884 **Mentally Ill Persons'** reports were submitted in 2017, an increase of 189 reports or 11.2% from 2016. In the last five years, Mentally Ill Persons reports increased 44.8%. The number of Mentally Ill Apprehensions increased to 2,329 in 2017 compared to 1,983 in 2016, an increase of 346 reports or 17.4%. In the last five years, Mentally Ill Apprehensions increased 29.3%.

330 **Suicide Attempts** reports were submitted in 2017, an increase of 29 reports or 9.6% from 2016. In the last five years, Suicide Attempts increased 82.3%.

760 **Non-Criminal Deaths** reports were submitted in 2017, an increase of 78 reports or 11.4% from 2016. In the last five years, Non-Criminal Deaths increased 24.2%. Non-criminal deaths include natural deaths and non-natural deaths such as suicidal deaths, non-traffic accidental deaths and deaths-undetermined¹. The number of non-natural deaths increased to 132 in 2017 from 92 in 2016. In percentage terms, the proportion of non-natural deaths increased to 17.4% in 2017 from 13.5% in 2016.

580 **Missing Adults** reports were received in 2017, an increase of 7 reports or 1.2% from 2016. In the last five years, Missing Adult reports increased 10.1%. 344 **Missing Young Persons** reports were received in 2017, a decrease of 37 reports or 9.7% from 2016. In the last five years, Missing Youth reports decreased 15.3%.

Miscellaneous Statistics

Police Clearance letters processed by the Information Management Bureau decreased to 29,958 letters or by 2.9% in 2017 from 30,844 letters in 2016. Volunteer screenings increased to 44,795 in 2017 or by 5.7% from 42,390 in 2016. The number of Warrants processed increased to 1,513 in 2017 or by 16.9% from 1,294 in 2016 and the number of MVC/Incident Summary Reports decreased to 3,029 in 2017 or by 17.4% from 3,665^a reports in 2016.

The number of **Freedom of Information** requests received by the Legal Services Bureau decreased to 3,241 in 2017 or by 2.1% from 3,312 requests in 2016. However, the volume of formal requests increased to 1,550 in 2017 from 1,450 in 2016 or by 6.9% while the volume of informal requests decreased to 1,691 in 2017 from 1,862 in 2016 or by 9.2%.

¹ 'Death-undetermined' as a non-criminal death category was incorporated in RMS in 2017.

^a The 2016 count for MVC/Incident Summary Reports was revised by Information Management Bureau.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

The volume of **Alarm Calls** received in York Region increased to 11,273 calls in 2017 or by 3.6% from 10,883 in 2016. The volume of false alarm calls increased by 4.2% to 9,352 calls in 2017 from 8,972 calls in 2016. The proportion of false alarm calls increased to 83.0% in 2017 from 82.4% in 2016.

The number of tips received by **Crime Stoppers** decreased to 3,754 or by 4.1% in 2017 from 3,913 tips in 2016. As a result of the tips, the number of arrests made increased to 105 or by 36.4% in 2017 from 77 arrests in 2016. The value of property recovered increased by 172.8% and drugs seized increased by 1540.1% in 2017. However, the number of weapons seized decreased to 11 or by 21.4% in 2017 from 14 weapons in 2016.

The **Victim Services of York Region** program served 8,930 clients in 2017 compared to 8,192 clients in 2016, an increase of 9.0%. The breakdown of 2017 clients included 55.8% women, 13.6% men and 30.6% children (0-17 years). The program received 15,316 telephone crisis calls/office visits in 2017 compared to 11,106 calls/visits in 2016, an increase of 37.9%.



INTRODUCTION

This report documents aggregate level crime statistics pertaining to the incidents reported to York Regional Police between January 01 and December 31, 2017. The report is structured into three sections: statistics for York Region, statistics for the Districts and statistics for the Municipalities. Results of the current reporting year (2017) are compared with the previous year (2016) for all the data tables prepared for the York Region, Districts and Municipalities. Trends in the last five years (2013-2017) are provided for key indicators of regional data. A glossary of terms, types of violations and changes in Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) methodology are included in the appendices.

METHODOLOGY

The Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (CCJS) of Statistics Canada, in conjunction with police jurisdictions across Canada, collects *Criminal Code* violations data through the incident based Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR2) survey methodology. York Regional Police implements UCR2 methodology and captures data in the process of receiving incident reports, providing investigative services and resolving the incidents, where possible.

UCR2 methodology classifies incidents according to the four most serious violations in the incident (generally the violations that carry the longest maximum sentences under the *Criminal Code*). Violent incidents are classified differently from other types of crime. For violent crime, a separate incident is recorded for each victim. In categorizing incidents, violent violations always take precedence over non-violent violations.

York Regional Police publishes crime statistics based on the number of reported violations using the UCR2 methodology. For the purposes of this report, all violations within an incident are included and robbery violations are counted per incident.

The Regional Municipality of York Long Range Planning Department has provided estimated 2017 population figures of York Region, Districts and Municipalities. The estimates are based on the Census 2011 counts² and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) housing completion data. Crime rates are calculated based on the year-end population estimates received from the Regional Municipality of York.

The report also includes statistics for the Alarm Program, Crime Stoppers, Legal Services, Victim Services of York Region and other services (police clearance letters, volunteer screening, MVC/Incident summary reports, warrants processed etc.) provided by the Information Management Bureau.

Crime rates incorporated in this report were estimated for all categories irrespective of the size of the denominator. Generally, rates and ratios are not reliable if it is based on a small number (less than 30). Readers are requested to consider the fact of 'small number' while using crime rate data presented in this report.

² The Regional Municipality of York adjusts population estimates when Statistics Canada releases census undercount. The Census 2016 undercount has not yet released by Statistics Canada.



For a reported incident, York Regional Police provides investigative resources towards resolving an incident. For some crime types, the process may take years and new investigative information is updated in the records management system. All data in this report is based on reported crime and represents a “snapshot” at the time of extraction from the records management system at year-end. Unless otherwise noted, any updates or revisions to data for the years prior to 2017 are not reflected in this report.

MAKING COMPARISONS

Unless otherwise noted, all crime statistics in this report are compiled using the “all violations” methodology. These statistics should not be compared with those provided by the *Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics* (CCJS), a division of *Statistics Canada*. The CCJS published data measures only for the most serious offence related to an incident. In addition, the CCJS includes the number of offences reported by the Toronto North Detachment of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police with York Regional Police’s crime statistics.

The CCJS data should be used for comparisons between policing jurisdictions as all data is compiled using the same reporting methodology.



CRIME STATISTICS
FIVE YEAR DATA (JANUARY –DECEMBER)

Crime Categories	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Population¹	1,130,386	1,144,760	1,166,321	1,186,907	1,206,543
Citizen Generated Calls for Service	223,918	220,546	208,211	198,000	207,346
Motor Vehicle Collisions (Reportable)					
Property Damage	14,395	12,340	11,541	10,853	11,452
Personal Injury	3,438	3,225	3,137	3,213	3,059
Fatal	19	25	19	26	18
Total	17,852	15,590	14,697	14,092	14,529
Fail to Remain	3,105	2,849	2,750	2,756	3,102
Crimes Against Persons					
Total	6,080	6,108	6,482	6,795	7,372
Cleared	4,914	4,802	4,932	5,205	5,500
Clearance Rate (%)	80.8	78.6	76.1	76.6	74.6
Rate per 100,000 population	537.87	533.56	555.76	572.50	611.00
Crimes Against Property					
Total	19,283	18,207	20,067	20,875	21,755
Cleared	9,127	8,053	8,609	8,897	9,033
Clearance Rate (%)	47.3	44.2	42.9	42.6	41.5
Rate per 100,000 population	1,705.88	1,590.46	1,720.54	1,758.77	1,803.09
Other Criminal Code					
Total	2,849	2,955	3,160	3,720	4,167
Cleared	2,570	2,712	2,946	3,301	3,640
Clearance Rate (%)	90.2	91.8	93.2	88.7	87.4
Rate per 100,000 population	252.04	258.13	270.94	313.42	345.37
Weapons Violations					
Total	348	389	423	361	413
Cleared	270	342	331	303	325
Clearance Rate (%)	77.6	87.9	78.3	83.9	78.7
Rate per 100,000 population	30.79	33.98	36.27	30.42	34.23
Public Morals Violations					
Total	182	206	191	8	11
Cleared	124	140	158	6	4
Clearance Rate (%)	68.1	68.0	82.7	75.0	36.4
Rate per 100,000 population	16.10	18.00	16.38	0.67	0.91
Criminal Code - Total					
Total	28,742	27,865	30,323	31,759	33,718
Cleared	17,005	16,049	16,976	17,712	18,502
Clearance Rate (%)	59.2	57.6	56.0	55.8	54.9
Rate per 100,000 population	2,542.67	2,434.13	2,599.88	2,675.78	2,794.60



CRIME STATISTICS (CONT'D...)
 FIVE YEAR DATA (JANUARY –DECEMBER)

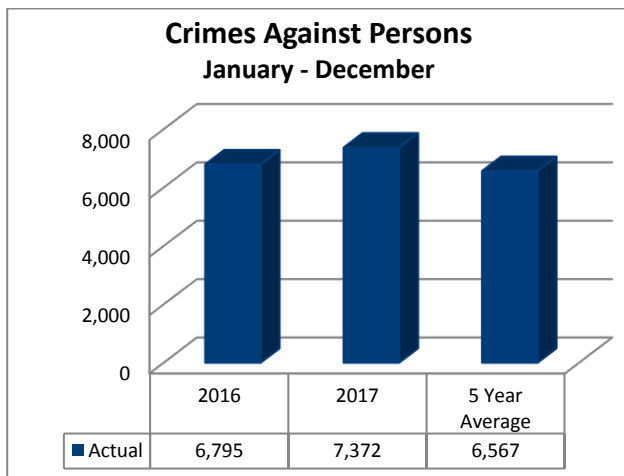
Crime Categories	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Drug Violations					
Total	2,537	2,870	2,644	2,344	2,313
Cleared	2,465	2,843	2,616	2,211	2,300
Clearance Rate (%)	97.2	99.1	98.9	94.3	99.4
Rate per 100,000 population	224.44	250.71	226.70	197.49	191.70
Other Federal Violations					
Total	219	227	235	274	268
Cleared	218	223	238	271	264
Clearance Rate (%)	99.5	98.2	101.3	98.9	98.5
Rate per 100,000 population	19.37	19.83	20.15	23.09	22.21
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations					
Total	31,498	30,962	33,202	34,377	36,299
Cleared	19,688	19,115	19,830	20,194	21,066
Clearance Rate (%)	62.5	61.7	59.7	58.7	58.0
Rate per 100,000 population	2,786.48	2,704.67	2,846.73	2,896.35	3,008.51
Criminal Code Traffic Violations					
Total	4,040	4,223	4,291	4,306	4,514
Cleared	1,389	1,624	1,863	1,978	1,894
Clearance Rate (%)	34.4	38.5	43.4	45.9	42.0
Rate per 100,000 population	357.40	368.90	367.91	362.79	374.13

¹ Year-end population figures supplied by York Region Long Range Planning Department, Corporate Services based on Census data and CMHC housing completion data.

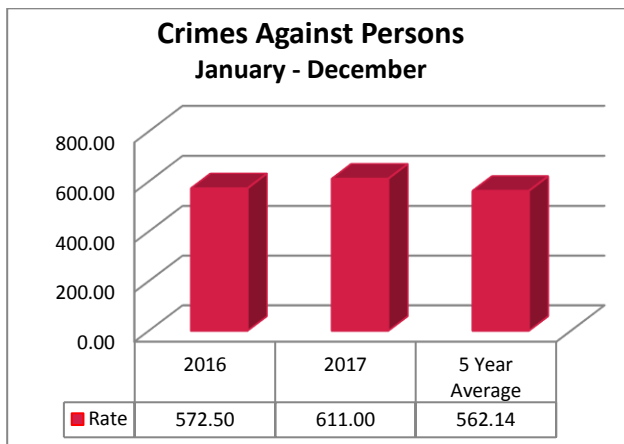


CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS JANUARY-DECEMBER

Crimes Against Persons	2016		2017		5 Year Average		2016-17 Variation (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Violations Causing Death	10	0.84	10	0.83	10	0.88	0.0	-1.6
Attempt Capital Crime	11	0.93	27	2.24	18	1.58	145.5	141.5
Sexual Violations	577	48.61	629	52.13	515	43.99	9.0	7.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	87	7.33	86	7.13	87	7.23	-1.1	-2.8
Assault	3,426	288.65	3,734	309.48	3,372	288.71	9.0	7.2
Violations Deprivation Freedom	118	9.94	167	13.84	118	10.10	41.5	39.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	2,566	216.19	2,719	225.35	2,499	213.99	6.0	4.2
Total	6,795	572.50	7,372	611.00	6,567	562.14	8.5	6.7



- 7,372 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2017 compared to 6,795 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 577 violations or 8.5%.
- The Violent Crime rate in 2017 was 611.00 per 100,000 population compared to 572.50 during the corresponding period in 2016, an increase of 6.7%.

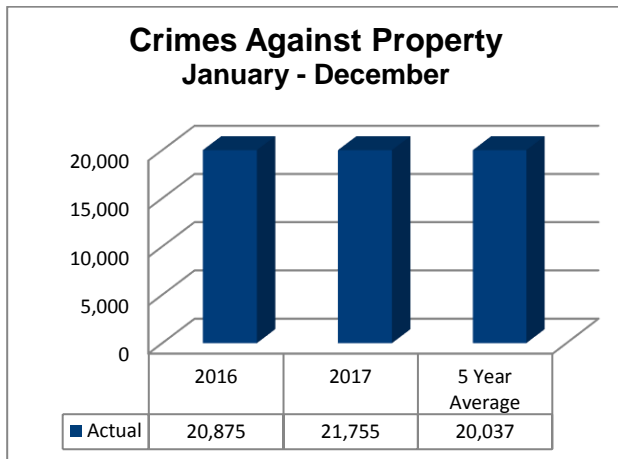


- Attempt Capital Crime, Sexual Violations, Assault, Violations Deprivation Freedom and Robbery & Other Violent Violations increased over the past year while Commodification of Sexual Activity decreased and Violations Causing Death was unchanged.
- The Violent Crime rates for Violations Causing Death and Commodification of Sexual Activity were below the five-year average, except Attempt Capital Crime, Sexual Violations, Assault, Violations Deprivation Freedom and Robbery & Other Violent Violations.

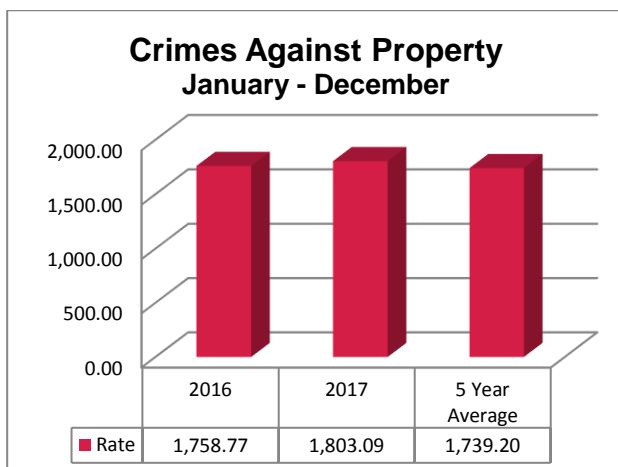


CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY JANUARY-DECEMBER

Crimes Against Property	2016		2017		5 Year Average		2016-17 Variation (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Arson	81	6.82	81	6.71	70	5.97	0.0	-1.6
Break and Enter	1,928	162.44	2,120	175.71	2,012	174.71	10.0	8.2
Theft Over \$5000	1,101	92.76	1,143	94.73	1,095	95.09	3.8	2.1
Theft Under \$5000	8,645	728.36	9,323	772.70	8,390	728.06	7.8	6.1
Have Stolen Goods	2,506	211.14	2,365	196.01	2,461	214.11	-5.6	-7.2
Fraud	3,877	326.65	3,671	304.26	3,117	269.83	-5.3	-6.9
Mischief	2,737	230.60	3,052	252.95	2,893	251.35	11.5	9.7
Total	20,875	1,758.77	21,755	1,803.09	20,037	1,739.20	4.2	2.5



- 21,755 Property Crime violations were reported in 2017 compared to 20,875 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 880 violations or 4.2%.
- The Property Crime rate in 2017 was 1,803.09 per 100,000 population compared to 1,758.77 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 2.5%.



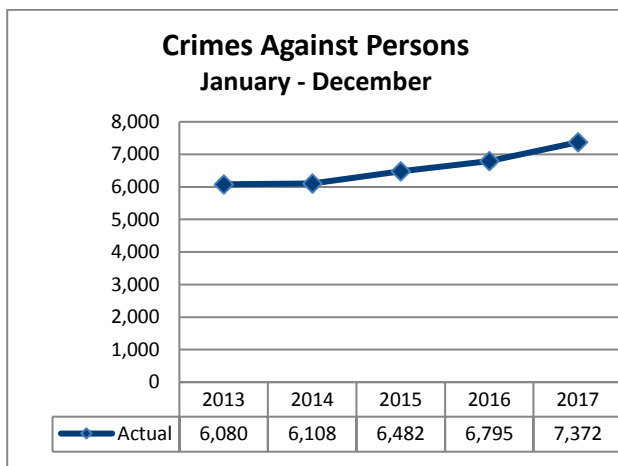
- Break and Enter, Theft Over \$5,000, Theft Under \$5,000 and Mischief increased in 2017 compared to the corresponding period in 2016 while Have Stolen Goods and Fraud decreased and Arson was unchanged.
- The Property Crime rates for Theft Over \$5,000 and Have Stolen Goods were below the five-year average while Arson, Break and Enter, Theft Under \$5,000, Fraud and Mischief were above the average.



CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

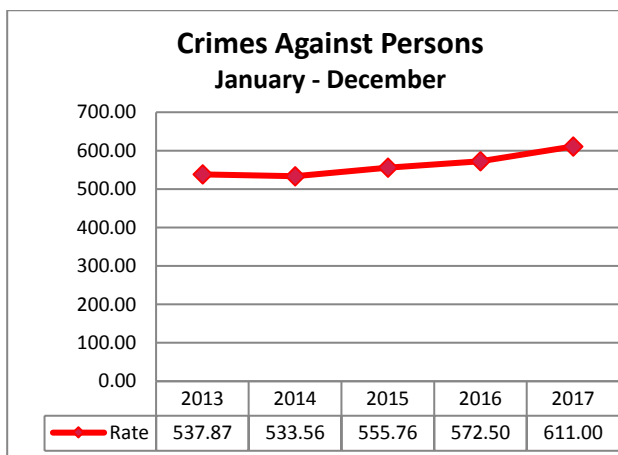
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	6,080	-533	-8.1	-901	-12.9	537.87	-9.8	-20.4
2014	6,108	28	0.5	-943	-13.4	533.56	-0.8	-19.6
2015	6,482	374	6.1	-103	-1.6	555.76	4.2	-8.4
2016	6,795	313	4.8	182	2.8	572.50	3.0	-4.0
2017	7,372	577	8.5	1292	21.3	611.00	6.7	13.6



1 Year Comparison:

- 7,372 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2017 compared to 6,795 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 577 violations or 8.5%.
- There has been an increase of 6.7% in the rate of Crimes Against Persons per 100,000 population.



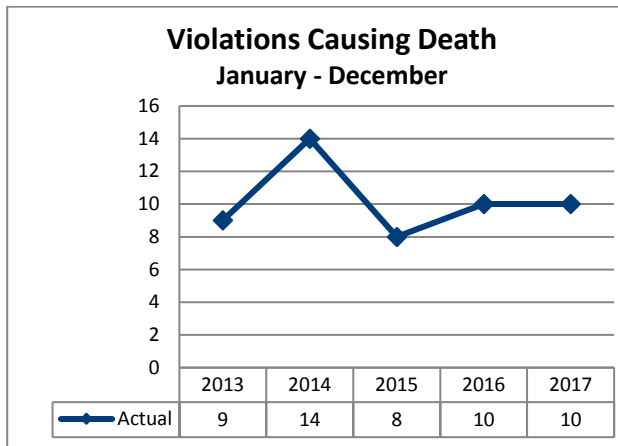
5 Year Comparison:

- 7,372 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2017 compared to 6,080 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 1,292 violations or 21.3%.
- There has been an increase of 13.6% in the rate of Crimes Against Persons per 100,000 population.



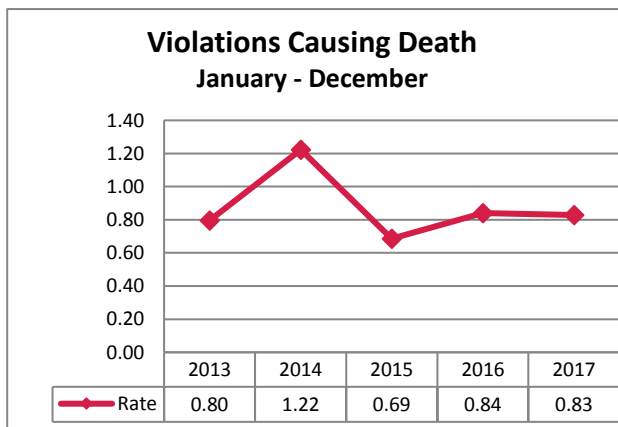
VIOLATIONS CAUSING DEATH
 (HOMICIDE & CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE CAUSING DEATH)
 FIVE-YEAR TREND
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	9	1	12.5	7	350.0	0.80	10.3	311.1
2014	14	5	55.6	7	100.0	1.22	53.6	85.5
2015	8	-6	-42.9	-3	-27.3	0.69	-43.9	-32.3
2016	10	2	25.0	2	25.0	0.84	22.8	16.7
2017	10	0	0.0	1	11.1	0.83	-1.6	4.1



1 Year Comparison:

- 10 Violations Causing Death were reported in 2017 compared to same number of deaths during the corresponding period in 2016.
- There has been a decrease of 1.6% in the rate of Violations Causing Death per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

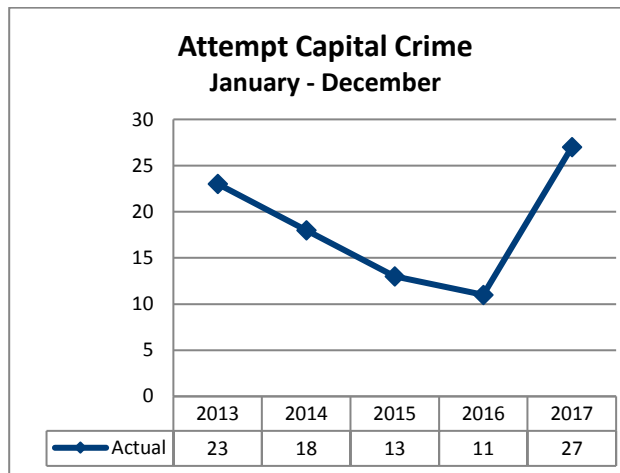
- 10 Violations Causing Death were reported in 2017 compared to 9 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 1 violation or 11.1%.
- There has been an increase of 4.1% in the rate of Violations Causing Death per 100,000 population.



ATTEMPT CAPITAL CRIME
 FIVE-YEAR TREND
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

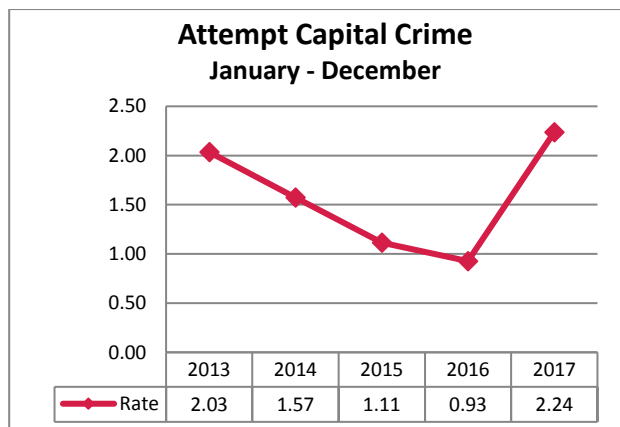
Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	23	5	27.8	11	91.7	2.03	25.3	75.1
2014	18	-5	-21.7	-10	-35.7	1.57	-22.7	-40.4
2015	13	-5	-27.8	2	18.2	1.11	-29.1	10.0
2016	11	-2	-15.4	-7	-38.9	0.93	-16.9	-42.9
2017	27	16	145.5	4	17.4	2.24	141.5	10.0

Note: includes Attempt Murder and Conspiracy to Commit Murder.



1 Year Comparison:

- 27 Attempt Capital Crime violations were reported in 2017 compared to 11 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 16 violations or 145.5%.
- There has been an increase of 141.5% in the rate of Attempt Capital Crime violations per 100,000 population.



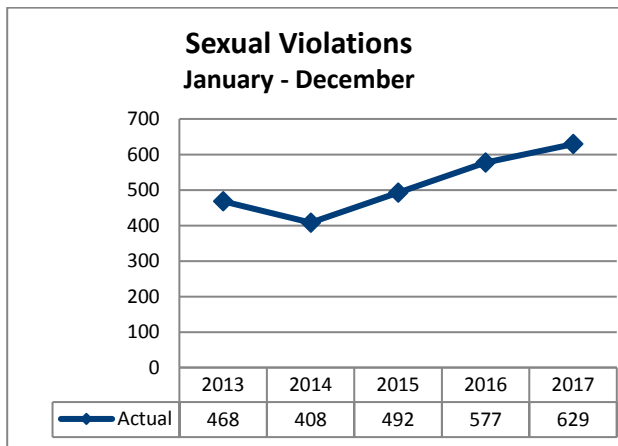
5 Year Comparison:

- 27 Attempt Capital Crime violations were reported in 2017 compared to 23 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 4 violations or 17.4%.
- There has been an increase of 10.0% in the rate of Attempt Capital Crime violations per 100,000 population.



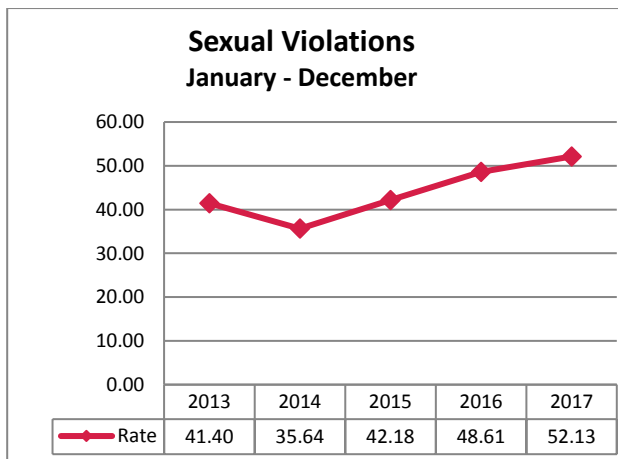
SEXUAL VIOLATIONS
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	468	-21	-4.3	64	15.8	41.40	-6.1	5.8
2014	408	-60	-12.8	-20	-4.7	35.64	-13.9	-11.6
2015	492	84	20.6	71	16.9	42.18	18.4	8.8
2016	577	85	17.3	88	18.0	48.61	15.2	10.2
2017	629	52	9.0	161	34.4	52.13	7.2	25.9



1 Year Comparison:

- 629 Sexual Assault violations were reported in 2017 compared to 577 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 52 violations or 9.0%.
- There has been an increase of 7.2% in the rate of Sexual Assault violations per 100,000 population.



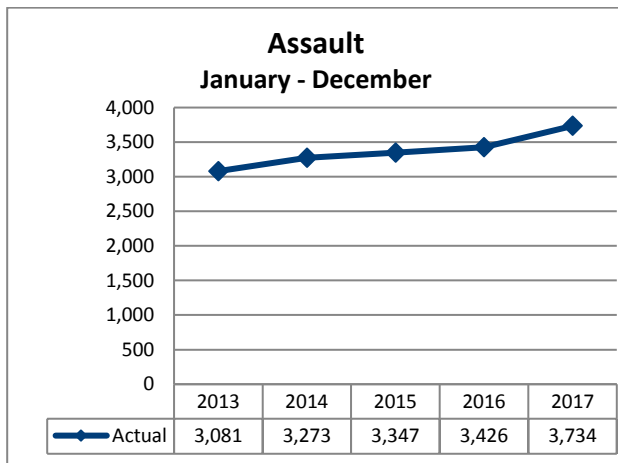
5 Year Comparison:

- 629 Sexual Assault violations were reported in 2017 compared to 468 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 161 violations or 34.4%.
- There has been an increase of 25.9% in the rate of Sexual Assault violations per 100,000 population.



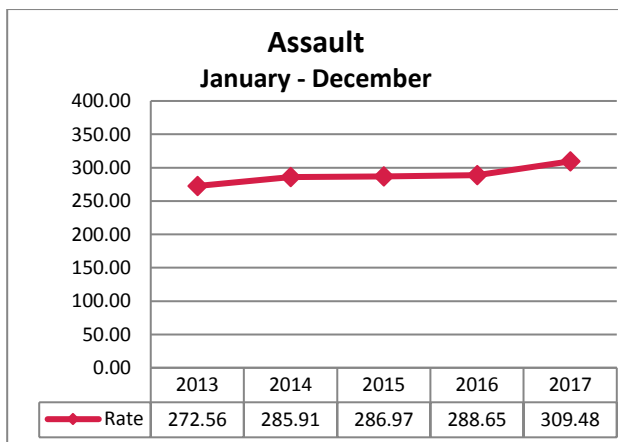
ASSAULT
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	3,081	-119	-3.7	-397	-11.4	272.56	-5.6	-19.1
2014	3,273	192	6.2	-264	-7.5	285.91	4.9	-14.2
2015	3,347	74	2.3	-13	-0.4	286.97	0.4	-7.3
2016	3,426	79	2.4	226	7.1	288.65	0.6	0.0
2017	3,734	308	9.0	653	21.2	309.48	7.2	13.5



1 Year Comparison:

- 3,734 Assault violations were reported in 2017 compared to 3,426 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 308 violations or 9.0%.
- There has been an increase of 7.2% in the rate of Assault violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

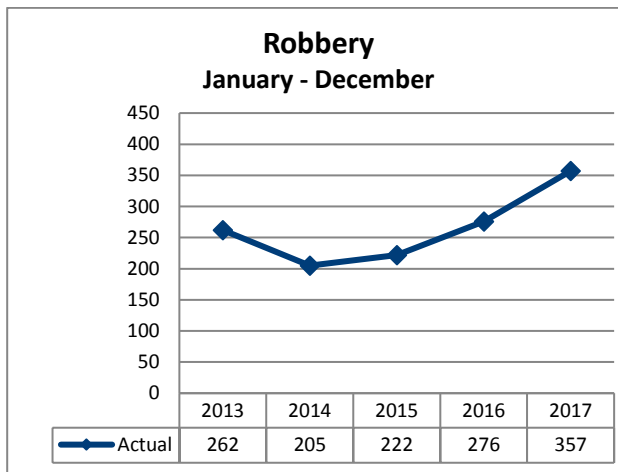
- 3,734 Assault violations were reported in 2017 compared to 3,081 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 653 violations or 21.2%.
- There has been an increase of 13.5% in the rate of Assault violations per 100,000 population.



ROBBERY

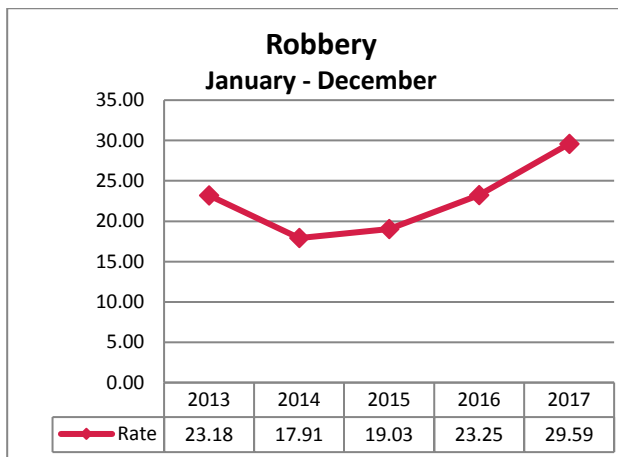
FIVE-YEAR TREND JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	262	-93	-26.2	-126	-32.5	23.18	-27.6	-38.3
2014	205	-57	-21.8	-209	-50.5	17.91	-22.7	-54.1
2015	222	17	8.3	-179	-44.6	19.03	6.3	-48.5
2016	276	54	24.3	-79	-22.3	23.25	22.2	-27.4
2017	357	81	29.3	95	36.3	29.59	27.2	27.7



1 Year Comparison:

- 357 Robbery violations were reported in 2017 compared to 276 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 81 violations or 29.3%.
- There has been an increase of 27.2% in the rate of Robbery violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 357 Robbery violations were reported in 2017 compared to 262 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 95 violations or 36.3%.
- There has been an increase of 27.7% in the rate of Robbery violations per 100,000 population.

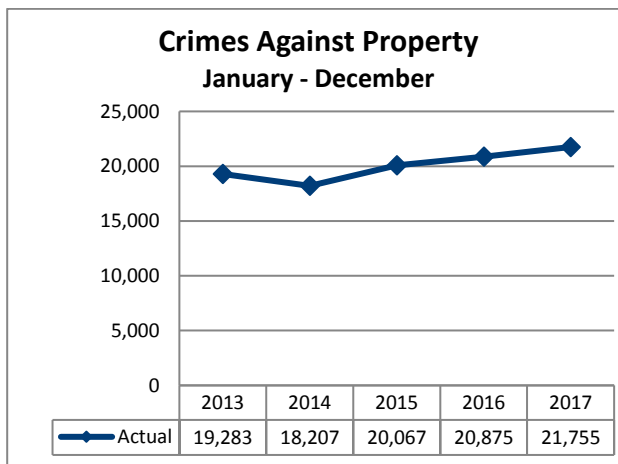


CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

FIVE-YEAR TREND

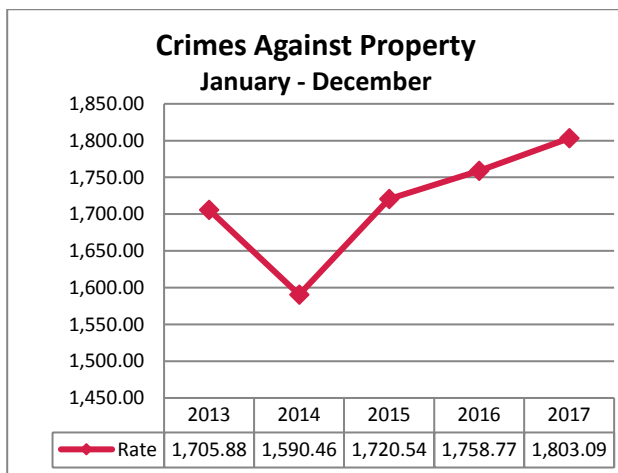
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	19,283	-1,287	-6.3	-3,327	-14.7	1,705.88	-8.1	-22.1
2014	18,207	-1,076	-5.6	-3,703	-16.9	1,590.46	-6.8	-22.9
2015	20,067	1,860	10.2	-929	-4.4	1,720.54	8.2	-11.0
2016	20,875	808	4.0	305	1.5	1,758.77	2.2	-5.2
2017	21,755	880	4.2	2,472	12.8	1,803.09	2.5	5.7



1 Year Comparison:

- 21,755 Crimes Against Property violations were reported in 2017 compared to 20,875 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 880 violations or 4.2%.
- There has been an increase of 2.5% in the rate of Crimes Against Property violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 21,755 Crimes Against Property violations were reported in 2017 compared to 19,283 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 2,472 violations or 12.8%.
- There has been an increase of 5.7% in the rate of Crimes Against Property violations per 100,000 population.



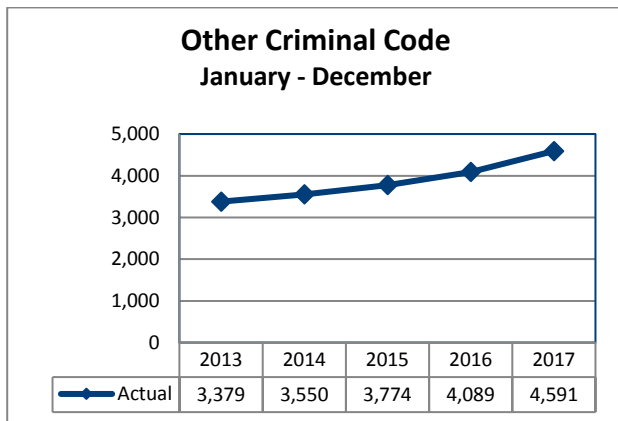
OTHER CRIMINAL CODE

(INCLUDES OTHER CRIMINAL CODE, WEAPONS & PUBLIC MORALS)

FIVE-YEAR TREND

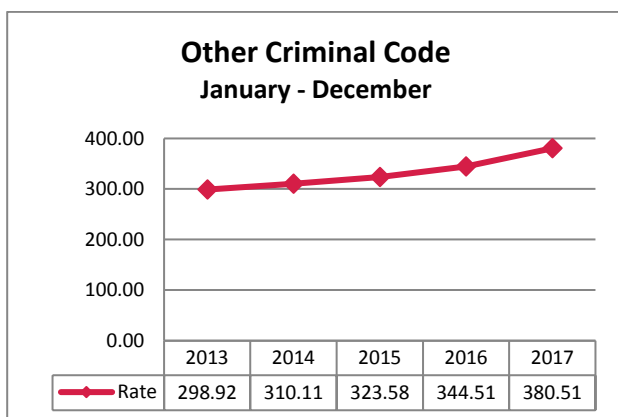
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	3,379	-72	-2.1	-620	-15.5	298.92	-4.0	-22.8
2014	3,550	171	5.1	-466	-11.6	310.11	3.7	-18.0
2015	3,774	224	6.3	-136	-3.5	323.58	4.3	-10.2
2016	4,089	315	8.3	638	18.5	344.51	6.5	10.7
2017	4,591	502	12.3	1,212	35.9	380.51	10.4	27.3



1 Year Comparison:

- 4,591 Other Criminal Code violations were reported in 2017 compared to 4,089 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 502 violations or 12.3%.
- There has been an increase of 10.4% in the rate of Other Criminal Code violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 4,591 Other Criminal Code violations were reported in 2017 compared to 3,379 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 1,212 violations or 35.9%.
- There has been an increase of 27.3% in the rate of Other Criminal Code violations per 100,000 population.

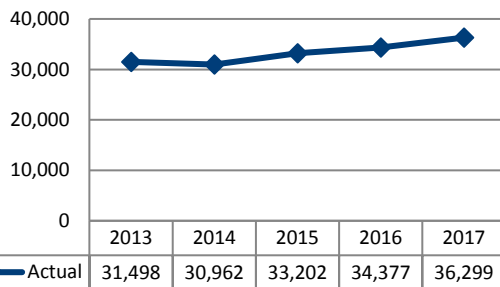


TOTAL CRIMINAL & FEDERAL VIOLATIONS (EXCLUDING TRAFFIC)

FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	31,498	-2,097	-6.2	-5,311	-14.4	2,786.48	-8.1	-21.8
2014	30,962	-536	-1.7	-5,450	-15.0	2,704.67	-2.9	-21.1
2015	33,202	2,240	7.2	-1,574	-4.5	2,846.73	5.3	-11.1
2016	34,377	1,175	3.5	782	2.3	2,896.35	1.7	-4.4
2017	36,299	1,922	5.6	4,801	15.2	3,008.51	3.9	8.0

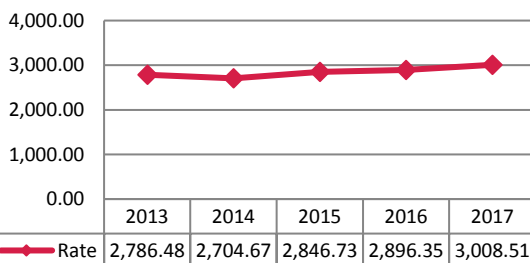
**Total Criminal & Federal Violations
January - December**



1 Year Comparison:

- 36,299 Criminal & Federal Statute violations were reported in 2017 compared to 34,377 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 1,922 violations or 5.6%.
- There has been an increase of 3.9% in the rate of Criminal & Federal Statute violations per 100,000 population.

**Total Criminal & Federal Violations
January - December**



5 Year Comparison:

- 36,299 Criminal & Federal Statute violations were reported in 2017 compared to 31,498 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 4,801 violations or 15.2%.
- There has been an increase of 8.0% in the rate of Criminal & Federal Statute violations per 100,000 population.

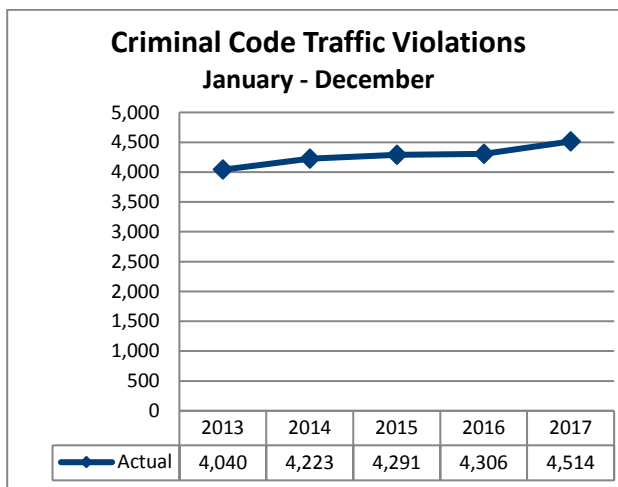


CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS

FIVE-YEAR TREND

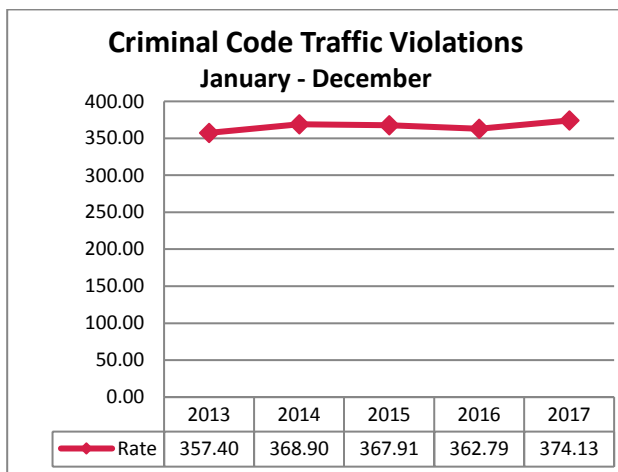
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2013-2017)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2013	4,040	336	9.1	-44	-1.1	357.40	7.0	-9.6
2014	4,223	183	4.5	433	11.4	368.90	3.2	3.4
2015	4,291	68	1.6	112	2.7	367.91	-0.3	-4.4
2016	4,306	15	0.3	602	16.3	362.79	-1.4	8.6
2017	4,514	208	4.8	474	11.7	374.13	3.1	4.7



1 Year Comparison:

- 4,514 Criminal Code Traffic violations were reported in 2017 compared to 4,306 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 208 violations or 4.8%.
- There has been an increase of 3.1% in the rate of Criminal Code Traffic violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 4,514 Criminal Code Traffic violations were reported in 2017 compared to 4,040 during the corresponding period in 2013. This represents an increase of 474 violations or 11.7%.
- There has been an increase of 4.7% in the rate of Criminal Code Traffic violations per 100,000 population.



CRIME STATISTICS

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	6,795	76.6	572.50	7,372	74.6	611.00	8.5	6.7
Violations Causing Death	10	90.0	0.84	10	50.0	0.83	0.0	-1.6
Attempt Capital Crime	11	72.7	0.93	27	55.6	2.24	145.5	141.5
Sexual Violations	577	70.0	48.61	629	60.7	52.13	9.0	7.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	87	93.1	7.33	86	93.0	7.13	-1.1	-2.8
Assault	3,426	83.3	288.65	3,734	81.1	309.48	9.0	7.2
Violations Deprivation Freedom	118	78.0	9.94	167	83.2	13.84	41.5	39.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	2,566	68.4	216.19	2,719	68.0	225.35	6.0	4.2
Crimes Against Property	20,875	42.6	1,758.77	21,755	41.5	1,803.09	4.2	2.5
Arson	81	37.0	6.82	81	27.2	6.71	0.0	-1.6
Break and Enter	1,928	24.2	162.44	2,120	22.7	175.71	10.0	8.2
Theft Over \$5000	1,101	23.0	92.76	1,143	20.5	94.73	3.8	2.1
Theft Under \$5000	8,645	39.6	728.36	9,323	36.1	772.70	7.8	6.1
Have Stolen Goods	2,506	101.0	211.14	2,365	101.4	196.01	-5.6	-7.2
Fraud	3,877	29.5	326.65	3,671	36.3	304.26	-5.3	-6.9
Mischief	2,737	38.3	230.60	3,052	39.5	252.95	11.5	9.7
Other Criminal Code	3,720	88.7	313.42	4,167	87.4	345.37	12.0	10.2
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	3,170	89.9	267.08	3,616	89.7	299.70	14.1	12.2
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	550	81.8	46.34	551	71.9	45.67	0.2	-1.4
Weapons Violations	361	83.9	30.42	413	78.7	34.23	14.4	12.5
Public Morals Violations	8	75.0	0.67	11	36.4	0.91	37.5	35.3
Prostitution/Public Morals	4	125.0	0.34	9	44.4	0.75	125.0	121.3
Gaming and Betting	4	25.0	0.34	2	0.0	0.17	-50.0	-50.8
Total Criminal Violations	31,759	55.8	2,675.78	33,718	54.9	2,794.60	6.2	4.4
Drug Violations	2,344	94.3	197.49	2,313	99.4	191.70	-1.3	-2.9
Other Federal Violations	274	98.9	23.09	268	98.5	22.21	-2.2	-3.8
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	34,377	58.7	2,896.35	36,299	58.0	3,008.51	5.6	3.9
Traffic Violations	4,306	45.9	362.79	4,514	42.0	374.13	4.8	3.1
Dangerous Operation	401	86.8	33.79	371	83.8	30.75	-7.5	-9.0
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	1,271	100.0	107.09	1,259	100.2	104.35	-0.9	-2.6
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	2,626	13.4	221.25	2,884	11.1	239.03	9.8	8.0
Street Racing	8	100.0	0.67	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

1 not calculable



ROBBERY

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Robbery Violations - by Type January - December

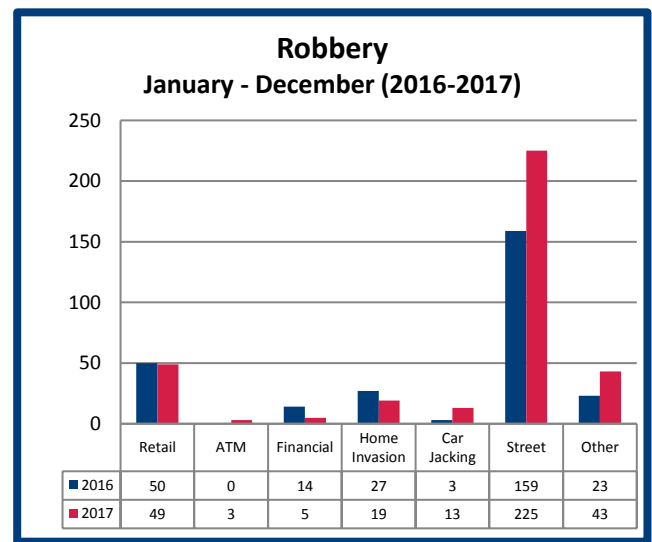
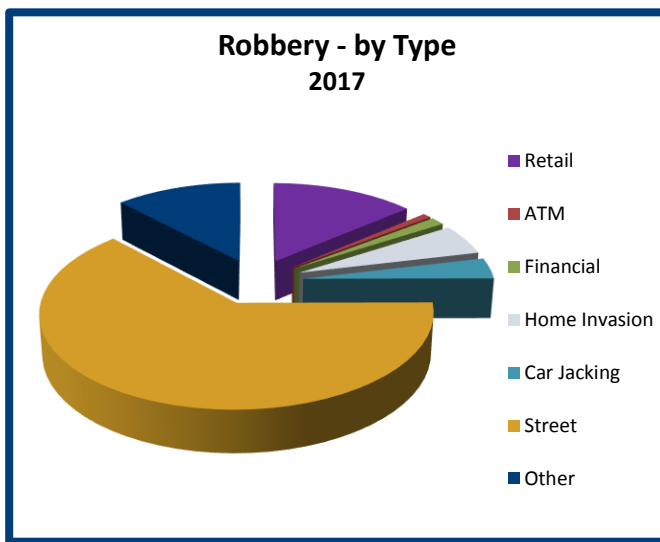
Robbery Type	2016	2017	Variance	
			Actual	%
Retail	50	49	-1	-2.0
ATM	0	3	3	N.C. ¹
Deposit	0	0	0	N.C. ¹
Financial	14	5	-9	-64.3
Home Invasion	27	19	-8	-29.6
Car Jacking	3	13	10	333.3
Street	159	225	66	41.5
Other	23	43	20	87.0
Total	276	357	81	29.3

¹ not calculable

Note: See Appendix A: Glossary of Terms for the definitions of robbery types.

357 robbery violations were reported in York Region during 2017 compared to 276 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 81 violations or 29.3%.

Increases were seen in all categories except Retail (-1), Financial (-9) and Home Invasion (-8) and no change in Deposit.



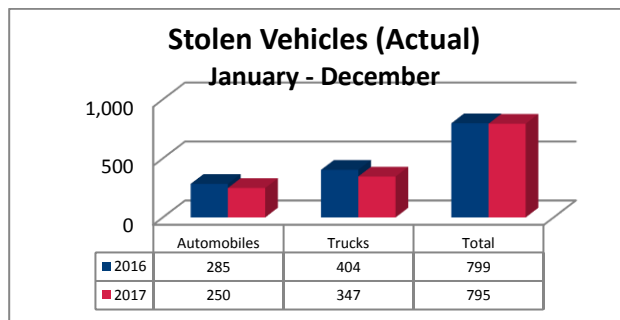


STOLEN VEHICLES

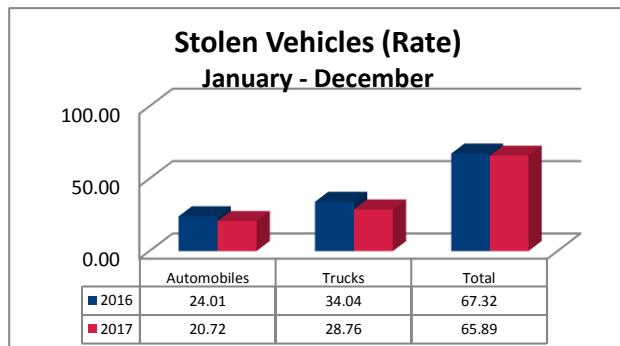
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Vehicle Type	2016		2017		Variance (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Automobiles	285	24.01	250	20.72	-12.3	-13.7
Trucks	404	34.04	347	28.76	-14.1	-15.5
Motorcycles	25	2.11	41	3.40	64.0	61.3
Other	21	1.77	38	3.15	81.0	78.0
Construction/Farm	26	2.19	54	4.48	107.7	104.3
Tractor Trailers	38	3.20	65	5.39	71.1	68.3
Total	799	67.32	795	65.89	-0.5	-2.1

Note: total includes vehicles taken without owner's consent. Does not include attempt theft or vehicles obtained by fraud. Trucks include pickup trucks, bus, van, and recreational vehicles. Tractor-trailers include tractors with or without a trailer.



795 vehicles were reported stolen in York Region in 2017 compared to 799 during 2016. This is a decrease of 4 vehicles or 0.5%. There has been a decrease of 2.1% in the rate of stolen vehicles per 100,000 population.



250 automobiles were reported stolen in 2017 compared to 285 during 2016, a decrease of 35 automobiles or 12.3%. There has been a decrease of 13.7% in the rate of stolen automobiles per 100,000 population.

347 trucks were reported stolen in 2017 compared to 404 during 2016, a decrease of 57 trucks or 14.1%. There has been a decrease of 15.5% in the rate of stolen trucks per 100,000 population.

54 construction/farm equipment were reported stolen in 2017 compared to 26 during 2016, an increase of 28 or 107.7%. There has been an increase of 104.3% in the rate of stolen construction/farm equipment per 100,000 population.

65 tractor-trailers were reported stolen in 2017 compared to 38 during 2016, an increase of 27 tractor-trailers or 71.1%. There has been an increase of 68.3% in the rate of stolen tractor-trailers per 100,000 population.

Top Ten Stolen Vehicles in 2017

Automobiles		Truck	
Make	Number	Make	Number
Honda	59	Ford	59
Toyota	40	Toyota	41
Mercedes	16	GMC	32
Chevrolet	15	Chevrolet	28
Nissan	13	Honda	27
Acura	12	Dodge	24
BMW	10	Lexus	20
Ford	10	Jeep	18
Audi	9	BMW	14
Lexus	8	Mercedes	9



TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Traffic Violations	2016		2017		2016/17	
	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	1,271	107.09	1,259	104.35	-0.9	-2.6
Impaired Operation/Over 80 Mgs - Alcohol	1,029	86.70	996	82.55	-3.2	-4.8
Impaired Operation - Drug	70	5.90	97	8.04	38.6	36.3
Impaired Operation Cause Bodily Harm	14	1.18	14	1.16	0.0	-1.6
Impaired Operation Cause Death	4	0.34	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Fail/Refuse Breath/Blood Sample/Drug Test	154	12.97	152	12.60	-1.3	-2.9
Dangerous Operation	401	33.79	371	30.75	-7.5	-9.0
Dangerous Operation	286	24.10	269	22.30	-5.9	-7.5
Cause Bodily Harm	24	2.02	14	1.16	-41.7	-42.6
Cause Death	4	0.34	5	0.41	25.0	23.0
Evade Police	86	7.25	83	6.88	-3.5	-5.1
Evade Police Cause Bodily Harm	1	0.08	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Evade Police Cause Death	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Fail to Stop or Remain	2,518	212.15	2,771	229.66	10.0	8.3
Drive While Prohibited	108	9.10	113	9.37	4.6	2.9
Other Criminal Code	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Street Racing	8	0.67	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Criminal Traffic Violations - Total	4,306	362.79	4,514	374.13	4.8	3.1
Traffic - Provincial Offences						
Speeding	40,806	3,438.01	44,431	3,682.50	8.9	7.1
Red Light	2,270	191.25	2,226	184.49	-1.9	-3.5
Disobey Stop Sign	13,234	1,115.00	14,000	1,160.34	5.8	4.1
Seatbelt Related	1,383	116.52	1,513	125.40	9.4	7.6
Drive Under Suspension	2,111	177.86	2,053	170.16	-2.7	-4.3
Careless Driving	5,582	470.30	6,083	504.17	9.0	7.2
Fail to Remain	122	10.28	117	9.70	-4.1	-5.7
Motor Vehicle Collisions - Total (Reportable)	14,092	1,187.29	14,529	1,204.18	3.1	1.4
Fatal Collisions	26	2.19	18	1.49	-30.8	-31.9
Personal Injury Collisions	3,213	270.70	3,059	253.53	-4.8	-6.3
Property Damage Collisions	10,853	914.39	11,452	949.16	5.5	3.8
Persons Injured	4,053	341.48	4,129	342.22	1.9	0.2
Persons Killed	28	2.36	20	1.66	-28.6	-29.7
Fail to Remain Collisions	2,756	232.20	3,102	257.10	12.6	10.7

¹ not calculable



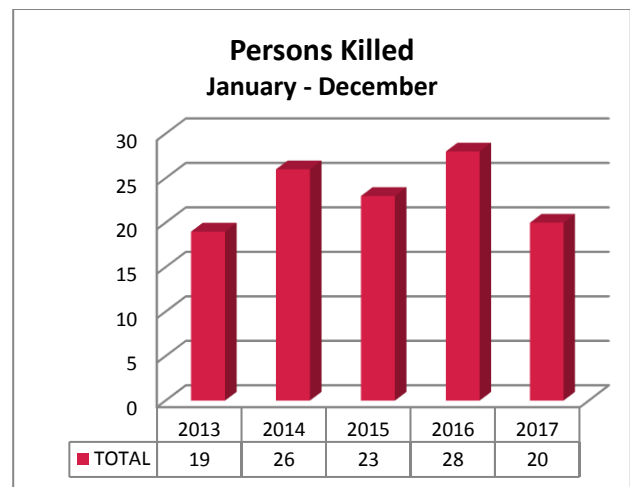
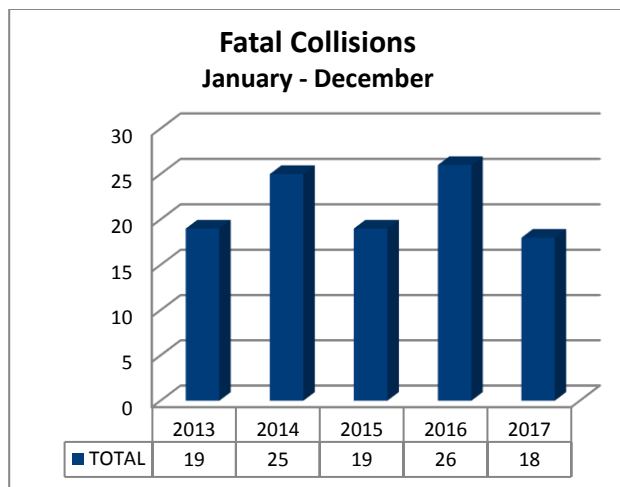
FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

	2016		2017		2016/17	
	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Fatal Collisions	26	2.19	18	1.49	-30.8	-31.9
Persons Killed	28	2.36	20	1.66	-28.6	-29.7
Driver	13	1.10	6	0.50	-53.8	-54.6
Passenger	6	0.51	5	0.41	-16.7	-18.0
Pedestrian	7	0.59	8	0.66	14.3	12.4
Cyclist	2	0.17	1	0.08	-50.0	-50.8
Major Contributing Factors						
Alcohol	8	0.67	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Speed	0	0.00	1	0.08	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Seatbelt ²	7	0.59	2	0.17	-71.4	-71.9
Suicide	0	0.00	2	0.17	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Distraction	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Inattentive	15	1.26	6	0.50	-60.0	-60.7
Lost Control	1	0.08	3	0.25	200.0	195.1
Drugs	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Fatigue	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Careless	1	0.08	6	0.50	500.0	490.2
Mechanical	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Weather	1	0.08	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Undetermined	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ not calculable

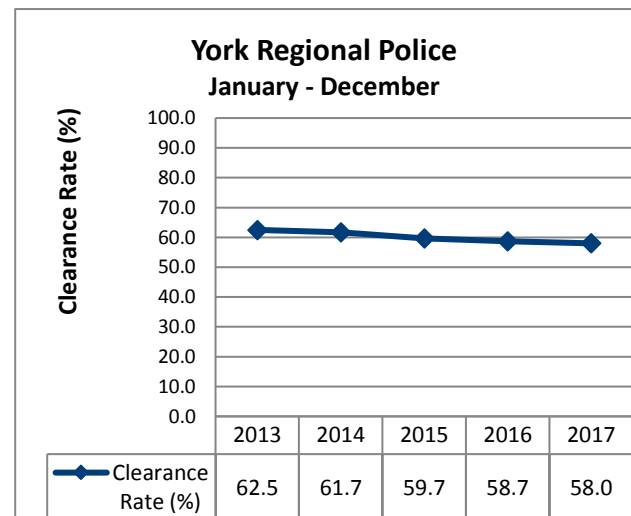
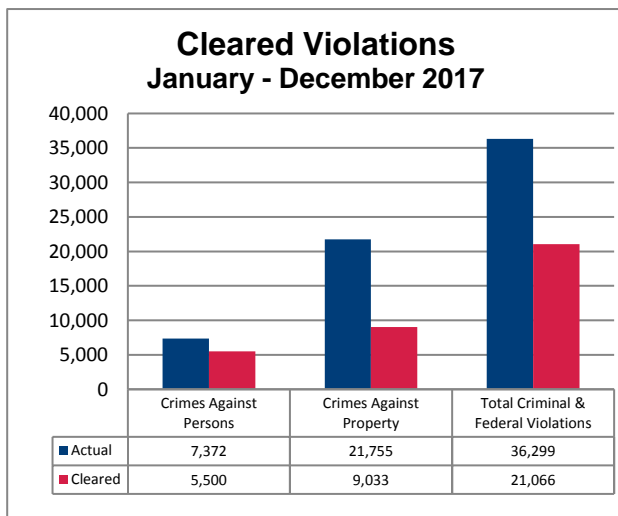
² Seatbelt is not considered as a major contributing factor but an additional information.





CLEARANCE RATE JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17 Variance	
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	6,795	5,205	76.6	7,372	5,500	74.6	295	-2.0
Crimes Against Property	20,875	8,897	42.6	21,755	9,033	41.5	136	-1.1
Other Criminal Code	3,720	3,301	88.7	4,167	3,640	87.4	339	-1.4
Weapons Violations	361	303	83.9	413	325	78.7	22	-5.2
Public Morals Violations	8	6	75.0	11	4	36.4	-2	-38.6
Total Criminal Violations	31,759	17,712	55.8	33,718	18,502	54.9	790	-0.9
Drug Violations	2,344	2,211	94.3	2,313	2,300	99.4	89	5.1
Other Federal Violations	274	271	98.9	268	264	98.5	-7	-0.4
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	34,377	20,194	58.7	36,299	21,066	58.0	872	-0.7
Traffic Violations	4,306	1,978	45.9	4,514	1,894	42.0	-84	-4.0





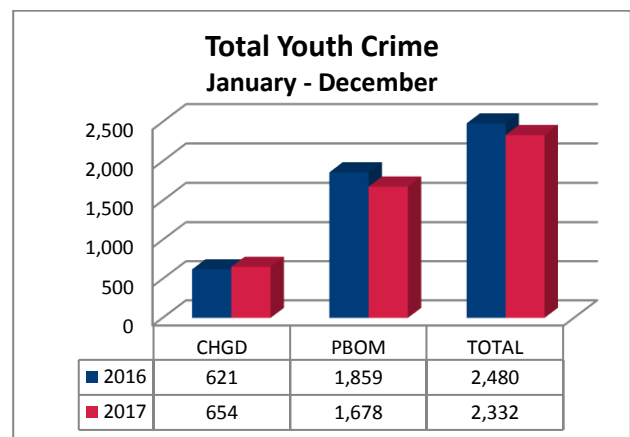
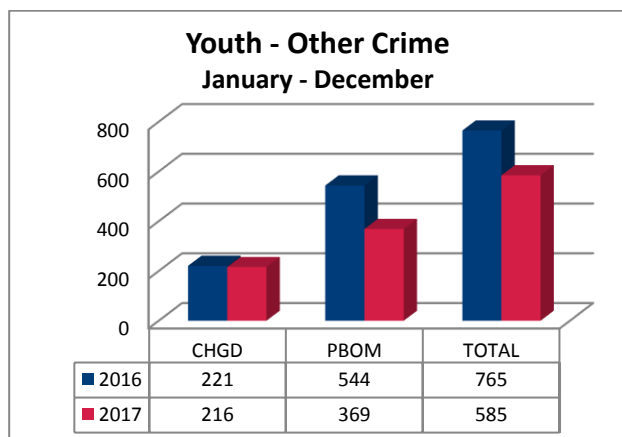
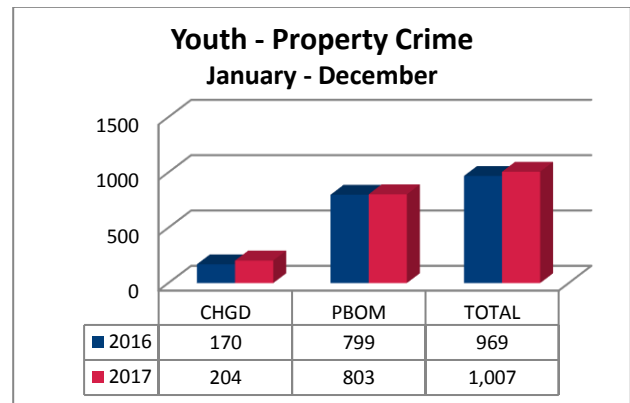
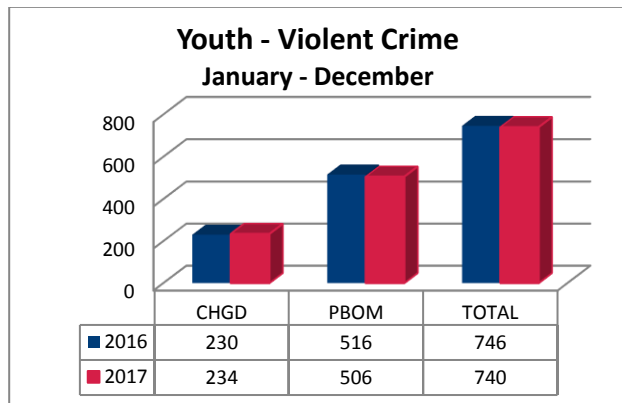
YOUTH STATISTICS

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

YOUTH CRIME

Crime Type	2016			2017			2016-17 Variance (%)		
	CHGD	PBOM	Total	CHGD	PBOM	Total	CHGD	PBOM	Total
Violent Crime	230	516	746	234	506	740	1.7	-1.9	-0.8
Property Crime	170	799	969	204	803	1,007	20.0	0.5	3.9
All Other	221	544	765	216	369	585	-2.3	-32.2	-23.5
Total	621	1,859	2,480	654	1,678	2,332	5.3	-9.7	-6.0
Youth Crime Rate	23.23			21.60			-7.0		

Note: CHGD - Charged youth includes persons aged 12-17 years inclusive. Includes criminal, federal, & criminal traffic charges
 PBOM - Processed by other means. Includes persons under the age of 18 years.
 Youth Crime is expressed as a rate of youths per 1,000 youth population (12-17 inclusive), rounded to two decimals. The number of persons aged 12-17 inclusive formally charged or processed by other means have been used in this calculation. Youth population estimate supplied by York Region Planning and Development Services Department.





HATE CRIME

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Principle Motivation Factor for Hate Crime	2016	2017	Variance (%)
Race/Ethnicity	44	54	22.7
Aboriginal	0	0	N.C. ¹
Arab/West Asian	6	5	-16.7
Black	8	15	87.5
East & Southeast Asian	6	3	-50.0
South Asian	12	9	-25.0
White	0	3	N.C. ¹
Multiple Races/Ethnicities	11	18	63.6
Other Race/Ethnicity	1	1	0.0
Unknown Race/Ethnicity	0	0	N.C. ¹
Religion	33	67	103.0
Catholic	2	1	-50.0
Jewish	17	46	170.6
Muslim (Islam)	13	18	38.5
Other Religion	1	2	100.0
Unknown Religion	0	0	N.C. ¹
Sexual Orientation	9	15	66.7
Bisexual	0	0	N.C. ¹
Heterosexual	0	0	N.C. ¹
Homosexual (Lesbian or Gay)	9	12	33.3
Other Sexual Orientation	0	3	N.C. ¹
Unknown Sexual Orientation	0	0	N.C. ¹
Language	0	0	N.C.¹
English	0	0	N.C. ¹
French	0	0	N.C. ¹
Other Language	0	0	N.C. ¹
Unknown Language	0	0	N.C. ¹
Disability	0	0	N.C.¹
Mental	0	0	N.C. ¹
Physical	0	0	N.C. ¹
Other Disability	0	0	N.C. ¹
Unknown Disability	0	0	N.C. ¹
Gender	0	1	N.C.¹
Age	0	0	N.C.¹
Other Factors	0	0	N.C.¹
Unknown	0	0	N.C.¹
Total Hate Crimes	86	137	59.3

¹ not calculable



DISPATCHED CALLS FOR SERVICE

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

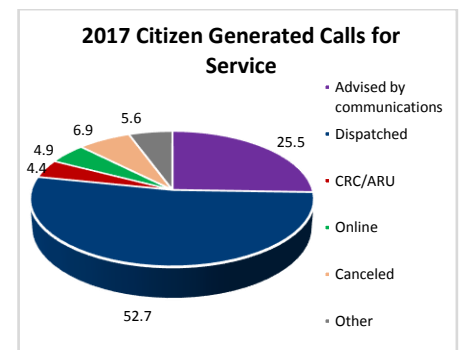
Indicators	2016	2017	Variance (Actual)	Variance (%)
Total Citizen Generated Calls for Service	198,000	207,346	+9,346	+4.7
Dispatched Citizen Generated Calls for Service	102,322	109,251	+6,929	+6.8
Calls Diverted Community Resource Centre and Alternate Response Unit	11,440	9,076	-2,364	-20.7
Calls Diverted to Online Reporting	9,684	10,183	+499	+5.2

1 Year Comparison:

As indicated above, 207,346 Citizen Generated Calls for Service were received in 2017 compared to 198,000 during the corresponding period in 2016. This represents an increase of 9,346 calls or 4.7%.

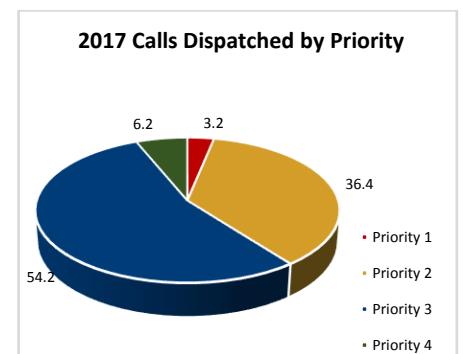
Calls to Communications Bureau

Call Type	2016	2017	Variance (%)
911 Calls	213,497	221,113	3.6
Non-Emergency Calls	387,464	388,086	0.2
Total	600,691	609,199	1.4



Call Response Time¹ (in minutes)

Priority	2016	2017	2016/17 Variance (%)
Emergency Priority 1	7.4	7.3	-1.4
High Priority Priority 2	19.3	19.6	+1.6%
Medium Priority Priority 3	42.7	42.9	+0.5%
Lowest Priority Priority 4	45.1	43.3	-4.0%



¹ the time between the Communicator entering the information and the officers advising that they arrived on scene.



DISPATCHED CALLS FOR SERVICE

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Initial Call Type Comparison	2016		2017		2016/17 VARIANCE	
	Calls	%	Calls	%	Calls	%
MVC RELATED	13,387	13.1	14,678	13.4	1,291	9.6
ALARM RELATED	8,914	8.7	9,278	8.5	364	4.1
DOMESTIC RELATED	8,246	8.1	8,009	7.3	-237	-2.9
SILENT 911	5,500	5.4	5,073	4.6	-427	-7.8
CHECK WELFARE	3,826	3.7	4,640	4.2	814	21.3
IMPAIRED	4,400	4.3	4,436	4.1	36	0.8
THEFT RELATED	3,864	3.8	4,305	3.9	441	11.4
MENTAL HEALTH RELATED	3,858	3.8	4,292	3.9	434	11.2
ASSIST P.O. OR OTHER AGENCY	3,964	3.9	4,100	3.8	136	3.4
ASSIST CITIZEN	2,627	2.6	2,897	2.7	270	10.3
NOISE COMPLAINT	2,758	2.7	2,851	2.6	93	3.4
ASSIST AMBULANCE	2,668	2.6	2,585	2.4	-83	-3.1
SUSPICIOUS PERSON	2,106	2.1	2,503	2.3	397	18.9
BREAK IN RELATED	2,251	2.2	2,479	2.3	228	10.1
DISPUTE	2,279	2.2	2,325	2.1	46	2.0
SUSPICIOUS VEHICLE	1,954	1.9	2,171	2.0	217	11.1
UNWANTED PERSON	1,766	1.7	2,138	2.0	372	21.1
DRIVING COMPLAINT / HAZARD	1,964	1.9	1,869	1.7	-95	-4.8
ASSAULT RELATED	1,698	1.7	1,835	1.7	137	8.1
INJURED PERSON	1,418	1.4	1,708	1.6	290	20.5
MISSING PERSON RELATED	1,618	1.6	1,562	1.4	-56	-3.5
THREATS	1,390	1.4	1,464	1.3	74	5.3
SHOPLIFTING	1,703	1.7	1,463	1.3	-240	-14.1
PROPERTY DAMAGE	1,103	1.1	1,212	1.1	109	9.9
FIRE	1,193	1.2	1,001	0.9	-192	-16.1
KEEP THE PEACE	954	0.9	1,000	0.9	46	4.8
THEFT OF VEHICLE RELATED	996	1.0	985	0.9	-11	-1.1
HARASSMENT RELATED	883	0.9	910	0.8	27	3.1
UNKNOWN TROUBLE	876	0.9	881	0.8	5	0.6
FRAUD RELATED	744	0.7	794	0.7	50	6.7
WEAPONS CALL	602	0.6	682	0.6	80	13.3
PROPERTY FOUND	638	0.6	677	0.6	39	6.1
ANIMAL COMPLAINT	892	0.9	666	0.6	-226	-25.3
DISTURBANCE	582	0.6	619	0.6	37	6.4
WANTED PERSON	568	0.6	600	0.5	32	5.6
YOUTH COMPLAINT	528	0.5	571	0.5	43	8.1



DISPATCHED CALLS FOR SERVICE (CONT'D...)

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Initial Call Type	2016		2017		2016/17 VARIANCE	
	Calls	%	Calls	%	Calls	%
DRUGS	576	0.6	527	0.5	-49	-8.5
VITAL SIGNS ABSENT	441	0.4	487	0.4	46	10.4
SEXUAL ASSAULT / SEX OFFENCE RELATED	355	0.3	395	0.4	40	11.3
BREACH OF CONDITIONS OR PROBATION	351	0.3	386	0.4	35	10.0
LIQUOR OFFENCE	366	0.4	383	0.4	17	4.6
TRESPASSING	268	0.3	375	0.3	107	39.9
ROBBERY RELATED	247	0.2	313	0.3	66	26.7
HAZARDOUS MATERIAL RELATED	239	0.2	248	0.2	9	3.8
RECOVERED AUTO	188	0.2	247	0.2	59	31.4
ABANDONED VEHICLE	207	0.2	239	0.2	32	15.5
INSECURE PREMISE	207	0.2	215	0.2	8	3.9
SOUND OF GUNSHOTS	153	0.1	195	0.2	42	27.5
PARKING COMPLAINT	161	0.2	168	0.2	7	4.3
ACCIDENT INDUSTRIAL / FARM	202	0.2	160	0.1	-42	-20.8
HATE/BIAS MOTIVATED	41	0.0	153	0.1	112	273.2
INDECENT ACT	113	0.1	136	0.1	23	20.4
TRANSPORT WEAPON	108	0.1	103	0.1	-5	-4.6
ELECTRONIC CRIME	83	0.1	101	0.1	18	21.7
TRAFFIC CONTROL	128	0.1	93	0.1	-35	-27.3
BY LAW	77	0.1	90	0.1	13	16.9
ABUSE ELDER	81	0.1	82	0.1	1	1.2
PROPERTY LOST	71	0.1	82	0.1	11	15.5
BOAT IN DISTRESS	80	0.1	80	0.1	0	0.0
ER006 RESPONSE	68	0.1	48	0.0	-20	-29.4
ABUSE CHILD	48	0.0	43	0.0	-5	-10.4
PROWLER	43	0.0	32	0.0	-11	-25.6
STALKING	21	0.0	26	0.0	5	23.8
INFORMATIONAL CALL ²	27	0.0	22	0.0	-5	-18.5
PROJECT READY	49	0.0	20	0.0	-29	-59.2
ESCAPE/ELOPEE	9	0.0	12	0.0	3	33.3
ABDUCTION	10	0.0	8	0.0	-2	-20.0
ARMED BARRICADED PERSON	9	0.0	7	0.0	-2	-22.2
AIRCRAFT	6	0.0	4	0.0	-2	-33.3
Total	102,322		109,251		6,929	6.8

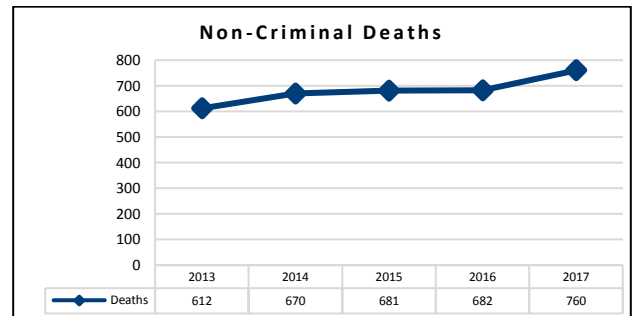
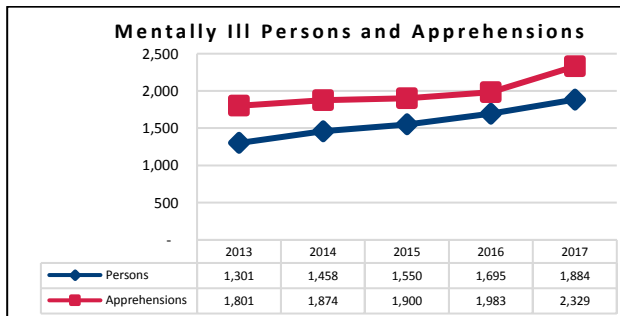
Note: 2016 numbers are re-computed dispatched calls. Not all calls result in a report.



SELECTED NON-CRIMINAL STATISTICS

JANUARY-DECEMBER

Indicator	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	1 Year Variance		5 Year Variance	
						Actual	%	Actual	%
Mentally Ill Apprehensions	1,801	1,874	1,900	1,983	2,329	346	17.4	528	29.3
Mentally Ill Persons	1,301	1,458	1,550	1,695	1,884	189	11.2	583	44.8
Suicide Attempt	181	179	238	301	330	29	9.6	149	82.3
Non-Criminal Deaths	612	670	681	682	760	78	11.4	148	24.2
Missing Persons	933	1,036	941	954	924	-30	-3.1	-9	-1.0
Missing Youth	406	482	412	381	344	-37	-9.7	-62	-15.3
Missing Adult	527	554	529	573	580	7	1.2	53	10.1

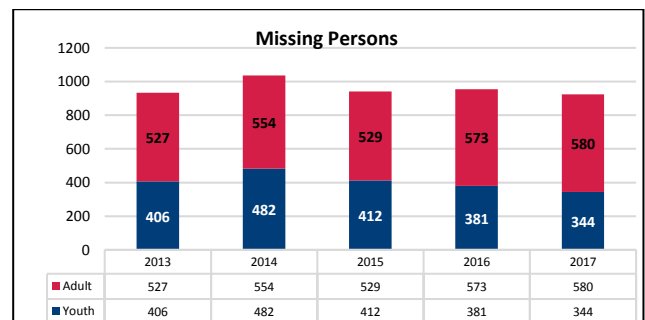
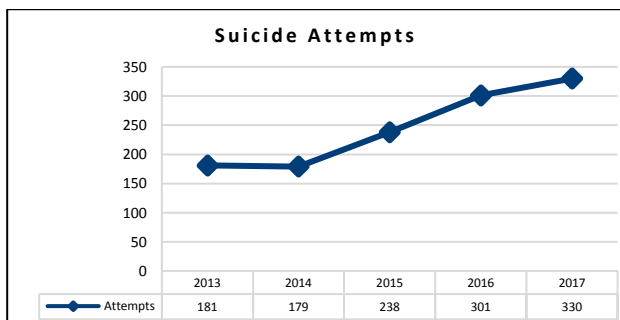


2,329 Mentally Ill Apprehensions were reported in 2017 compared to 1,983 in 2016, an increase of 346 or 17.4%. In the last five years, the increase was 29.3%.

1,884 Mentally Ill Persons' reports were submitted in 2017 compared to 1,695 in 2016, an increase of 189 or 11.2%. In the last five years, the increase was 44.8%.

330 Suicide Attempt were reported in 2017 compared to 301 in 2016, an increase of 29 or 9.6%. In the last five years, the increase was 82.3%.

580 Adults were reported missing in 2017 compared to 573 in 2016, an increase of 7 or 1.2%. In the last five years, the increase was 10.1%.





MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

	2016	2017	2016/17 Variance (%)
Alarm Program			
Alarm Calls Received	10,883	11,273	3.6
False Alarms	8,972	9,352	4.2
False Alarm (%)	82.4	83.0	0.6
Crime Stoppers			
Tips Received	3,913	3,754	-4.1
Arrests Made	77	105	36.4
Cases Cleared	122	88	-27.9
Property Recovered	\$26,874	\$73,303	172.8
Weapons Seized	14	11	-21.4
Drugs Seized	\$22,275	\$365,332	1,540.1
Rewards Authorized	\$26,955	\$30,400	12.8
Arson Loss Value	\$8,000,000	\$0	-100.0
Information Management			
Police Clearance Letters	30,844	29,958	-2.9
Volunteer Screening	42,390	44,795	5.7
MVC/Incident Summary Reports	3,665 ^a	3,029	-17.4
Warrants Processed	1,294	1,513	16.9
Legal Services			
<i>Freedom of Information</i>			
Formal requests	1,450	1,550	6.9
Informal requests	1,862	1,691	-9.2
Total	3,312	3,241	-2.1
Intimate Domestic Incidents			
Total Number of Occurrences	5,191	5,331	2.7
Occurrences where Charges Laid	1,292	1,429	10.6
Occurrences Other/No Probable Grounds for Charges	3,899	3,902	0.1
Domestic Violence Homicides (# of Incidents)	0	0	N.C. ¹
Victim Services of York Region			
On-Scene Occurrences	558	860	54.1
Telephone Crisis Calls/Office Visits	11,106	15,316	37.9
Total Clients Served	8,192	8,930	9.0
Female	5,063	4,984	-1.6
Male	1,076	1,212	12.6
Children (0-17 years)	2,053	2,734	33.2

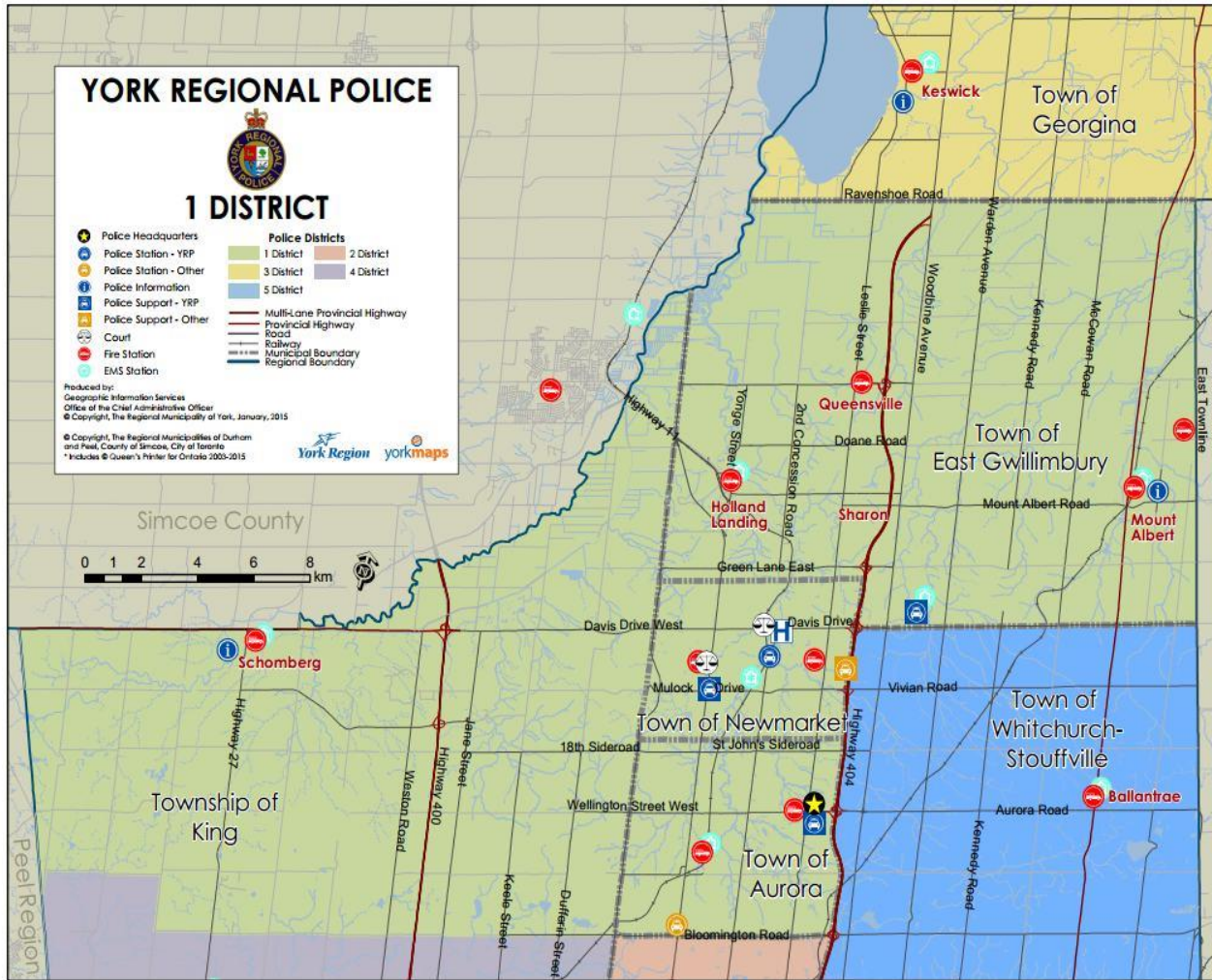
¹ not calculable

^a The 2016 count for MVC/Incident Summary Reports was revised by Information Management Bureau.

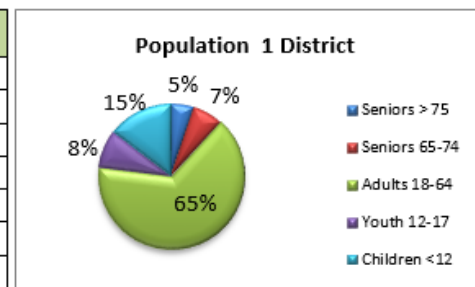


#1 DISTRICT

(NEWMARKET, EAST GWILLIMBURY, AURORA, NORTH KING, NORTH WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE)



Indicators	#1 District	Region
# of Households	63,186	374,461
Total Population	207,313	1206,543
Seniors > 75	10,521	61,231
Seniors 65-74	13,760	80,085
Adults 18-64	135,213	786,925
Youth 12-17	17,660	102,778
Children <12	30,159	175,524





CRIME STATISTICS

#1 DISTRICT

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,384	74.7	691.04	1,605	71.1	774.19	16.0	12.0
Violations Causing Death	1	100.0	0.50	2	50.0	0.96	100.0	93.2
Attempt Capital Crime	3	100.0	1.50	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Sexual Violations	123	74.0	61.41	157	54.1	75.73	27.6	23.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	11	81.8	5.49	13	92.3	6.27	18.2	14.2
Assault	715	81.3	357.01	864	77.5	416.76	20.8	16.7
Violations Deprivation Freedom	14	92.9	6.99	23	65.2	11.09	64.3	58.7
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	517	65.0	258.14	546	65.6	263.37	5.6	2.0
Crimes Against Property	3,719	46.0	1,856.93	3,882	43.5	1,872.53	4.4	0.8
Arson	20	40.0	9.99	16	31.3	7.72	-20.0	-22.7
Break and Enter	321	34.3	160.28	315	17.5	151.94	-1.9	-5.2
Theft Over \$5000	114	24.6	56.92	137	19.0	66.08	20.2	16.1
Theft Under \$5000	1,616	42.5	806.88	1,669	38.4	805.06	3.3	-0.2
Have Stolen Goods	503	101.2	251.15	410	100.7	197.77	-18.5	-21.3
Fraud	563	27.7	281.11	592	40.9	285.56	5.2	1.6
Mischief	582	36.4	290.60	743	41.0	358.40	27.7	23.3
Other Criminal Code	1,226	90.8	612.15	1,790	84.5	863.43	46.0	41.0
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	1,130	92.6	564.22	1,680	85.1	810.37	48.7	43.6
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	96	69.8	47.93	110	74.5	53.06	14.6	10.7
Weapons Violations	67	92.5	33.45	84	81.0	40.52	25.4	21.1
Public Morals Violations	1	0.0	0.50	0	N.C.¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	1	0.0	0.50	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Total Criminal Violations	6,397	61.3	3,194.08	7,361	59.9	3,550.67	15.1	11.2
Drug Violations	312	92.6	155.78	420	88.8	202.59	34.6	30.0
Other Federal Violations	23	91.3	11.48	43	95.3	20.74	87.0	80.6
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	6,732	62.8	3,361.34	7,824	61.6	3,774.00	16.2	12.3
Traffic Violations	685	42.8	342.03	861	42.5	415.31	25.7	21.4
Dangerous Operation	43	86.0	21.47	69	82.6	33.28	60.5	55.0
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	202	100.0	100.86	247	100.4	119.14	22.3	18.1
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	440	12.3	219.70	545	11.2	262.89	23.9	19.7
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ not calculable

Note: District crime statistics may not equal regional figures due to investigations that occur outside York Region

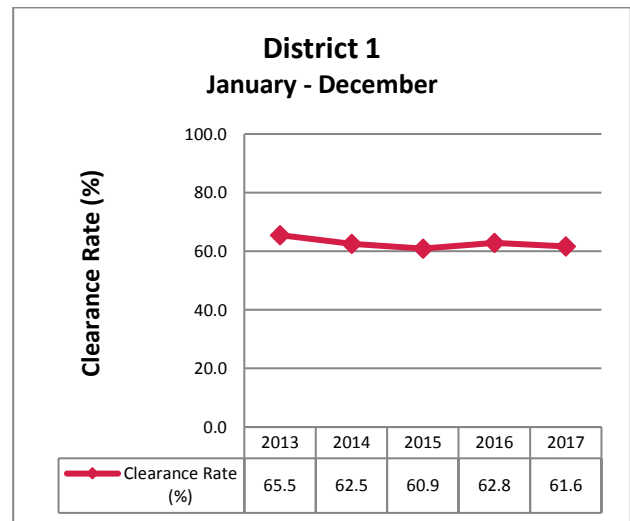
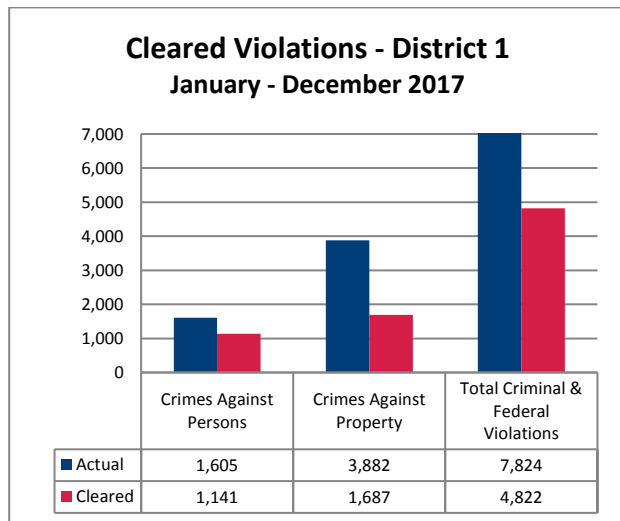


CLEARANCE RATE

#1 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

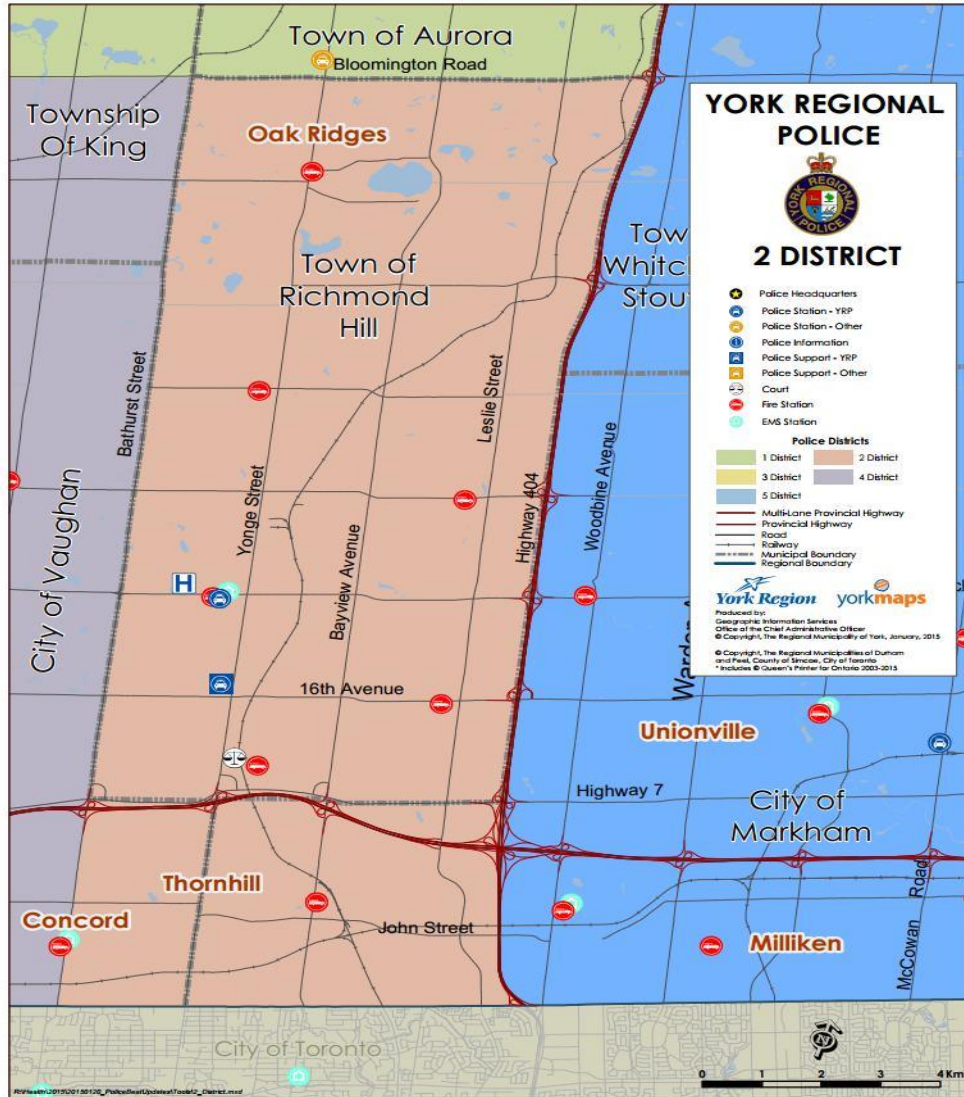
Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17 Variance	
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,384	1,034	74.7	1,605	1,141	71.1	107	-3.6
Crimes Against Property	3,719	1,710	46.0	3,882	1,687	43.5	-23	-2.5
Other Criminal Code	1,226	1,113	90.8	1,790	1,512	84.5	399	-6.3
Weapons Violations	67	62	92.5	84	68	81.0	6	-11.6
Public Morals Violations	1	0	0.0	0	0	N.C. ¹	0	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	6,397	3,919	61.3	7,361	4,408	59.9	489	-1.4
Drug Violations	312	289	92.6	420	373	88.8	84	-3.8
Other Federal Violations	23	21	91.3	43	41	95.3	20	4.0
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	6,732	4,229	62.8	7,824	4,822	61.6	593	-1.2
Traffic Violations	685	293	42.8	861	366	42.5	73	-0.3

¹ not calculable

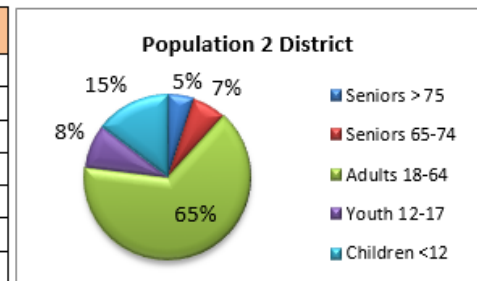




#2 DISTRICT (RICHMOND HILL, WEST MARKHAM)



Indicators	#2 District	Region
# of Households	95,950	374,461
Total Population	307,658	1,206,543
Seniors > 75	15,613	61,231
Seniors 65-74	20,421	80,085
Adults 18-64	200,659	786,925
Youth 12-17	26,207	102,778
Children <12	44,757	175,524





CRIME STATISTICS

#2 DISTRICT

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,517	73.6	498.81	1,584	70.5	514.86	4.4	3.2
Violations Causing Death	3	100.0	0.99	2	50.0	0.65	-33.3	-34.1
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	0.33	3	33.3	0.98	200.0	196.6
Sexual Violations	132	59.1	43.40	132	51.5	42.90	0.0	-1.1
Commodification of Sexual Activity	15	93.3	4.93	21	90.5	6.83	40.0	38.4
Assault	795	80.8	261.41	795	77.7	258.40	0.0	-1.1
Violations Deprivation Freedom	15	86.7	4.93	31	96.8	10.08	106.7	104.3
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	556	65.6	182.82	600	63.2	195.02	7.9	6.7
Crimes Against Property	4,572	44.8	1,503.33	4,758	40.8	1,546.52	4.1	2.9
Arson	21	42.9	6.91	17	52.9	5.53	-19.0	-20.0
Break and Enter	485	21.6	159.47	602	18.8	195.67	24.1	22.7
Theft Over \$5000	218	28.0	71.68	245	24.9	79.63	12.4	11.1
Theft Under \$5000	1,827	42.8	600.74	1,775	39.2	576.94	-2.8	-4.0
Have Stolen Goods	529	102.1	173.94	496	99.4	161.22	-6.2	-7.3
Fraud	887	35.1	291.66	941	31.3	305.86	6.1	4.9
Mischief	605	40.0	198.93	682	40.3	221.67	12.7	11.4
Other Criminal Code	901	88.1	296.26	692	95.7	224.93	-23.2	-24.1
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	790	88.9	259.76	570	100.2	185.27	-27.8	-28.7
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	111	82.9	36.50	122	74.6	39.65	9.9	8.6
Weapons Violations	72	79.2	23.67	82	80.5	26.65	13.9	12.6
Public Morals Violations	4	100.0	1.32	7	42.9	2.28	75.0	73.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	4	100.0	1.32	7	42.9	2.28	75.0	73.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	7,066	56.9	2,323.39	7,123	53.2	2,315.23	0.8	-0.4
Drug Violations	548	98.2	180.19	583	100.3	189.50	6.4	5.2
Other Federal Violations	8	100.0	2.63	18	100.0	5.85	125.0	122.4
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	7,622	59.9	2,506.21	7,724	56.9	2,510.58	1.3	0.2
Traffic Violations	895	40.3	294.29	921	34.3	299.36	2.9	1.7
Dangerous Operation	72	90.3	23.67	73	79.5	23.73	1.4	0.2
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	238	99.2	78.26	204	100.0	66.31	-14.3	-15.3
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	584	10.1	192.03	644	8.4	209.32	10.3	9.0
Street Racing	1	100.0	0.33	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

¹ not calculable

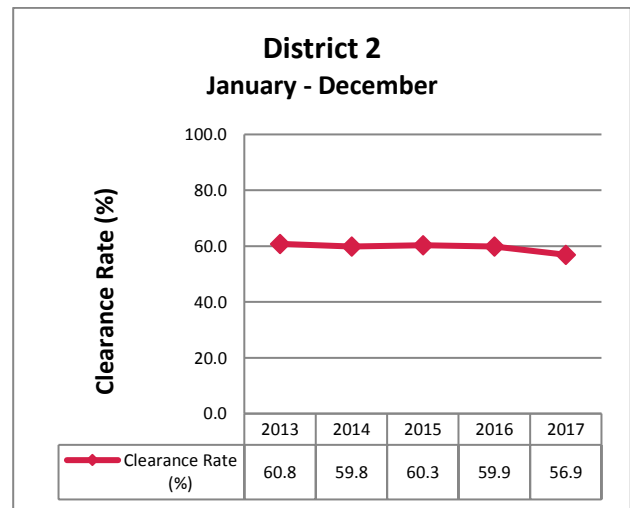
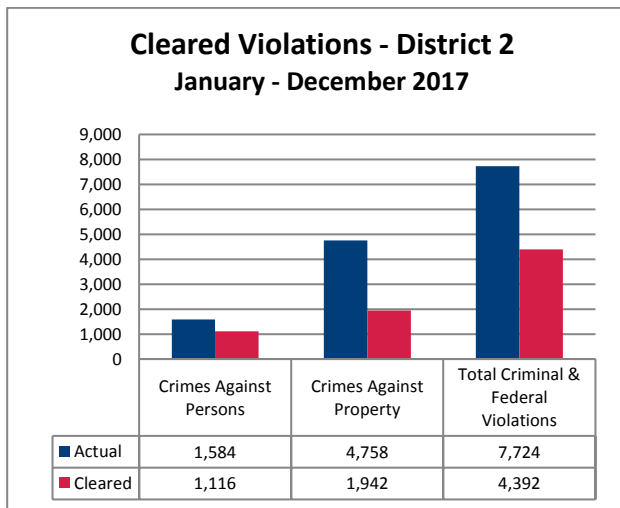


CLEARANCE RATE

#2 DISTRICT

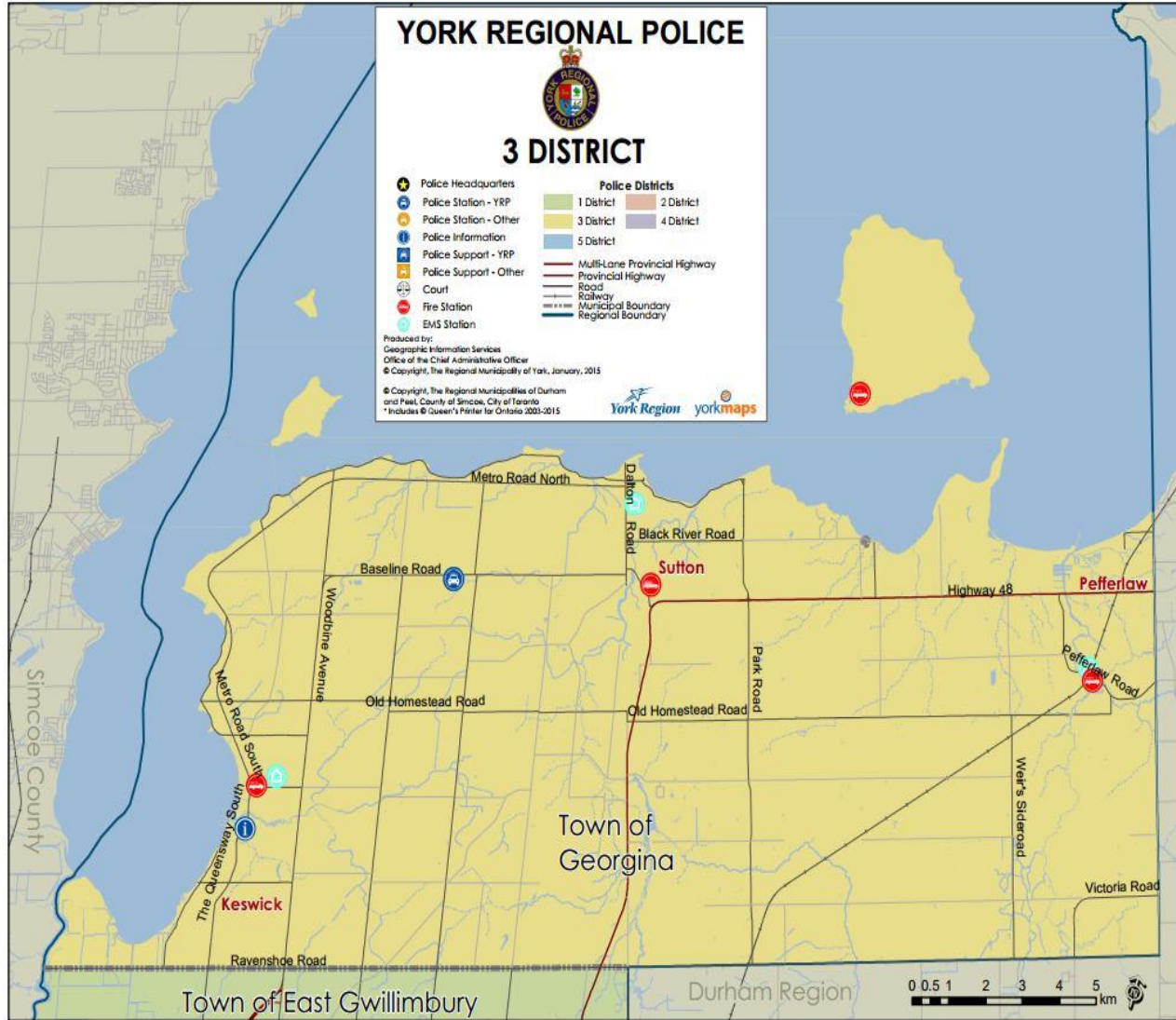
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17 Variance	
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,517	1,116	73.6	1,584	1,116	70.5	0	-3.1
Crimes Against Property	4,572	2,050	44.8	4,758	1,942	40.8	-108	-4.0
Other Criminal Code	901	794	88.1	692	662	95.7	-132	7.5
Weapons Violations	72	57	79.2	82	66	80.5	9	1.3
Public Morals Violations	4	4	100.0	7	3	42.9	-1	-57.1
Total Criminal Violations	7,066	4,021	56.9	7,123	3,789	53.2	-232	-3.7
Drug Violations	548	538	98.2	583	585	100.3	47	2.2
Other Federal Violations	8	8	100.0	18	18	100.0	10	0.0
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	7,622	4,567	59.9	7,724	4,392	56.9	-175	-3.1
Traffic Violations	895	361	40.3	921	316	34.3	-45	-6.0

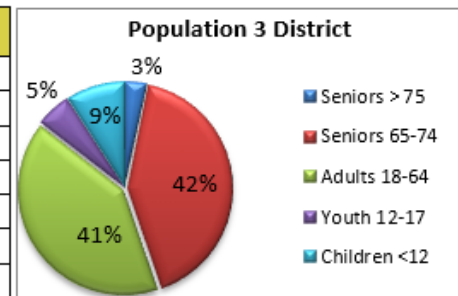




#3 DISTRICT (GEORGINA)



Indicators	#3 District	Region
# of Households	15,205	374,461
Total Population	49,247	1,206,543
Seniors > 75	2,499	61,231
Seniors 65-74	3,2694	80,085
Adults 18-64	32,120	786,925
Youth 12-17	4,195	102,778
Children <12	7,164	175,524





CRIME STATISTICS
 #3 DISTRICT
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	471	87.3	977.26	591	83.4	1,200.07	25.5	22.8
Violations Causing Death	1	100.0	2.07	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	3	33.3	6.09	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	43	72.1	89.22	69	56.5	140.11	60.5	57.0
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Assault	232	92.7	481.37	312	89.4	633.54	34.5	31.6
Violations Deprivation Freedom	12	91.7	24.90	10	90.0	20.31	-16.7	-18.4
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	183	83.6	379.70	197	83.8	400.02	7.7	5.4
Crimes Against Property	851	48.9	1,765.71	1,219	52.9	2,475.28	43.2	40.2
Arson	2	0.0	4.15	10	0.0	20.31	400.0	389.3
Break and Enter	105	27.6	217.86	97	26.8	196.97	-7.6	-9.6
Theft Over \$5000	28	50.0	58.10	51	27.5	103.56	82.1	78.3
Theft Under \$5000	327	42.2	678.48	543	48.3	1,102.61	66.1	62.5
Have Stolen Goods	79	106.3	163.91	165	99.4	335.05	108.9	104.4
Fraud	130	36.2	269.73	129	40.3	261.94	-0.8	-2.9
Mischief	180	57.8	373.47	224	56.7	454.85	24.4	21.8
Other Criminal Code	225	88.4	466.84	291	93.1	590.90	29.3	26.6
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	202	88.1	419.12	259	94.2	525.92	28.2	25.5
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	23	91.3	47.72	32	84.4	64.98	39.1	36.2
Weapons Violations	19	89.5	39.42	26	80.8	52.80	36.8	33.9
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	1,566	66.6	3,249.23	2,127	67.2	4,319.04	35.8	32.9
Drug Violations	132	96.2	273.88	132	88.6	268.04	0.0	-2.1
Other Federal Violations	220	99.5	456.47	182	99.5	369.57	-17.3	-19.0
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	1,918	72.4	3,979.58	2,441	70.8	4,956.65	27.3	24.6
Traffic Violations	240	66.3	497.97	222	70.7	450.79	-7.5	-9.5
Dangerous Operation	35	85.7	72.62	23	78.3	46.70	-34.3	-35.7
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	103	101.0	213.71	105	100.0	213.21	1.9	-0.2
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	102	24.5	211.64	94	36.2	190.87	-7.8	-9.8
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ not calculable



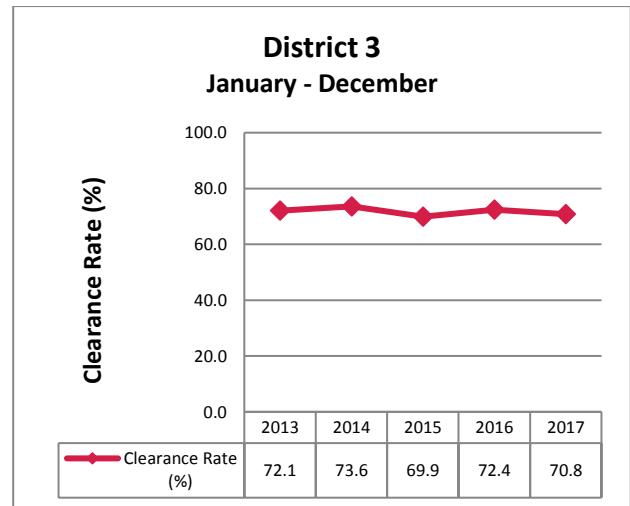
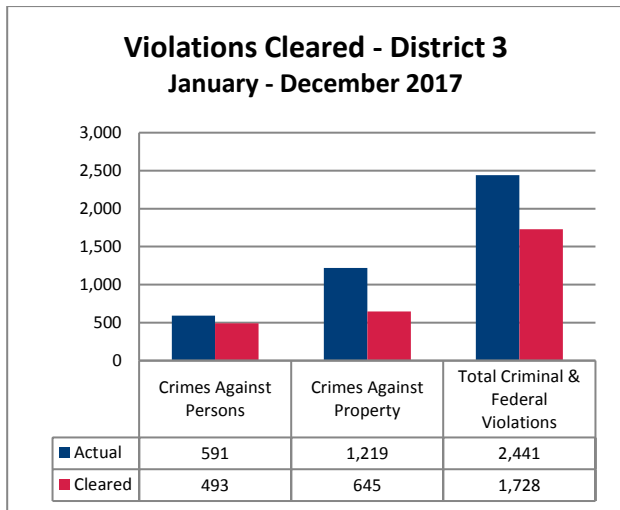
CLEARANCE RATE

#3 DISTRICT

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

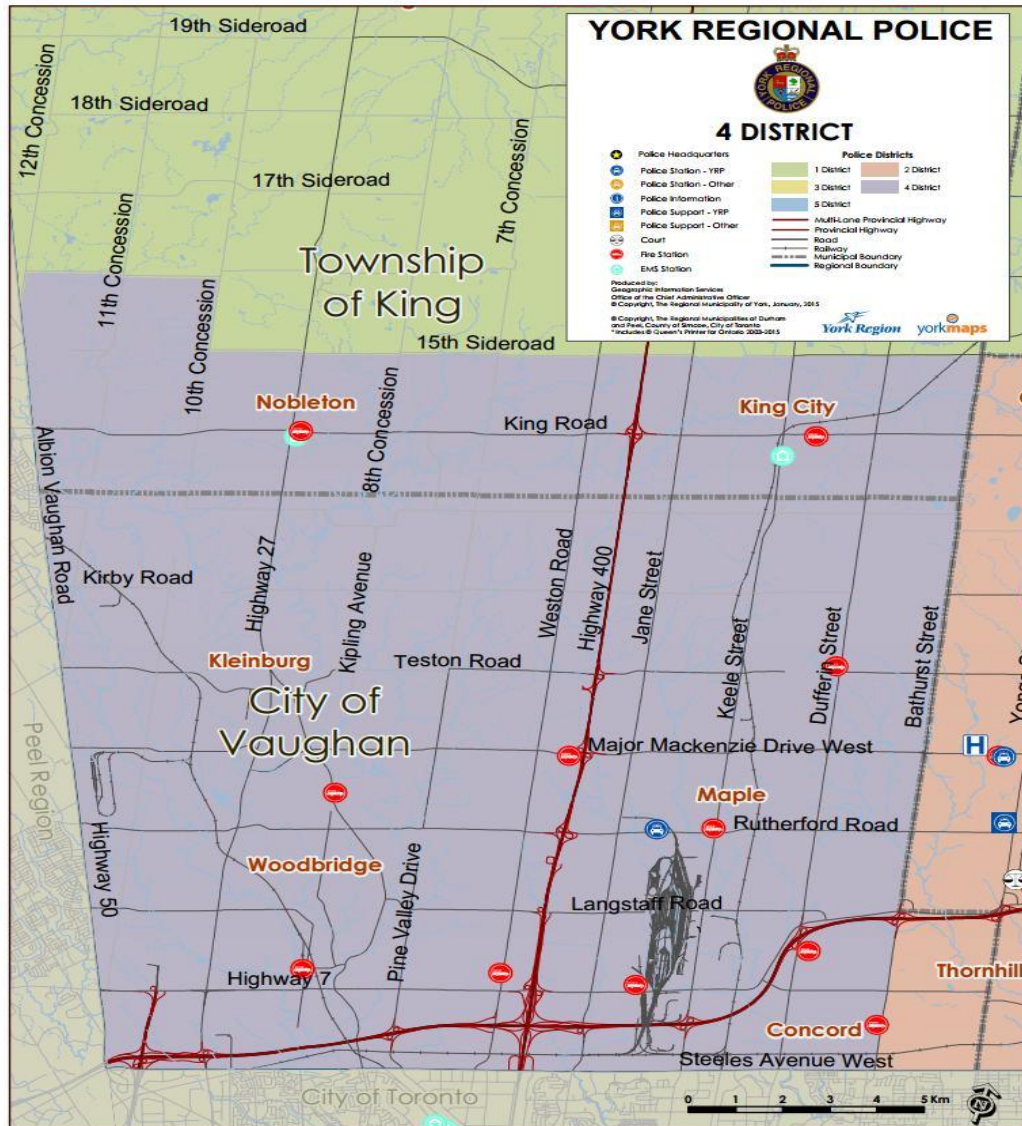
Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17 Variance	
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	471	411	87.3	591	493	83.4	82	-3.8
Crimes Against Property	851	416	48.9	1,219	645	52.9	229	4.0
Other Criminal Code	225	199	88.4	291	271	93.1	72	4.7
Weapons Violations	19	17	89.5	26	21	80.8	4	-8.7
Public Morals Violations	0	0	N.C. ¹	0	0	N.C. ¹	0	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	1,566	1,043	66.6	2,127	1,430	67.2	387	0.6
Drug Violations	132	127	96.2	132	117	88.6	-10	-7.6
Other Federal Violations	220	219	99.5	182	181	99.5	-38	-0.1
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	1,918	1,389	72.4	2,441	1,728	70.8	339	-1.6
Traffic Violations	240	159	66.3	222	157	70.7	-2	4.5

¹ not calculable

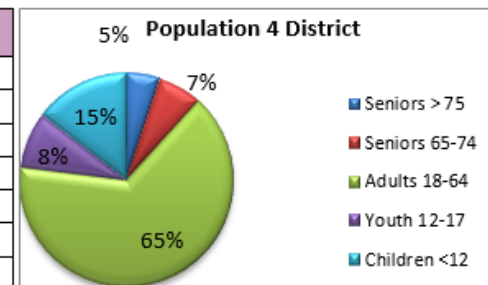




#4 DISTRICT (VAUGHAN, SOUTH KING)



Indicators	#4 District	Region
# of Households	98,178	374,461
Total Population	316,252	1,206,543
Seniors > 75	16,049	61,231
Seniors 65-74	20,991	80,085
Adults 18-64	206,264	786,925
Youth 12-17	26,939	102,778
Children <12	46,007	175,524





CRIME STATISTICS
#4 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,943	79.1	624.38	1,970	76.3	622.92	1.4	-0.2
Violations Causing Death	2	100.0	0.64	5	20.0	1.58	150.0	146.0
Attempt Capital Crime	6	50.0	1.93	17	58.8	5.38	183.3	178.8
Sexual Violations	150	70.7	48.20	131	74.0	41.42	-12.7	-14.1
Commodification of Sexual Activity	33	93.9	10.60	23	100.0	7.27	-30.3	-31.4
Assault	974	84.1	312.99	1,001	82.6	316.52	2.8	1.1
Violations Deprivation Freedom	31	71.0	9.96	61	73.8	19.29	96.8	93.6
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	747	74.2	240.05	732	68.3	231.46	-2.0	-3.6
Crimes Against Property	7,008	42.2	2,252.01	7,293	40.3	2,306.07	4.1	2.4
Arson	28	32.1	9.00	27	18.5	8.54	-3.6	-5.1
Break and Enter	557	21.2	178.99	475	17.3	150.20	-14.7	-16.1
Theft Over \$5000	544	18.2	174.81	466	15.9	147.35	-14.3	-15.7
Theft Under \$5000	3,209	38.5	1,031.21	3,641	35.5	1,151.30	13.5	11.6
Have Stolen Goods	962	100.7	309.14	914	101.9	289.01	-5.0	-6.5
Fraud	983	28.8	315.89	981	29.0	310.20	-0.2	-1.8
Mischief	725	33.4	232.98	789	34.2	249.48	8.8	7.1
Other Criminal Code	685	88.5	220.12	735	85.9	232.41	7.3	5.6
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	526	91.3	169.03	603	89.9	190.67	14.6	12.8
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	159	79.2	51.09	132	67.4	41.74	-17.0	-18.3
Weapons Violations	111	84.7	35.67	121	70.2	38.26	9.0	7.3
Public Morals Violations	1	100.0	0.32	0	N.C.¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	1	100.0	0.32	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Total Criminal Violations	9,748	53.3	3,132.51	10,119	51.0	3,199.66	3.8	2.1
Drug Violations	644	92.7	206.95	607	104.0	191.94	-5.7	-7.3
Other Federal Violations	8	100.0	2.57	13	100.0	4.11	62.5	59.9
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	10,400	55.8	3,342.03	10,739	54.0	3,395.71	3.3	1.6
Traffic Violations	1,423	46.2	457.28	1,427	42.5	451.22	0.3	-1.3
Dangerous Operation	161	85.1	51.74	133	84.2	42.06	-17.4	-18.7
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	406	99.5	130.47	391	100.3	123.64	-3.7	-5.2
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	850	12.9	273.15	903	11.4	285.53	6.2	4.5
Street Racing	6	100.0	1.93	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

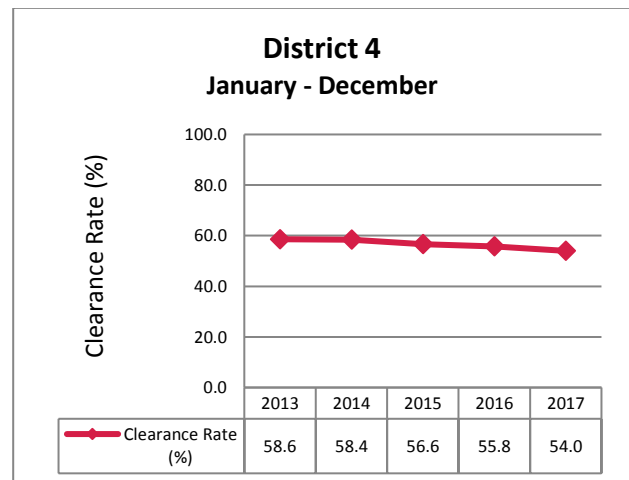
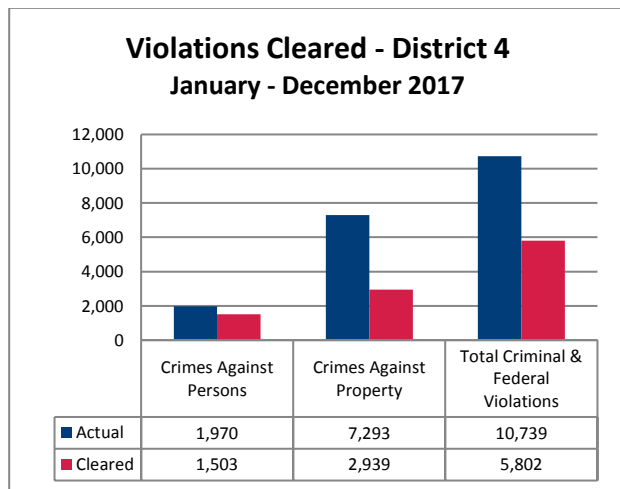
¹ not calculable



CLEARANCE RATE
#4 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

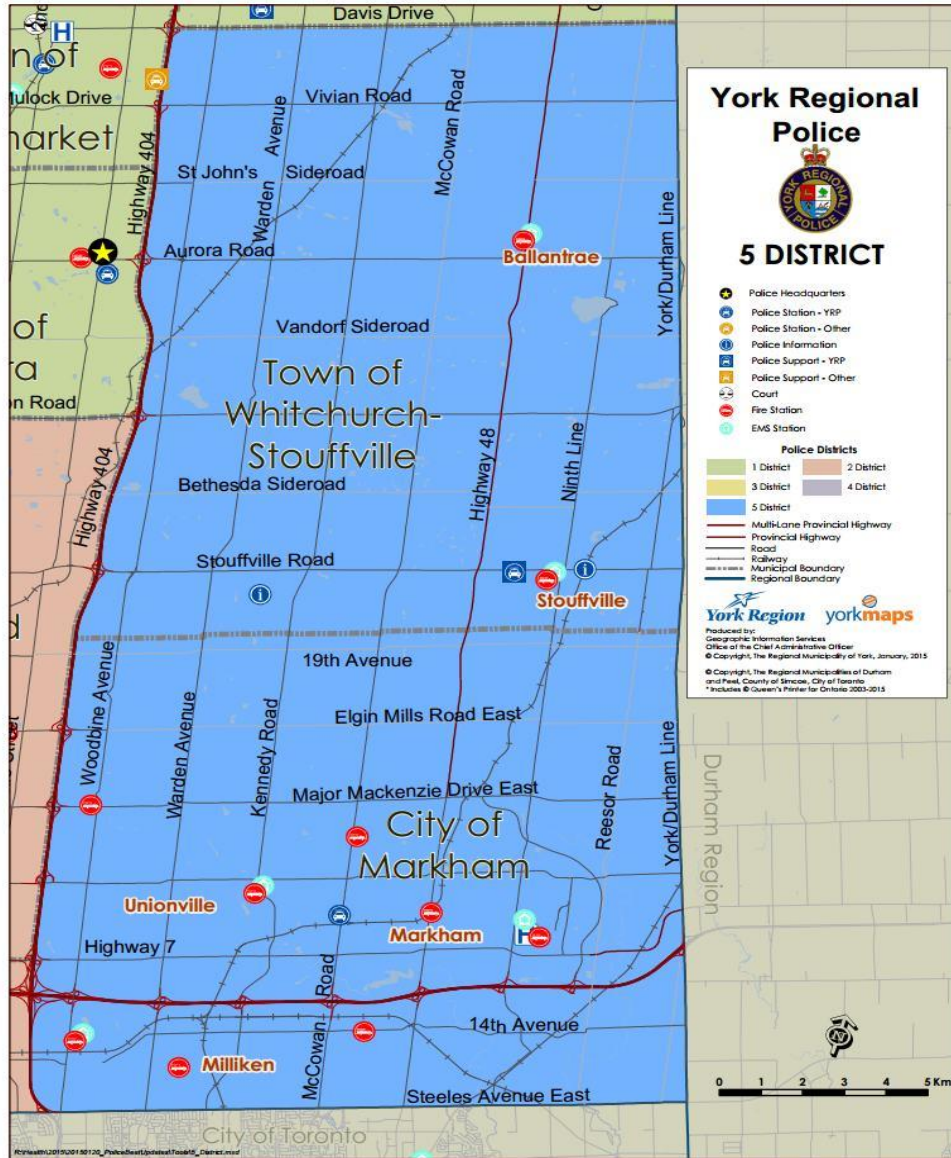
Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17 Variance	
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,943	1,537	79.1	1,970	1,503	76.3	-34	-2.8
Crimes Against Property	7,008	2,956	42.2	7,293	2,939	40.3	-17	-1.9
Other Criminal Code	685	606	88.5	735	631	85.9	25	-2.6
Weapons Violations	111	94	84.7	121	85	70.2	-9	-14.4
Public Morals Violations	1	1	100.0	0	0	N.C. ¹	-1	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	9,748	5,194	53.3	10,119	5,158	51.0	-36	-2.3
Drug Violations	644	597	92.7	607	631	104.0	34	11.3
Other Federal Violations	8	8	100.0	13	13	100.0	5	0.0
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	10,400	5,799	55.8	10,739	5,802	54.0	3	-1.7
Traffic Violations	1,423	657	46.2	1,427	607	42.5	-50	-3.6

¹ not calculable

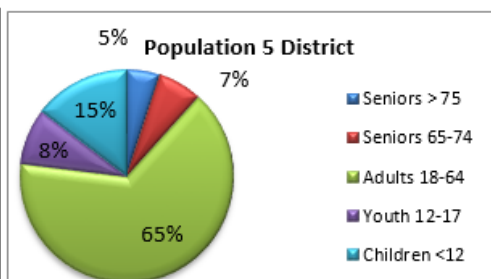




#5 DISTRICT (MARKHAM, SOUTH WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE)



Indicators	#5 District	Region
# of Households	101,942	374,524
Total Population	326,072	1,206,543
Seniors > 75	16,548	61,231
Seniors 65-74	21,643	80,085
Adults 18-64	212,669	786,925
Youth 12-17	27,776	102,778
Children <12	47,436	175,524





CRIME STATISTICS
#5 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,432	74.8	443.18	1,549	77.2	475.05	8.2	7.2
Violations Causing Death	2	50.0	0.62	1	200.0	0.31	-50.0	-50.5
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	0.31	4	75.0	1.23	300.0	296.4
Sexual Violations	121	76.9	37.45	122	65.6	37.42	0.8	-0.1
Commodification of Sexual Activity	25	96.0	7.74	22	86.4	6.75	-12.0	-12.8
Assault	690	84.5	213.54	743	83.7	227.86	7.7	6.7
Violations Deprivation Freedom	40	72.5	12.38	34	97.1	10.43	-15.0	-15.8
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	553	61.5	171.14	623	70.1	191.06	12.7	11.6
Crimes Against Property	4,279	36.9	1,324.27	4,345	34.6	1,332.53	1.5	0.6
Arson	10	40.0	3.09	11	27.3	3.37	10.0	9.0
Break and Enter	459	22.7	142.05	623	31.6	191.06	35.7	34.5
Theft Over \$5000	175	24.6	54.16	238	17.6	72.99	36.0	34.8
Theft Under \$5000	1,646	34.9	509.41	1,673	27.4	513.08	1.6	0.7
Have Stolen Goods	383	100.0	118.53	312	104.2	95.68	-18.5	-19.3
Fraud	978	23.8	302.67	882	28.3	270.49	-9.8	-10.6
Mischief	628	37.4	194.35	606	37.5	185.85	-3.5	-4.4
Other Criminal Code	536	82.3	165.88	566	83.7	173.58	5.6	4.6
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	466	83.7	144.22	441	89.6	135.25	-5.4	-6.2
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	70	72.9	21.66	125	63.2	38.34	78.6	77.0
Weapons Violations	83	78.3	25.69	87	82.8	26.68	4.8	3.9
Public Morals Violations	2	50.0	0.62	4	25.0	1.23	100.0	98.2
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	2	50.0	0.61	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	2	0.0	0.62	2	0.0	0.61	0.0	-0.9
Total Criminal Violations	6,332	49.8	1,959.64	6,551	49.5	2,009.07	3.5	2.5
Drug Violations	621	96.0	192.19	501	100.4	153.65	-19.3	-20.1
Other Federal Violations	12	100.0	3.71	12	91.7	3.68	0.0	-0.9
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	6,965	54.0	2,155.54	7,064	53.2	2,166.39	1.4	0.5
Traffic Violations	1,032	48.1	319.38	1,049	42.1	321.71	1.6	0.7
Dangerous Operation	89	88.8	27.54	70	90.0	21.47	-21.3	-22.1
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	317	100.9	98.11	310	100.3	95.07	-2.2	-3.1
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	625	15.4	193.43	669	10.2	205.17	7.0	6.1
Street Racing	1	100.0	0.31	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

¹ not calculable

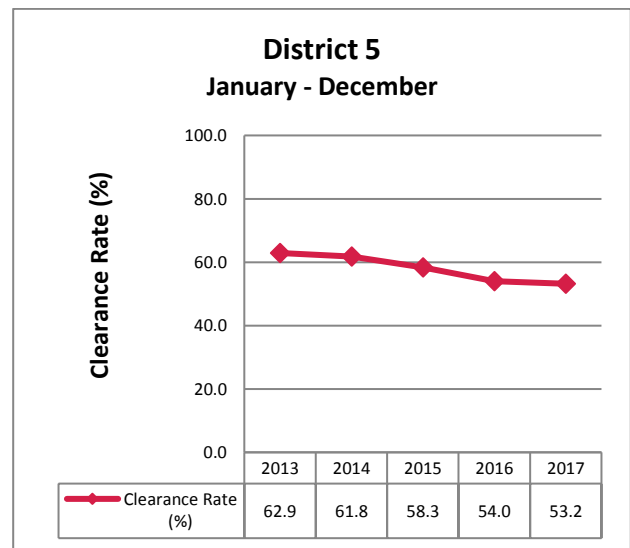
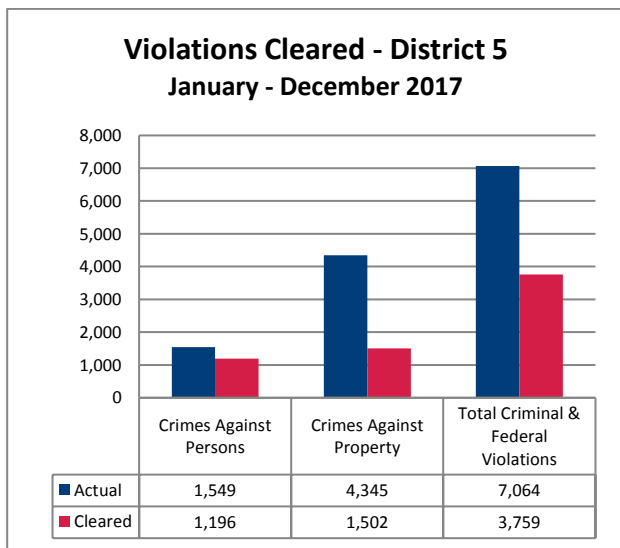


CLEARANCE RATE

#5 DISTRICT

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17 Variance	
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,432	1,071	74.8	1,549	1,196	77.2	125	2.4
Crimes Against Property	4,279	1,577	36.9	4,345	1,502	34.6	-75	-2.3
Other Criminal Code	536	441	82.3	566	474	83.7	33	1.5
Weapons Violations	83	65	78.3	87	72	82.8	7	4.4
Public Morals Violations	2	1	50.0	4	1	25.0	0	-25.0
Total Criminal Violations	6,332	3,155	49.8	6,551	3,245	49.5	90	-0.3
Drug Violations	621	596	96.0	501	503	100.4	-93	4.4
Other Federal Violations	12	12	100.0	12	11	91.7	-1	-8.3
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	6,965	3,763	54.0	7,064	3,759	53.2	-4	-0.8
Traffic Violations	1,032	496	48.1	1,049	442	42.1	-54	-5.9





CRIME STATISTICS
AURORA
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	368	74.5	613.38	464	66.8	732.50	26.1	19.4
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Attempt Capital Crime	3	100.0	5.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Sexual Violations	37	59.5	61.67	51	39.2	80.51	37.8	30.5
Commodification of Sexual Activity	3	66.7	5.00	5	100.0	7.89	66.7	57.9
Assault	190	85.3	316.69	228	77.6	359.93	20.0	13.7
Violations Deprivation Freedom	4	100.0	6.67	15	46.7	23.68	275.0	255.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	131	61.8	218.35	165	61.2	260.48	26.0	19.3
Crimes Against Property	1,056	46.4	1,760.15	1,107	42.4	1,747.57	4.8	-0.7
Arson	3	33.3	5.00	2	50.0	3.16	-33.3	-36.9
Break and Enter	84	40.5	140.01	76	18.4	119.98	-9.5	-14.3
Theft Over \$5000	24	29.2	40.00	34	32.4	53.67	41.7	34.2
Theft Under \$5000	451	43.7	751.73	449	41.0	708.82	-0.4	-5.7
Have Stolen Goods	146	102.1	243.35	122	100.0	192.60	-16.4	-20.9
Fraud	170	22.9	283.36	174	34.5	274.69	2.4	-3.1
Mischief	178	35.4	296.69	250	30.8	394.66	40.4	33.0
Other Criminal Code	158	80.4	263.36	197	82.2	311.00	24.7	18.1
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	134	82.8	223.35	159	84.9	251.01	18.7	12.4
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	24	66.7	40.00	38	71.1	59.99	58.3	50.0
Weapons Violations	25	80.0	41.67	20	80.0	31.57	-20.0	-24.2
Public Morals Violations	1	0.0	1.67	0	N.C.¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	1	0.0	1.67	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Total Criminal Violations	1,608	56.7	2,680.22	1,788	53.5	2,822.64	11.2	5.3
Drug Violations	96	90.6	160.01	104	87.5	164.18	8.3	2.6
Other Federal Violations	1	100.0	1.67	2	100.0	3.16	100.0	89.4
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	1,705	58.6	2,841.90	1,894	55.4	2,989.98	11.1	5.2
Traffic Violations	184	41.8	306.69	221	46.2	348.88	20.1	13.8
Dangerous Operation	13	84.6	21.67	15	66.7	23.68	15.4	9.3
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	58	98.3	96.67	75	101.3	118.40	29.3	22.5
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	113	8.0	188.35	131	12.2	206.80	15.9	9.8
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
EAST GWILLIMBURY
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	162	69.8	642.58	194	71.6	721.51	19.8	12.3
Violations Causing Death	1	100.0	3.97	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	7	71.4	27.77	19	42.1	70.66	171.4	154.5
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	100.0	3.72	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Assault	91	78.0	360.95	117	74.4	435.14	28.6	20.6
Violations Deprivation Freedom	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	63	57.1	249.89	57	75.4	211.99	-9.5	-15.2
Crimes Against Property	553	44.3	2,193.49	519	42.8	1,930.23	-6.1	-12.0
Arson	4	25.0	15.87	5	20.0	18.60	25.0	17.2
Break and Enter	70	24.3	277.66	44	15.9	163.64	-37.1	-41.1
Theft Over \$5000	16	25.0	63.46	21	19.0	78.10	31.3	23.1
Theft Under \$5000	231	40.7	916.27	237	38.8	881.43	2.6	-3.8
Have Stolen Goods	86	105.8	341.12	65	98.5	241.74	-24.4	-29.1
Fraud	60	25.0	237.99	63	34.9	234.31	5.0	-1.5
Mischief	86	26.7	341.12	84	38.1	312.41	-2.3	-8.4
Other Criminal Code	78	89.7	309.39	68	91.2	252.90	-12.8	-18.3
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	70	88.6	277.66	61	95.1	226.87	-12.9	-18.3
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	8	100.0	31.73	7	57.1	26.03	-12.5	-18.0
Weapons Violations	8	100.0	31.73	12	91.7	44.63	50.0	40.6
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	801	54.4	3,177.18	793	54.7	2,949.27	-1.0	-7.2
Drug Violations	45	84.4	178.49	73	90.4	271.50	62.2	52.1
Other Federal Violations	6	100.0	23.80	11	100.0	40.91	83.3	71.9
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	852	56.3	3,379.48	877	58.3	3,261.68	2.9	-3.5
Traffic Violations	106	50.9	420.45	108	51.9	401.67	1.9	-4.5
Dangerous Operation	7	114.3	27.77	7	85.7	26.03	0.0	-6.2
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	32	103.1	126.93	43	100.0	159.92	34.4	26.0
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	67	19.4	265.76	58	12.1	215.71	-13.4	-18.8
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 GEORGINA
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	471	87.3	977.28	576	83.5	1,169.61	22.3	19.7
Violations Causing Death	1	100.0	2.07	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	3	33.3	6.09	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	43	72.1	89.22	69	56.5	140.11	60.5	57.0
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Assault	232	92.7	481.38	303	90.1	615.27	30.6	27.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	12	91.7	24.90	10	90.0	20.31	-16.7	-18.4
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	183	83.6	379.71	191	83.2	387.84	4.4	2.1
Crimes Against Property	851	48.9	1,765.74	1,204	53.2	2,444.82	41.5	38.5
Arson	2	0.0	4.15	10	0.0	20.31	400.0	389.3
Break and Enter	105	27.6	217.86	93	28.0	188.84	-11.4	-13.3
Theft Over \$5000	28	50.0	58.10	50	28.0	101.53	78.6	74.8
Theft Under \$5000	327	42.2	678.49	539	48.6	1,094.48	64.8	61.3
Have Stolen Goods	79	106.3	163.92	163	99.4	330.98	106.3	101.9
Fraud	130	36.2	269.74	127	40.2	257.88	-2.3	-4.4
Mischief	180	57.8	373.48	222	56.3	450.79	23.3	20.7
Other Criminal Code	225	88.4	466.85	284	93.3	576.68	26.2	23.5
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	202	88.1	419.13	254	94.1	515.77	25.7	23.1
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	23	91.3	47.72	30	86.7	60.92	30.4	27.6
Weapons Violations	19	89.5	39.42	25	80.0	50.76	31.6	28.8
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	1,566	66.6	3,249.30	2,089	67.3	4,241.88	33.4	30.5
Drug Violations	132	96.2	273.89	124	91.1	251.79	-6.1	-8.1
Other Federal Violations	220	99.5	456.48	181	99.4	367.54	-17.7	-19.5
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	1,918	72.4	3,979.67	2,394	71.0	4,861.21	24.8	22.2
Traffic Violations	240	66.3	497.98	215	69.8	436.57	-10.4	-12.3
Dangerous Operation	35	85.7	72.62	23	78.3	46.70	-34.3	-35.7
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	103	101.0	213.72	98	100.0	199.00	-4.9	-6.9
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	102	24.5	211.64	94	36.2	190.87	-7.8	-9.8
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
KING
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	161	78.9	622.44	130	74.6	482.41	-19.3	-22.5
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	0.0	3.71	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	3	100.0	11.13	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	16	68.8	61.86	15	80.0	55.66	-6.3	-10.0
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Assault	69	87.0	266.76	62	77.4	230.07	-10.1	-13.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	4	100.0	15.46	2	100.0	7.42	-50.0	-52.0
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	72	72.2	278.36	47	68.1	174.41	-34.7	-37.3
Crimes Against Property	361	20.8	1,395.65	430	19.1	1,595.67	19.1	14.3
Arson	5	20.0	19.33	2	50.0	7.42	-60.0	-61.6
Break and Enter	57	28.1	220.37	54	7.4	200.39	-5.3	-9.1
Theft Over \$5000	31	12.9	119.85	39	10.3	144.72	25.8	20.8
Theft Under \$5000	161	14.3	622.44	194	9.8	719.91	20.5	15.7
Have Stolen Goods	8	87.5	30.93	9	111.1	33.40	12.5	8.0
Fraud	35	20.0	135.31	54	22.2	200.39	54.3	48.1
Mischief	64	26.6	247.43	78	41.0	289.45	21.9	17.0
Other Criminal Code	58	89.7	224.23	45	75.6	166.99	-22.4	-25.5
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	39	97.4	150.78	33	81.8	122.46	-15.4	-18.8
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	19	73.7	73.46	12	58.3	44.53	-36.8	-39.4
Weapons Violations	6	83.3	23.20	7	71.4	25.98	16.7	12.0
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	586	44.2	2,265.52	612	35.8	2,271.04	4.4	0.2
Drug Violations	29	93.1	112.12	48	89.6	178.12	65.5	58.9
Other Federal Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	615	46.5	2,377.64	660	39.5	2,449.16	7.3	3.0
Traffic Violations	105	58.1	405.94	115	43.5	426.75	9.5	5.1
Dangerous Operation	10	80.0	38.66	13	84.6	48.24	30.0	24.8
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	41	100.0	158.51	35	100.0	129.88	-14.6	-18.1
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	54	22.2	208.77	67	6.0	248.63	24.1	19.1
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 MARKHAM
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,522	73.2	430.07	1,598	76.4	447.97	5.0	4.2
Violations Causing Death	3	66.7	0.85	1	200.0	0.28	-66.7	-66.9
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	0.28	4	75.0	1.12	300.0	296.8
Sexual Violations	144	68.8	40.69	136	68.4	38.13	-5.6	-6.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	38	94.7	10.74	33	90.9	9.25	-13.2	-13.8
Assault	729	83.1	205.99	743	83.6	208.29	1.9	1.1
Violations Deprivation Freedom	39	69.2	11.02	37	94.6	10.37	-5.1	-5.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	568	60.4	160.50	644	67.9	180.53	13.4	12.5
Crimes Against Property	4,437	36.5	1,253.75	4,614	34.4	1,293.45	4.0	3.2
Arson	8	37.5	2.26	11	54.5	3.08	37.5	36.4
Break and Enter	477	22.4	134.78	714	28.7	200.16	49.7	48.5
Theft Over \$5000	208	25.5	58.77	267	20.6	74.85	28.4	27.4
Theft Under \$5000	1,698	34.7	479.80	1,718	27.8	481.61	1.2	0.4
Have Stolen Goods	393	99.0	111.05	329	103.6	92.23	-16.3	-16.9
Fraud	1,046	24.1	295.56	924	29.0	259.03	-11.7	-12.4
Mischief	607	37.1	171.52	651	35.8	182.50	7.2	6.4
Other Criminal Code	547	85.2	154.56	595	85.0	166.80	8.8	7.9
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	476	87.2	134.50	465	91.2	130.35	-2.3	-3.1
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	71	71.8	20.06	130	63.1	36.44	83.1	81.7
Weapons Violations	87	75.9	24.58	92	83.7	25.79	5.7	4.9
Public Morals Violations	2	50.0	0.57	6	16.7	1.68	200.0	197.6
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	4	25.0	1.12	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	2	0.0	0.57	2	0.0	0.56	0.0	-0.8
Total Criminal Violations	6,595	49.5	1,863.53	6,905	49.1	1,935.69	4.7	3.9
Drug Violations	687	96.7	194.12	574	100.7	160.91	-16.4	-17.1
Other Federal Violations	11	100.0	3.11	17	94.1	4.77	54.5	53.3
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	7,293	54.0	2,060.76	7,496	53.1	2,101.37	2.8	2.0
Traffic Violations	1,013	45.5	286.24	1,077	40.1	301.92	6.3	5.5
Dangerous Operation	74	87.8	20.91	75	81.3	21.02	1.4	0.5
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	303	101.0	85.62	294	100.3	82.42	-3.0	-3.7
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	635	14.0	179.43	708	10.7	198.47	11.5	10.6
Street Racing	1	100.0	0.28	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

¹ not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 NEWMARKET
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	776	75.1	888.59	840	73.8	949.02	8.2	6.8
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	100.0	1.13	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	69	78.3	79.01	75	66.7	84.73	8.7	7.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	8	87.5	9.16	7	85.7	7.91	-12.5	-13.7
Assault	399	79.4	456.89	470	78.3	531.00	17.8	16.2
Violations Deprivation Freedom	8	87.5	9.16	6	100.0	6.78	-25.0	-26.0
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	292	67.8	334.37	281	67.3	317.47	-3.8	-5.1
Crimes Against Property	1,954	48.0	2,237.52	1,835	50.6	2,073.17	-6.1	-7.3
Arson	10	50.0	11.45	7	28.6	7.91	-30.0	-30.9
Break and Enter	135	37.8	154.59	145	22.1	163.82	7.4	6.0
Theft Over \$5000	60	25.0	68.71	41	19.5	46.32	-31.7	-32.6
Theft Under \$5000	883	43.4	1,011.12	787	44.3	889.14	-10.9	-12.1
Have Stolen Goods	267	99.3	305.74	217	101.8	245.16	-18.7	-19.8
Fraud	315	30.8	360.70	305	49.2	344.59	-3.2	-4.5
Mischief	284	42.6	325.21	333	50.2	376.22	17.3	15.7
Other Criminal Code	962	92.5	1,101.58	1,489	84.8	1,682.26	54.8	52.7
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	908	94.1	1,039.75	1,434	84.8	1,620.12	57.9	55.8
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	54	66.7	61.84	55	85.5	62.14	1.9	0.5
Weapons Violations	33	100.0	37.79	48	81.3	54.23	45.5	43.5
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	3,725	65.6	4,265.48	4,212	67.7	4,758.68	13.1	11.6
Drug Violations	154	94.8	176.34	209	87.6	236.13	35.7	33.9
Other Federal Violations	16	87.5	18.32	31	93.5	35.02	93.8	91.2
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	3,895	66.8	4,460.14	4,452	68.8	5,029.83	14.3	12.8
Traffic Violations	342	38.6	391.62	415	37.8	468.86	21.3	19.7
Dangerous Operation	19	78.9	21.76	33	87.9	37.28	73.7	71.4
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	90	100.0	103.06	96	100.0	108.46	6.7	5.2
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	233	11.6	266.81	286	11.2	323.12	22.7	21.1
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 RICHMOND HILL
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,098	74.1	521.31	1,155	70.6	541.79	5.2	3.9
Violations Causing Death	2	100.0	0.95	2	50.0	0.94	0.0	-1.2
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	0.47	3	33.3	1.41	200.0	196.4
Sexual Violations	86	59.3	40.83	90	44.4	42.22	4.7	3.4
Commodification of Sexual Activity	2	100.0	0.95	8	75.0	3.75	300.0	295.2
Assault	589	80.6	279.65	611	78.1	286.61	3.7	2.5
Violations Deprivation Freedom	11	100.0	5.22	22	100.0	10.32	100.0	97.6
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	407	66.8	193.24	419	64.2	196.54	2.9	1.7
Crimes Against Property	3,590	48.7	1,704.47	3,628	44.2	1,701.82	1.1	-0.2
Arson	19	47.4	9.02	11	45.5	5.16	-42.1	-42.8
Break and Enter	344	23.0	163.32	422	18.0	197.95	22.7	21.2
Theft Over \$5000	136	28.7	64.57	155	24.5	72.71	14.0	12.6
Theft Under \$5000	1,487	47.4	706.00	1,411	42.5	661.87	-5.1	-6.3
Have Stolen Goods	486	102.9	230.74	444	98.6	208.27	-8.6	-9.7
Fraud	651	36.7	309.08	723	33.1	339.15	11.1	9.7
Mischief	467	38.3	221.72	462	45.0	216.72	-1.1	-2.3
Other Criminal Code	777	88.0	368.91	582	97.4	273.00	-25.1	-26.0
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	685	88.3	325.23	480	102.1	225.16	-29.9	-30.8
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	92	85.9	43.68	102	75.5	47.85	10.9	9.5
Weapons Violations	56	78.6	26.59	55	83.6	25.80	-1.8	-3.0
Public Morals Violations	4	100.0	1.90	5	60.0	2.35	25.0	23.5
Prostitution/Public Morals	4	100.0	1.90	5	60.0	2.35	25.0	23.5
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	5,525	59.7	2,623.17	5,425	56.0	2,544.76	-1.8	-3.0
Drug Violations	391	98.0	185.64	432	100.9	202.64	10.5	9.2
Other Federal Violations	5	100.0	2.37	12	100.0	5.63	140.0	137.1
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	5,921	62.2	2,811.18	5,869	59.4	2,753.03	-0.9	-2.1
Traffic Violations	705	40.7	334.72	706	33.6	331.17	0.1	-1.1
Dangerous Operation	54	96.3	25.64	53	84.9	24.86	-1.9	-3.0
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	190	98.9	90.21	157	100.0	73.65	-17.4	-18.4
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	460	10.0	218.40	496	7.1	232.66	7.8	6.5
Street Racing	1	100.0	0.47	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

¹ not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
VAUGHAN
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,984	78.9	602.09	2,072	75.3	619.43	4.4	2.9
Violations Causing Death	2	100.0	0.61	5	20.0	1.49	150.0	146.3
Attempt Capital Crime	6	50.0	1.82	14	50.0	4.19	133.3	129.9
Sexual Violations	156	72.4	47.34	134	70.1	40.06	-14.1	-15.4
Commodification of Sexual Activity	33	93.9	10.01	23	100.0	6.88	-30.3	-31.3
Assault	1,004	84.0	304.69	1,046	82.0	312.71	4.2	2.6
Violations Deprivation Freedom	29	69.0	8.80	62	74.2	18.54	113.8	110.6
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	754	73.3	228.82	788	67.4	235.58	4.5	3.0
Crimes Against Property	7,144	42.2	2,168.02	7,622	39.4	2,278.63	6.7	5.1
Arson	26	34.6	7.89	29	20.7	8.67	11.5	9.9
Break and Enter	588	20.2	178.44	515	17.3	153.96	-12.4	-13.7
Theft Over \$5000	555	19.5	168.43	494	15.4	147.68	-11.0	-12.3
Theft Under \$5000	3,220	38.7	977.19	3,757	34.9	1,123.17	16.7	14.9
Have Stolen Goods	973	100.6	295.28	921	102.1	275.34	-5.3	-6.8
Fraud	1,044	29.4	316.83	1,060	28.1	316.89	1.5	0.0
Mischief	738	33.9	223.96	846	33.7	252.92	14.6	12.9
Other Criminal Code	697	88.4	211.52	752	85.4	224.81	7.9	6.3
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	540	91.5	163.88	614	89.9	183.56	13.7	12.0
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	157	77.7	47.65	138	65.2	41.26	-12.1	-13.4
Weapons Violations	110	86.4	33.38	128	68.0	38.27	16.4	14.6
Public Morals Violations	1	100.0	0.30	0	N.C.¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	1	100.0	0.30	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Total Criminal Violations	9,936	53.3	3,015.32	10,574	50.1	3,161.15	6.4	4.8
Drug Violations	687	93.4	208.49	643	103.7	192.23	-6.4	-7.8
Other Federal Violations	11	100.0	3.34	13	100.0	3.89	18.2	16.4
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	10,634	55.9	3,227.15	11,230	53.2	3,357.26	5.6	4.0
Traffic Violations	1,459	45.2	442.77	1,514	42.1	452.62	3.8	2.2
Dangerous Operation	166	84.3	50.38	141	85.1	42.15	-15.1	-16.3
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	404	99.5	122.60	408	100.2	121.97	1.0	-0.5
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	883	12.6	267.97	965	11.2	288.49	9.3	7.7
Street Racing	6	100.0	1.82	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

¹ not calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2016			2017			2016/17	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	198	82.3	427.91	267	75.7	565.67	34.8	32.2
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	10	130.0	21.61	22	59.1	46.61	120.0	115.7
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	2	100.0	4.24	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Assault	101	88.1	218.28	134	79.1	283.89	32.7	30.1
Violations Deprivation Freedom	5	80.0	10.81	5	100.0	10.59	0.0	-2.0
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	82	69.5	177.22	104	73.1	220.33	26.8	24.3
Crimes Against Property	472	31.8	1,020.08	527	33.2	1,116.50	11.7	9.5
Arson	4	25.0	8.64	4	0.0	8.47	0.0	-2.0
Break and Enter	67	20.9	144.80	49	40.8	103.81	-26.9	-28.3
Theft Over \$5000	21	4.8	45.38	36	19.4	76.27	71.4	68.1
Theft Under \$5000	166	24.7	358.76	208	26.9	440.67	25.3	22.8
Have Stolen Goods	16	118.8	34.58	25	104.0	52.96	56.3	53.2
Fraud	82	25.6	177.22	87	24.1	184.32	6.1	4.0
Mischief	116	45.7	250.70	118	38.1	249.99	1.7	-0.3
Other Criminal Code	67	68.7	144.80	58	77.6	122.88	-13.4	-15.1
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	59	66.1	127.51	51	76.5	108.05	-13.6	-15.3
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	8	87.5	17.29	7	85.7	14.83	-12.5	-14.2
Weapons Violations	8	87.5	17.29	13	84.6	27.54	62.5	59.3
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	745	49.1	1,610.08	865	50.1	1,832.59	16.1	13.8
Drug Violations	36	91.7	77.80	34	88.2	72.03	-5.6	-7.4
Other Federal Violations	1	100.0	2.16	1	100.0	2.12	0.0	-2.0
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	782	51.2	1,690.04	900	51.6	1,906.74	15.1	12.8
Traffic Violations	137	55.5	296.08	130	50.0	275.42	-5.1	-7.0
Dangerous Operation	22	86.4	47.55	8	100.0	16.95	-63.6	-64.4
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	45	100.0	97.25	49	100.0	103.81	8.9	6.7
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	70	17.1	151.28	73	11.0	154.66	4.3	2.2
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ not calculable



APPENDIX A: GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Actual totals include only those incidents for which an occurrence report was made and have been substantiated through police investigation.

ATM Robberies include robberies at ATM machines within financial institutions or at stand-alone locations where the victim is approached and forced to withdraw money or is robbed as they are leaving the machine.

Calls to Communications Bureau include all telephone calls, 911 and non-emergency, made by members of the public.

Car Jacking includes robberies where the intent is to steal a motor vehicle with the use or threat of violence against the person(s) in care or control of that vehicle.

Citizen Generated Calls for Service occur when a citizen requests or requires a police response of any kind. Requests are received by, but not limited to, 911 telephone calls, non-emergency telephone calls, walk-in requests, online reports, or requests via other agencies.

Clearance Rates are calculated by the number of violations cleared by charge or otherwise (persons processed by other means) divided by the number of violations. These violations may not necessarily have occurred during the reporting period but sometime prior.

Crime Rates are expressed as a rate per 100,000 population using year-end population estimates supplied by the York Region Planning and Development Services Department and have been rounded to two decimal points. The rate for youth crime is based on 1,000 youth population.

Deposit Robberies include robberies where a business deposit is stolen from a person using force.

Dispatched Calls are those 911 emergency telephone calls and non-emergency telephone calls, which are received at the communications bureau, assessed and then dispatched to front-line officers to assist victim(s) or address concerns.

Fatal Motor Vehicle Collisions Contributing Factors are based on the Major Collision Investigation Unit's interpretation of each collision. Distracted driving is counted if there is some physical or witnessed evidence to suggest the collision was linked to distraction. Inattentive is based on witness or physical evidence that would cause belief that the responsible driver was inattentive and there is no other explanation for the collision. All other categories are self-explanatory.

Financial Robberies include robberies occurring at banks, credit unions, or involving armoured cars.

Hate Crime means a criminal offence committed against a person or property, which is motivated by the offender's bias, prejudice, or hate based on race, national or ethnic origin, language, colour, religion, sex, age, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, or any other similar factor.



APPENDIX A: GLOSSARY OF TERMS (CONT'D...)

Home Invasion is an intrusion into a residence with the intent of robbing the occupants therein.

Incident or criminal incident is the set of encountered events, which usually constitute an occurrence report and may contain one or more violations of the law. An incident report in RMS can accommodate up to four different violations.

Non-Criminal Deaths include natural deaths, suicidal deaths, non-traffic accidental deaths and undetermined deaths. The last three categories constitute non-natural deaths.

Offence is defined as a statistical fact for aggregate-based reporting. This terminology is not used in incident-based reporting.

Other Robberies include robberies that do not meet the criteria for any of the other categories. Examples include hotel robberies, robberies by uninvited guests at house parties, and break and enter occurrences that result in a robbery occurring.

Retail Robberies include robberies occurring at retail or commercial premises including convenience stores, restaurants/fast food establishments, massage parlours, gas stations, and donut/coffee shops.

Street Robberies include muggings, intimidation style robberies, and all other robberies by force or threat of force that occurs in a public place.

Violation refers to a contravention of the *Criminal Code*, *Federal*, or *Provincial Statutes*.

Victim is a person who is the target of a violent or aggressive action or threat.

Young Person or **Youth** refers to a person aged 12 - 17 years inclusive (*Youth Criminal Justice Act*).

Youth Crime Rate refers to the number of youths formally charged plus processed by other means for committing a criminal or federal offence per 1,000 youth population. Youth population (12-17 inclusive) estimates used are supplied by the York Region Planning and Development Services Department.



APPENDIX B: TYPE OF VIOLATIONS

Crimes Against Persons are crimes involving aggressive action (with the intent to do harm) or threat of such action by one person against another. These include violations causing death, attempt capital crime, sexual violations, assault, robbery and other violent violations, and violations/deprivation of freedom.

Violations Causing Death include murder 1st degree, murder 2nd degree, manslaughter, infanticide, criminal negligence cause death, and other related offences causing death.

Attempt Capital Crime violations include attempted murder and conspiracy to commit murder.

Sexual violations include aggravated sexual assault, sexual assault with a weapon or cause bodily harm, and level 1 sexual assault. This category also includes sexual violations that specifically apply to children such as invitation to sexual touching, sexual exploitation, incest, corrupting morals of a child, voyeurism and luring child via computer. Effective May 2015, this category also includes distribution of intimate images.

Assault violations include aggravated assault, assault with a weapon or cause bodily harm, assault, unlawfully cause bodily harm, discharge firearm with intent, assault peace/public officer, criminal negligence cause bodily harm, use firearm/imitation in commission of offence and point firearm.

Robbery and Other Violent violations include robbery, extortion, criminal harassment, uttering threats, explosives causing death/bodily harm, arson disregard for human life, intimidation of a justice system participant, intimidation of a non-justice system participant, and indecent/harassing communications.

Violations/Deprivation of Freedom include kidnapping, forcible confinement, hostage taking, trafficking in persons, and abduction.

Crimes Against Property involve unlawful acts with respect to property but do not involve the use or threat of violence against an individual. These include arson, break and enter, theft, possession/trafficking of stolen goods, fraud, and mischief.

Drug violations include violations under the *Controlled Drugs and Substances Act* and the *Food and Drug Act*. These violations are comprised of possession, trafficking, and importation/exportation or production of various illicit controlled drugs and substances.

Weapons violations include violations under the *Criminal Code*, which involve any thing used, designed to be used or intended for use in causing death or injury to any person or used for the purpose of threatening or intimidating any person. These include possession, use, trafficking, pointing, unauthorized import/export, firearms documentation and administration, and unsafe storage.

Public Morals violations include prostitution/public morals and gaming and betting. The definition of public morals violation was revised in 2016.



APPENDIX B: TYPE OF VIOLATIONS (CONT'D...)

Other Criminal Code violations include the remaining non-traffic *Criminal Code* violations that are classified as neither violent nor property violations. These violations are divided into two parts:

Part A: include bail violations, counterfeiting currency, disturb the peace, escape custody, luring a child via computer (effective April 1, 2008, this category is included in sexual violations), obstruct, unlawfully at large, trespass at night, fail to appear, breach of probation, and threatening/harassing telephone calls (effective April 1, 2008, this category is included in robbery and other violent violations).

Part B: include offences against public order, offences relating to terrorist activity, offences against administration of law and justice, invasion of privacy, offences against the person and reputation, offences against the rights or property, fraudulent transactions/contracts and trade, intimidation of justice system participant, wilful/forbidden acts/respect of certain property, offences related to currency, proceeds of crime, attempts/conspiracies/accessories, offences relating to criminal organization, and all other criminal code.

Federal Statutes violations include violations under all other federal statutes. They include the *Bankruptcy Act*, *Income Tax Act*, *Canada Shipping Act*, *Public Health Act*, *Customs Act*, *Competition Act*, *Excise Act*, *Immigration Act*, *Firearms Act*, *National Defence Act*, *Young Offenders Act*, *Youth Criminal Justice Act*, and *Other Federal Statutes*.

Traffic violations include all traffic violations under the *Criminal Code*. These include dangerous operation, evade police, impaired related violations (alcohol and drug), street racing, and other criminal traffic violations including fail to stop or remain and drive while prohibited.

Hate Crime means a criminal offence committed against a person or property, which is motivated by the offender's bias, prejudice, or hate based on race, national or ethnic origin, language, colour, religion, sex, age, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, or any other similar factor.

Cybercrime is defined as a criminal offence involving computer or such device as the object of the crime or the tool used to commit a material component of the offence. Texting, messages on Facebook, Twitter and other such social media are considered as cyber-crime activity if a criminal offence is involved.

Commodification of Sexual Activity

In 2016, CCJS has introduced a new crime category 'commodification of sexual activity' while implementing the changes in Criminal Code introduced through Bill C-36 in December 2014. Maximum penalty of the then existing codes were increased for the new offence codes that constitutes the commodification of sexual activity. It is comprised of the seven offences associated with obtaining sexual services, material benefit from sexual services, procuring and advertising sexual services.



APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING² METHODOLOGY

In July 2013, Bill S-7 came into force amending the *Criminal Code* bringing changes in relation to harboring terrorists. For the purposes of this report, a new UCR violation code is included the Other Criminal Code (Part B) category.

In 2013, York Regional Police changed the methodology for calculating calls for service. Calls are now counted as total citizen generated calls for service. Due to the change in methodology, comparisons cannot be made with calls for service for years 2012 and 2013 with 2014 or subsequent years.

In 2013, York Regional Police changed the methodology for calculating response time. Due to the change in methodology, comparisons cannot be made for response times for years 2012 and 2013 with 2014 and subsequent years.

On February 17, 2014, the police district boundaries for 1 District and 5 District were realigned. Caution to be used in making comparisons with previous years' statistics.

In December 2014, Bill C-36 *the Protection of Communities and Exploited Persons Act* granted royal assent resulting changes to the violation codes related to prostitution. The changes were implemented in 2016.

In 2015, York Regional Police modified the default priorities for some call types. This change in methodology could affect call response time comparisons for 2015 compared to previous years.

In April 2015, Bill C-10 *Tackling Contraband Tobacco Act* created the offence of selling, etc. of tobacco products and raw leaf tobacco, previously an offence under the Excise Act. Incidents of this offence will now be included under the Other Criminal Code Part B category.

In March 2015, Bill C-13 *Protecting Canadians from Online Crime Act* created a *Criminal Code* offence for the non-consensual distribution of intimate images and a new UCR violence code was introduced. For the purposes of this report, this offence is included in the Sexual Violations category.

In June 2015, Bill C-51 *Anti-terrorism Act, 2015* was granted royal assent resulting in the addition of a new UCR Violation Code for advocating or promoting commission of terrorism offences. For the purposes of this report, this offence is included in Other Criminal Code Part B category.

In June 2015, Bill C-26 *Tougher Penalties for Child Predators Act (2015)* granted royal assent that came into force on July 2015. With this legislation enacted, the amendments resulted in an increase in maximum penalties for certain sexual offences against children, and violations of prohibition orders and probation orders. The changes were implemented during 2016.



APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING METHODOLOGY (CONT'D...)

In 2016, changes were made to UCR methodology in relation to Bill C-36 *the Protection of Communities and Exploited Persons Act* which granted royal assent in December 2014. The legislation has resulted updates on a) sexual offences against children, b) commodification of sexual activity, c) Offences in relation to offering, providing or obtaining sexual services for consideration and d) disorderly houses, gaming and betting offences. The changes were implemented in the RMS in May 2016.

In May 2016, the Bill C-14 *Medical Assistance in Dying Act, 2016* was granted royal assent resulting in the addition of three new UCR Survey violation codes for failure to comply with safeguards/regulations and forging/destruction of documents. There were no violations associated with these codes in 2016. For reporting purpose, these offences are yet to be categorized by CCJS.

In May 2017, the Bill C-37 *An Act to amend the Controlled Drugs and Substances Act and to make related amendments to other Acts* was granted royal assent resulting in the increased penalty of six violations. CCJS has made adjustments to the UCR Survey.

In November 2017, the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (CCJS) has added four new violation codes specific to opioids (other than heroin) to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) survey. The addition of these codes was in response to the need expressed by police services to capture the prevalence of opioids using violation codes specific to this type of drug. Previously, offences related to the possession, trafficking, importation and exportation and production of opioids (other than heroin) were included under 'other controlled drugs and substances'.

In December 2017, the Bill C-305 *An Act to amend the Criminal Code (mischief)* was granted royal assent resulting in the changes of the definition of violation code 2176 to 'Hate motivated mischief relating to property used by identifiable group' from 'Mischief to religious property motivated by hate'. The enactment amends Section 430(4.1) of the *Criminal Code*. CCJS has made changes to UCR Survey.