



STATISTICAL REPORT

JANUARY–DECEMBER 2018

APRIL 2019

PREPARED BY STATISTICS



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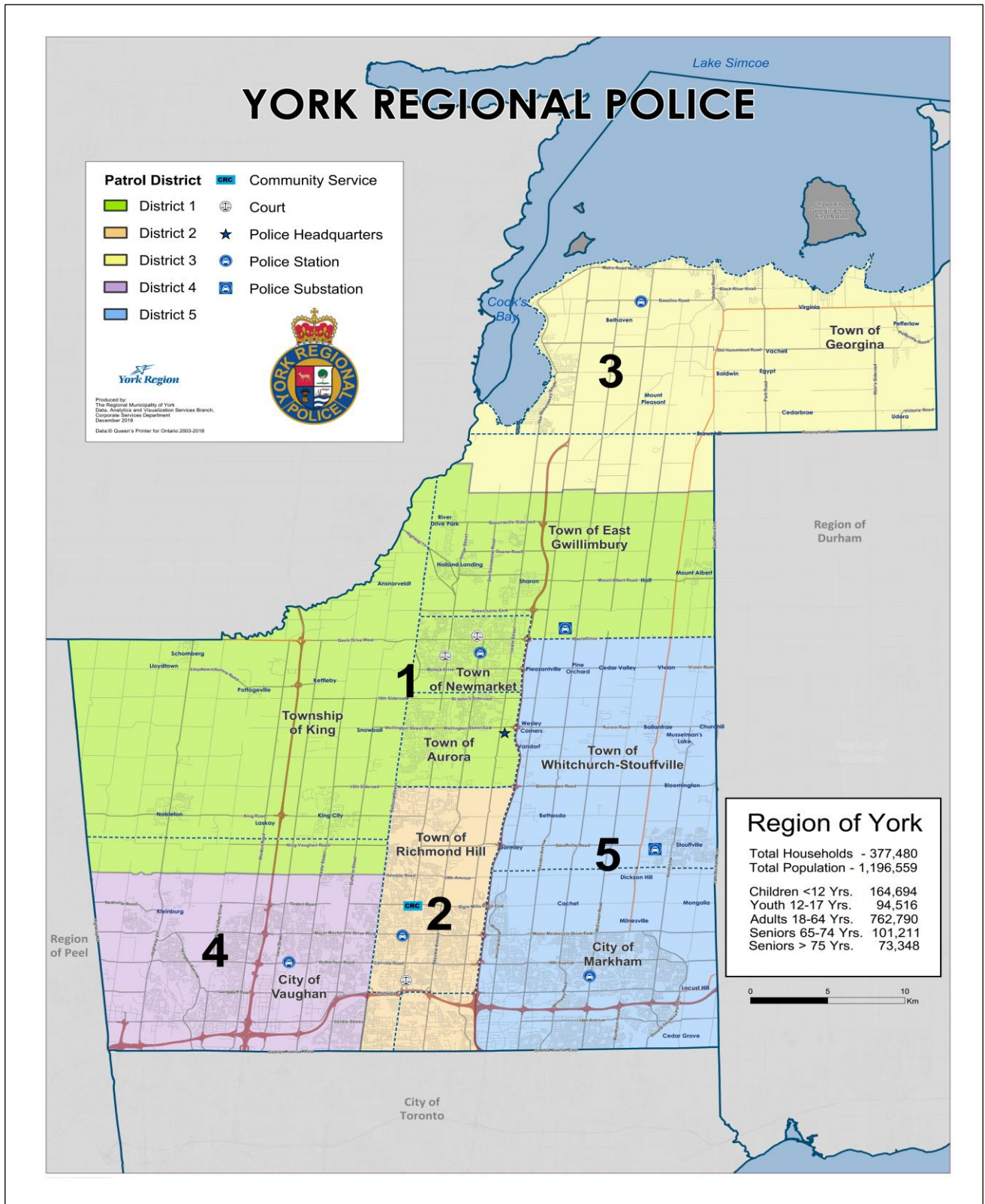




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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report provides a snapshot of crime statistics of York Regional Police pertaining to the incidents reported to York Regional Police in 2018. Crime rates are calculated for York Region, Districts and Municipalities using the corresponding population estimates¹ received from the Regional Municipality of York.

The **911 Communications Centre** received 649,966 calls in 2018 of which 38.5% were emergency 9-1-1 calls and 61.5% were non-emergency calls. Call response time decreased in 2018 for priority 1 (emergency) calls but increased for priority 2 calls, priority 3 calls and priority 4 calls compared to 2017. The response time for priority 1 calls decreased to 7.2 minutes or by 1.4% in 2018 from 7.3 minutes in 2017.

241,076 **Citizen Generated Calls for Service** were received in 2018 compared to 207,346 calls in 2017, a 16.3% increase over the year. Of these calls, 112,074 (46.5%) were dispatched, 12,131 calls (5.0%) were diverted to the Community Resource Centre & Alternate Response Unit, and 11,442 calls (4.7%) were diverted to online reporting.

38,839 **Criminal & Federal** violations were reported in 2018, an increase of 2,540 violations or 7.0% from 2017. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 3,245.89 or by 7.9% in 2018 from 3,008.51 in 2017. The rate increased for Crimes Against Persons (14.2%), Crimes Against Property (6.6%), Other Criminal Code (13.1%), Weapons violations (35.0%), Other Federal violations (5.7%) and Traffic violations (7.1%). The rate decreased for Drug violations (13.5%) and Public Morals violations (81.7%).

8,346 **Crimes Against Persons** (violent crime) violations were reported in 2018 compared to 7,372 violations in 2017, an increase of 974 violations or 13.2%. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 697.50 in 2018 from 611.00 in 2017 or by 14.2%. The Crimes Against Persons rate increased for Violations Causing Death (41.2%), Sexual violations (7.2%), Assault (17.1%), and Robbery & Other Violent violations (14.4%). The rate decreased for Attempt Capital Crime (32.8%), Commodification of Sexual Activity (9.7%) and Violations Deprivation Freedom (11.2%).

Robbery violations reported in York Region decreased to 349 violations in 2018 from 357 violations in 2017 or by 2.2%. The breakdown of 2018 robberies included Street robberies (56.2%), followed by Retail Robberies (16.3%), Home Invasion (7.4%), Financial Robberies (4.6%), Carjacking (3.7%), and ATM Robberies (0.9%).

1,985 **Drug** violations were reported in 2018 compared to 2,313 violations in 2017, a decrease of 328 violations or 14.2%. The crime rate per 100,000 population decreased to 165.89 in 2018 from 191.70 in 2017, or by 13.5%. Of the Drug violations categories, the rate increased for Trafficking (5.8%) but decreased for Possession (16.7%), Import and Exportation (89.9%) and Production (38.2%).

¹ The Regional Municipality of York (York Region) revised the population estimates of 2016 and 2017 lower based on the 2016 Census results released by Statistics Canada in July 2018. However, the 2017 crime rates in this annual statistical report are not revised according to YRP policy.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

5,729 **Intimate Domestic Related** occurrences (criminal and non-criminal) were reported in 2018 compared to 5,331 occurrences in 2017, an increase of 398 occurrences or 7.5% over a year. Of those intimate domestic occurrences, criminal charges laid for 1,687 or 29.4%.

Reported **Hate Crime** occurrences in York Region decreased to 123 incidents or by 10.2% in 2018 from 137 incidents in 2017. The principle motivation factors for reported hate crime were race/ethnicity (52.0%), religion (36.6%) and sexual orientation (8.1%). When race/ethnicity was the principle motivation factor, the Black (45.3%), East & Southeast Asian (12.5%), Arab/West Asian (9.4%), South Asian (9.4%), Multiple Races/Ethnicities (7.8%), White (4.7%) and Aboriginal (1.6%) communities were the most frequent victims. When religion was the principle motivation factor, the Jewish (64.4%), Muslim (17.8%) and Catholic (13.3%) communities were the most frequent victims.

22,998 **Crimes Against Property** (property crime) violations were reported in 2018 compared to 21,755 violations in 2017, an increase of 1,243 violations or 5.7%. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 1,922.01 in 2018 from 1,803.09 in 2017 or by 6.6%. Of the Crimes Against Property categories, the rate increased for Break and Enter (19.8%), Theft Over \$5,000 (18.0%), Theft Under \$5,000 (3.8%), Fraud (14.8%) and Mischief (5.8%). The rate decreased for Arson (15.3%) and Have Stolen Goods (10.5%).

The number of **Stolen Vehicles** in the York Region increased to 985 in 2018 or by 23.9% from 795 in 2017 and the rate per 100,000 population is increased by 24.9%. Honda (58), Toyota (43), Mercedes (31), BMW (25), Chevrolet (25) and Mazda (22) were the top five stolen automobiles and Lexus (60), Ford (57), Toyota (52), Dodge (39) and GMC (37) were the top five stolen trucks.

5,229 **Other Criminal Code (including Weapons and Public Morals)** violations were reported in 2018 compared to 4,591 violations in 2017, an increase of 638 or 13.9% over the year. The rate per 100,000 population increased to 437.00 in 2018 from 380.51 in 2017, an increase of 14.8%.

4,796 **Criminal Traffic** violations were reported in 2018, an increase of 282 violations or 6.2% from 2017 and the rate per 100,000 population increased by 7.1%. Of the Traffic violations categories, the rate increased for Dangerous Operation (23.9%), Impaired Operation (3.6%), Fail to Remain (6.3%), and Drive While Prohibited (5.3%).

13,944 **Motor Vehicle Collision** reports were processed in 2018, a decrease of 585 reports or 4.0% from 2017. The rate per 100,000 population decreased by 3.2%. There were 30 Fatal Collisions in 2018 where 31 persons were killed including 13 drivers, 7 passengers, 9 pedestrians and 2 cyclist. Major contributing factor for fatal collisions are inattentive (63.3%), alcohol (23.3%), speed (23.3%), and carelessness (10.0%).

Of the **Provincial Traffic** violations, the rate per 100,000 population increased for Driving Under Suspension (to 171.49 from 170.16 or 0.8%). However, the rate decreased for Speeding (to 3,387.30 from 3,682.50 or 8.0%), Red Light infractions (to 178.43 from 184.49 or 3.3%), Disobeying Stop Sign (to 1,083.86 from 1,160.34 or 6.6%), Seatbelt Related violations (to 116.84 from 125.40 or 6.8%), Careless Driving (to 434.41 from 504.17 or 13.8%) and Fail to Remain (to 7.27 from 9.70 or 25.0%).



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

The **Youth Crime** rate per 1,000 population decreased in 2018 to 20.41 or by 5.5% from 21.60 in 2017. The number of young persons involved in violent crimes increased to 777 in 2018 from 740 in 2017, but for property crimes the number decreased to 796 in 2018 from 1,007 in 2017 or 21.0%.

The **Clearance Rate**² for Total Criminal and Federal violations (excluding Traffic) decreased to 54.2% in 2018 from 58.0% in 2017. The clearance rate varies by crime types. The rate increased in 2018 for Weapons Violations (to 80.5% from 78.7%), Public Morals Violations (to 50.0% from 36.4%), and Traffic Violations (to 42.1% from 42.0%), but decreased for Crimes Against Persons (to 72.2% from 74.6%), Crimes Against Property (to 36.1% from 41.5%), Other Criminal Code (to 87.3% from 87.4%), Drug violations (to 96.8% from 99.4%) and Other Federal Violations (to 93.2% from 98.5%).

Non-Criminal Statistics

1,946 **Mentally Ill Persons'** reports were submitted in 2018, an increase of 62 reports or 3.3% from 2017. In the last five years, Mentally Ill Persons reports increased 488 or 33.5%. The number of Mentally Ill Apprehensions increased to 2,583 in 2018 compared to 2,329 in 2017, an increase of 254 reports or 10.9%. In the last five years, Mentally Ill Apprehensions increased 709 or 37.8%.

305 **Suicide Attempts** reports were submitted in 2018, a decrease of 25 reports or 7.6% from 2017. In the last five years, Suicide Attempts increased 126 or 70.4%.

787 **Non-Criminal Deaths** reports were submitted in 2018, an increase of 27 reports or 3.6% from 2017. In the last five years, Non-Criminal Deaths increased 117 or 17.5%. Non-criminal deaths include natural deaths and non-natural deaths such as suicidal deaths, non-traffic accidental deaths and deaths-undetermined³. The number of non-natural deaths increased to 159 in 2018 from 132 in 2017. In percentage terms, the proportion of non-natural deaths increased to 20.2% in 2018 from 17.4% in 2017.

600 **Missing Adults** reports were received in 2018, an increase of 20 reports or 3.4% from 2017. In the last five years, Missing Adult reports increased 46 or 8.3%.

304 **Missing Young Persons** reports were received in 2018, a decrease of 40 reports or 11.6% from 2017. In the last five years, Missing Youth reports decreased 178 or 36.9%.

Miscellaneous Statistics

Police Clearance letters processed by the Information Management Bureau increased to 33,151 letters or by 10.7% in 2018 from 29,958 letters in 2017. Volunteer screenings increased to 47,915 in 2018 or by 7.0% from 44,795 in 2017. The number of Warrants processed increased to 1,815 in 2018 or by 20.0% from 1,513 in 2017 and the number of MVC/Incident Summary Reports decreased to 2,869 in 2018 or by 5.3% from 3,029 reports in 2017.

² In early 2018, the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics changed the definition of 'unfounded' and 'founded' incidents and introduced two categories of 'founded not cleared' incidents Y-insufficient evidence to proceed and Z-victim/complainant declines to proceed (no CSC identified).

³ 'Death-undetermined' as a non-criminal death category was incorporated in RMS in May 2017.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

The number of **Freedom of Information** requests received by the Legal Services Bureau decreased to 3,215 in 2018 or by 0.8% from 3,241 requests in 2017. However, the volume of formal requests increased to 1,594 in 2018 from 1,550 in 2017 or by 2.8% while the volume of informal requests decreased to 1,621 in 2018 from 1,691 in 2017 or by 4.1%.

The volume of **Alarm Calls** received in York Region decreased to 10,958 calls in 2018 or by 2.8% from 11,273 in 2017. The volume of false alarm calls decreased by 2.9% to 9,084 calls in 2018 from 9,352 calls in 2017. The proportion of false alarm calls remained at 83.0% in 2018, same as 2017.

The number of tips received by **Crime Stoppers** increased to 4,274 or by 13.9% in 2018 from 3,754 tips in 2017. Because of the tips, the number of arrests made increased to 119 or by 13.3% in 2018 from 105 arrests in 2017. The value of property recovered increased to \$198,470 or by 170.8% in 2018 from \$73,303 in 2017. The value of drugs seized increased to \$10,051,845 or by 2,651.4% in 2018 from \$365,332 in 2017. However, the number of weapons seized decreased to 8 or by 27.3% in 2018 from 11 weapons in 2017 and rewards authorized decreased to \$27,575 or by 9.3% in 2018 from \$30,400 in 2017.

The **Victim Services of York Region** program served 10,801 clients in 2018 compared to 8,930 clients in 2017, an increase of 1,871 clients or 21.0%. The breakdown of 2018 clients included 56.6% women, 15.5% men and 27.9% children (0-17 years). The program received 15,799 telephone crisis calls/office visits in 2018 compared to 15,316 calls/visits in 2017, an increase of 3.2%.



INTRODUCTION

This report documents aggregate level crime statistics pertaining to the incidents reported to York Regional Police between January 01 and December 31, 2018. The report is structured into three sections: statistics for York Region, statistics for the Districts and statistics for the Municipalities. Results of the current reporting year (2018) are compared with the previous year (2017) for all the data tables prepared for the York Region, Districts and Municipalities. Trends in the last five years (2014-2018) are provided for key indicators of regional data. A glossary of terms, types of violations and changes in Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) methodology are included in the appendices.

METHODOLOGY

The Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (CCJS) of Statistics Canada, in conjunction with police jurisdictions across Canada, collects *Criminal Code* violations data through the incident based Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR2) survey methodology. York Regional Police implements UCR2 methodology and captures data in the process of receiving incident reports, providing investigative services and resolving the incidents, where possible.

UCR2 methodology classifies incidents according to the four most serious violations in the incident (generally the violations that carry the longest maximum sentences under the *Criminal Code*). Violent incidents are classified differently from other types of crime. For violent crime, a separate incident is recorded for each victim. In categorizing incidents, violent violations always take precedence over non-violent violations.

York Regional Police publishes crime statistics based on the number of reported violations using the UCR2 methodology. For the purposes of this report, all violations within an incident are included and robbery violations are counted per incident.

The Regional Municipality of York Long Range Planning Department has provided 2018 population estimates of York Region, Districts and Municipalities. The estimates are based on the Census 2016 counts⁴ and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) housing completion data. Crime rates are calculated based on the year-end population estimates received from the Regional Municipality of York.

The report also includes statistics for the Alarm Program, Crime Stoppers, Legal Services, Victim Services of York Region and other services (police clearance letters, volunteer screening, MVC/Incident summary reports, warrants processed etc.) provided by the Information Management Bureau.

Crime rates incorporated in this report were estimated for all categories irrespective of the size of the denominator. Generally, rates and ratios are not reliable if it is based on a small number (less than 30). Readers are requested to consider the fact of 'small number' while using crime rate data presented in this report.

⁴ The Regional Municipality of York adjusts population estimates when Statistics Canada releases census results including undercounts. The Regional Municipality of York adjusted its population estimates based on the Census 2016 results published in 2018 by Statistics Canada.



For a reported incident, York Regional Police provides investigative resources towards resolving an incident. For some crime types, the process may take years as new investigative information is updated in the records management system. All data in this report is based on reported crime and represents a “snapshot” at the time of extraction from the records management system at year-end. Unless otherwise noted, any updates or revisions to data for the years prior to 2018 are not reflected in this report.

MAKING COMPARISONS

Unless otherwise noted, all crime statistics in this report are compiled using the “all violations” methodology. These statistics should not be compared with those provided by the *Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (CCJS)*, a division of *Statistics Canada*. The CCJS published data measures only the most serious offence related to an incident. In addition, the CCJS includes the number of offences reported by the Toronto North Detachment of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police with York Regional Police’s crime statistics.

The CCJS data should be used for comparisons between policing jurisdictions as all data is compiled using the same reporting methodology.



CRIME STATISTICS
FIVE YEAR DATA (JANUARY –DECEMBER)

Crime Categories	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Population¹	1,144,760	1,166,321	1,186,907	1,206,543	1,196,559
Citizen Generated Calls for Service	220,546	208,211	198,000	207,346	241,076
Motor Vehicle Collisions (Reportable)					
Property Damage	12,340	11,541	10,853	11,452	10,997
Personal Injury	3,225	3,137	3,213	3,059	2,917
Fatal	25	19	26	18	30
Total	15,590	14,697	14,092	14,529	13,944
Fail to Remain	2,849	2,750	2,756	3,102	3,017
Crimes Against Persons					
Total	6,108	6,482	6,795	7,372	8,346
Cleared	4,802	4,932	5,205	5,500	6,024
Clearance Rate (%)	78.6	76.1	76.6	74.6	72.2
Rate per 100,000 population	533.56	555.76	572.50	611.00	697.50
Crimes Against Property					
Total	18,207	20,067	20,875	21,755	22,998
Cleared	8,053	8,609	8,897	9,033	8,309
Clearance Rate (%)	44.2	42.9	42.6	41.5	36.1
Rate per 100,000 population	1,590.46	1,720.54	1,758.77	1,803.09	1,922.01
Other Criminal Code					
Total	2,955	3,160	3,720	4,167	4,674
Cleared	2,712	2,946	3,301	3,640	4,080
Clearance Rate (%)	91.8	93.2	88.7	87.4	87.3
Rate per 100,000 population	258.13	270.94	313.42	345.37	390.62
Weapons Violations					
Total	389	423	361	413	553
Cleared	342	331	303	325	445
Clearance Rate (%)	87.9	78.3	83.9	78.7	80.5
Rate per 100,000 population	33.98	36.27	30.42	34.23	46.22
Public Morals Violations					
Total	206	191	8	11	2
Cleared	140	158	6	4	1
Clearance Rate (%)	68.0	82.7	75.0	36.4	50.0
Rate per 100,000 population	18.00	16.38	0.67	0.91	0.17
Criminal Code - Total					
Total	27,865	30,323	31,759	33,718	36,638
Cleared	16,049	16,976	17,712	18,502	18,502
Clearance Rate (%)	57.6	56.0	55.8	54.9	50.5
Rate per 100,000 population	2,434.13	2,599.88	2,675.78	2,794.60	3,061.95



CRIME STATISTICS (CONT'D...)
 FIVE YEAR DATA (JANUARY –DECEMBER)

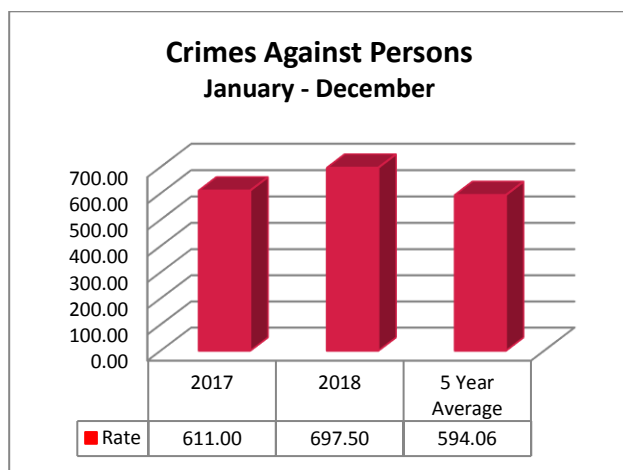
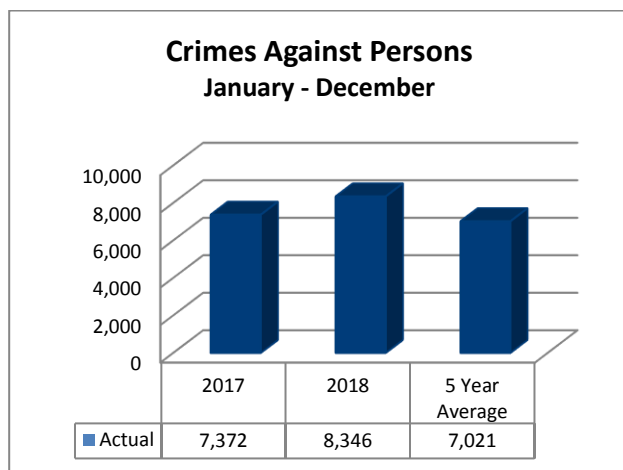
Crime Categories	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Drug Violations					
Total	2,870	2,644	2,344	2,313	1,985
Cleared	2,843	2,616	2,211	2,300	1,922
Clearance Rate (%)	99.1	98.9	94.3	99.4	96.8
Rate per 100,000 population	250.71	226.70	197.49	191.70	165.89
Other Federal Violations					
Total	227	235	274	268	281
Cleared	223	238	271	264	262
Clearance Rate (%)	98.2	101.3	98.9	98.5	93.2
Rate per 100,000 population	19.83	20.15	23.09	22.21	23.48
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations					
Total	30,962	33,202	34,377	36,299	38,839
Cleared	19,115	19,830	20,194	21,066	21,043
Clearance Rate (%)	61.7	59.7	58.7	58.0	54.2
Rate per 100,000 population	2,704.67	2,846.73	2,896.35	3,008.51	3,245.89
Criminal Code Traffic Violations					
Total	4,223	4,291	4,306	4,514	4,796
Cleared	1,624	1,863	1,978	1,894	2,021
Clearance Rate (%)	38.5	43.4	45.9	42.0	42.1
Rate per 100,000 population	368.90	367.91	362.79	374.13	400.82

¹ Year-end population figures supplied by York Region Long Range Planning Department based on Census 2016 Data and CMHC housing completion data.



CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crimes Against Persons	2017		2018		5 Year Average		2017-18 Variation (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Violations Causing Death	10	0.83	14	1.17	11	0.95	40.0	41.2
Attempt Capital Crime	27	2.24	18	1.50	17	1.47	-33.3	-32.8
Sexual Violations	629	52.13	669	55.91	555	46.90	6.4	7.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	86	7.13	77	6.44	83	6.96	-10.5	-9.7
Assault	3,734	309.48	4,335	362.29	3,623	306.66	16.1	17.1
Violations Deprivation Freedom	167	13.84	147	12.29	131	11.11	-12.0	-11.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	2,719	225.35	3,086	257.91	2,633	222.80	13.5	14.4
Total	7,372	611.00	8,346	697.50	7,021	594.06	13.2	14.2

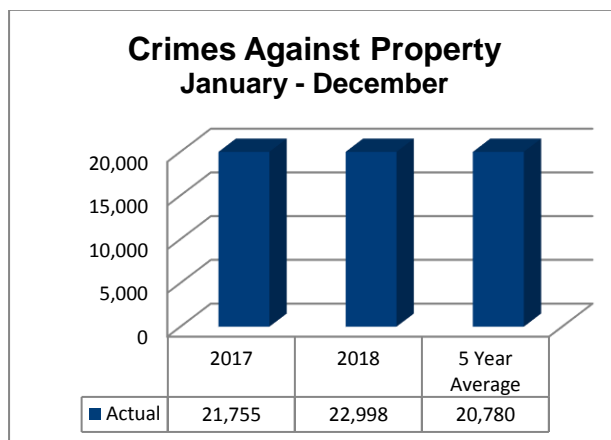


- 8,346 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2018 compared to 7,372 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 974 violations or 13.2%.
- The Violent Crime rate in 2018 was 697.50 per 100,000 population compared to 611.00 during the corresponding period in 2017, an increase of 14.2%.
- Violations Causing Death, Sexual Violations, Assault, and Robbery & Other Violent Violations increased over the past year while Attempt Capital Crime, Commodification of Sexual Activity, Violations Deprivation Freedom decreased.
- The Violent Crime rates for Commodification of Sexual Activity was below the five-year average, but Violations Causing Death, Attempt Capital Crime, Sexual Violations, Assault, Violations Deprivation Freedom and Robbery & Other Violent Violations were all above the five-year average.

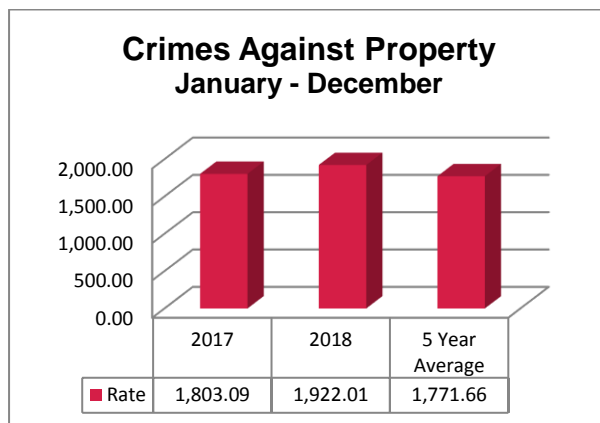


CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crimes Against Property	2017		2018		5 Year Average		2017-18 Variation (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Arson	81	6.71	68	5.68	70	5.94	-16.0	-15.3
Break and Enter	2,120	175.71	2,518	210.44	2,143	182.74	18.8	19.8
Theft Over \$5000	1,143	94.73	1,338	111.82	1,145	97.67	17.1	18.0
Theft Under \$5000	9,323	772.70	9,595	801.88	8,697	741.32	2.9	3.8
Have Stolen Goods	2,365	196.01	2,098	175.34	2,348	200.61	-11.3	-10.5
Fraud	3,671	304.26	4,178	349.17	3,410	290.15	13.8	14.8
Mischief	3,052	252.95	3,203	267.68	2,968	253.20	4.9	5.8
Total	21,755	1,803.09	22,998	1,922.01	20,780	1,771.66	5.7	6.6



- 22,998 Property Crime violations were reported in 2018 compared to 21,755 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 1,243 violations or 5.7%.
- The Property Crime rate in 2018 was 1,922.01 per 100,000 population compared to 1,803.09 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 6.6%.



- Break and Enter, Theft Over \$5,000, Theft Under \$5,000, Fraud and Mischief increased in 2018 compared to the corresponding period in 2017 while Arson and Have Stolen Goods decreased.
- The Property Crime rates for Arson and Have Stolen Goods were below the five-year average while Break and Enter, Theft Over \$5,000, Theft Under \$5,000, Fraud and Mischief were above the five-year average.

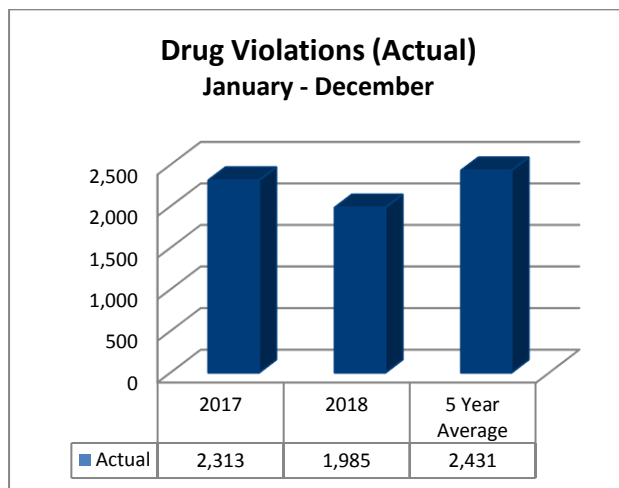


DRUG VIOLATIONS

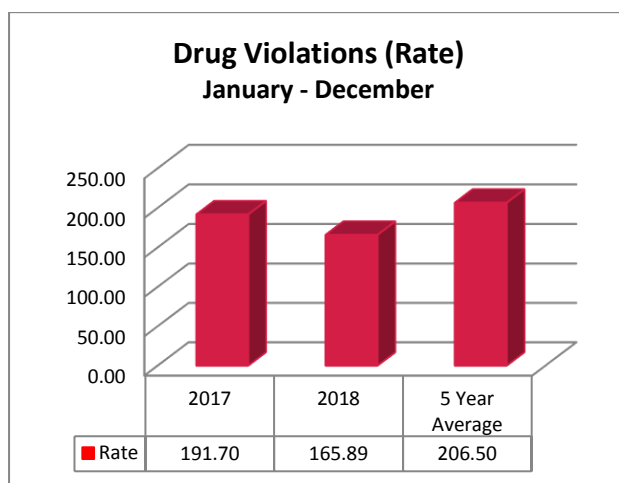
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Drug violations	2017		2018		5 Year Average		2017-18 Variation (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Possession - CDSA	1,887	156.40	1,558	130.21	2,032	172.70	-17.4	-16.7
Trafficking - CDSA	385	31.91	404	33.76	351	29.71	4.9	5.8
Import & Exportation - CDSA	10	0.83	1	0.08	16	1.36	-90.0	-89.9
Production - CDSA	31	2.57	19	1.59	31	2.28	-38.7	-38.2
Precursor Equipment - CDSA	0	0.00	1	0.08	0	0.03	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Other Drug Violations - CDSA	N.A. ²	N.A. ²	2	0.17	1	0.08	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total	2,313	191.70	1,985	165.89	2,431	206.50	-14.2	-13.5

¹ Not Calculable, ² Not Available (new violations in 2018).



- 1,985 Drug violations were reported in 2018 compared to 2,313 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents a decrease of 328 violations or 14.2%.
- The Drug violations rate in 2018 was 165.89 per 100,000 population compared to 191.70 during the corresponding period in 2017, a decrease of 13.5%.



- Possession-CDSA, Import & Exportation-CDSA, Production-CDSA and Precursor Equipment-CDSA violations decreased over the past year while Trafficking-CDSA violations increased.
- The Drug violations rates for Possession-CDSA, Import & Exportation-CDSA, Production-CDSA and Other Drug violations-CDSA were below the five-year average, except Trafficking-CDSA and Precursor Equipment-CDSA violations.

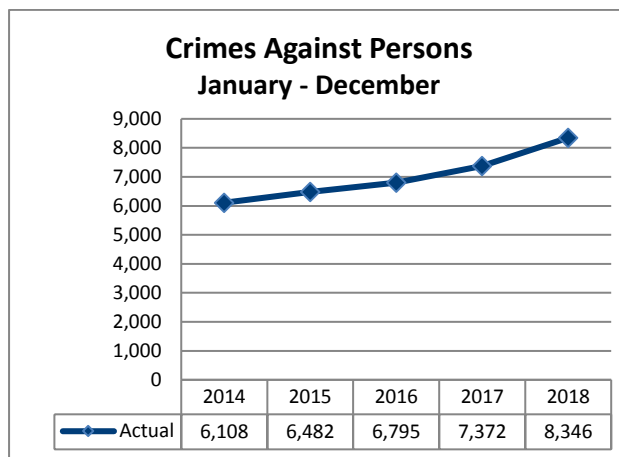


CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

FIVE-YEAR TREND

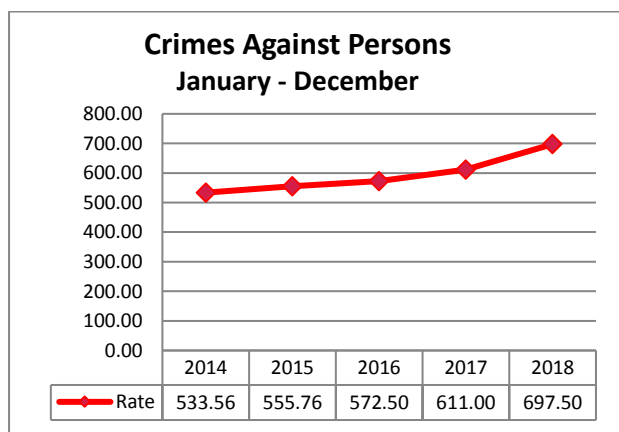
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	6,108	28	0.5	-943	-13.4	533.56	-0.8	-19.6
2015	6,482	374	6.1	-103	-1.6	555.76	4.2	-8.4
2016	6,795	313	4.8	182	2.8	572.50	3.0	-4.0
2017	7,372	577	8.5	1,292	21.3	611.00	6.7	13.6
2018	8,346	974	13.2	2,238	36.6	697.50	14.2	30.7



1 Year Comparison:

- 8,346 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2018 compared to 7,372 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 974 violations or 13.2%.
- There has been an increase of 14.2% in the rate of Crimes Against Persons per 100,000 population.



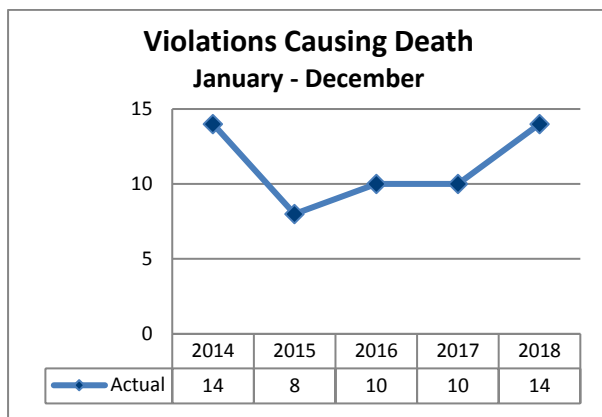
5 Year Comparison:

- 8,346 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2018 compared to 6,108 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 2,238 violations or 36.6%.
- There has been an increase of 30.7% in the rate of Crimes Against Persons per 100,000 population.



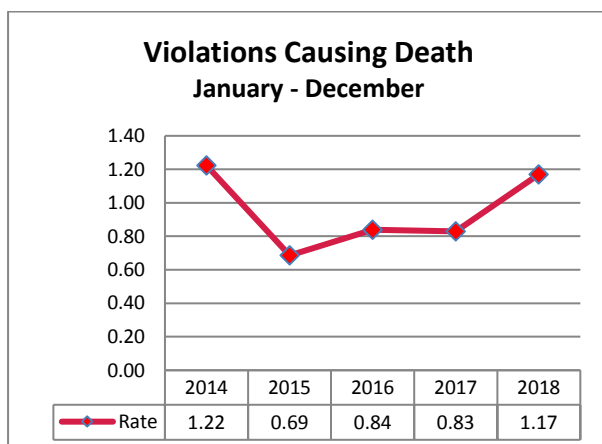
VIOLATIONS CAUSING DEATH
 (HOMICIDE & CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE CAUSING DEATH)
 FIVE-YEAR TREND
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	14	5	55.6	7	100.0	1.22	53.6	85.5
2015	8	-6	-42.9	-3	-27.3	0.69	-43.9	-32.3
2016	10	2	25.0	2	25.0	0.84	22.8	16.7
2017	10	0	0.0	1	11.1	0.83	-1.6	4.1
2018	14	4	40.0	0	0.0	1.17	41.2	-4.3



1 Year Comparison:

- 14 Violations Causing Death were reported in 2018 compared to 10 during the corresponding period in 2017.
- There has been an increase of 41.2% in the rate of Violations Causing Death per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

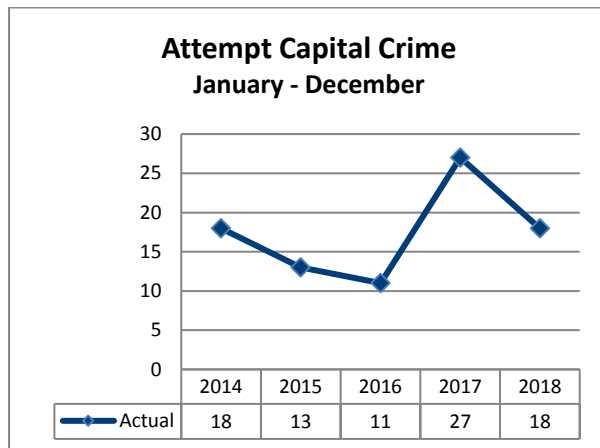
- 14 Violations Causing Death were reported in 2018 compared to the same number of deaths during the corresponding period in 2014.
- There has been a decrease of 4.3% in the rate of Violations Causing Death per 100,000 population.



ATTEMPT CAPITAL CRIME
 FIVE-YEAR TREND
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

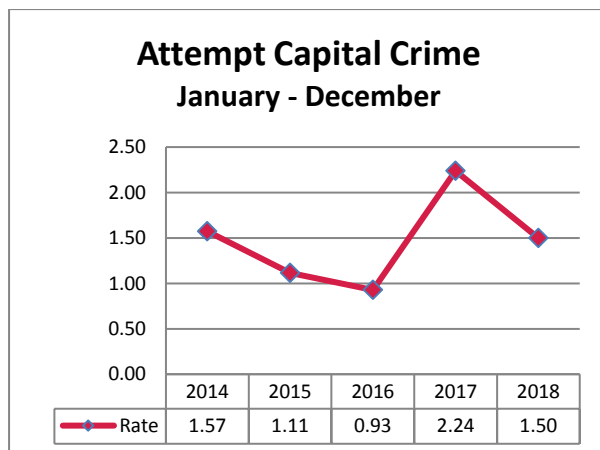
Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	18	-5	-21.7	-10	-35.7	1.57	-22.7	-40.4
2015	13	-5	-27.8	2	18.2	1.11	-29.1	10.0
2016	11	-2	-15.4	-7	-38.9	0.93	-16.9	-42.9
2017	27	16	145.5	4	17.4	2.24	141.5	10.0
2018	18	-9	-33.3	0	0.0	1.50	-32.8	-4.3

Attempt Capital Crime includes Attempt Murder and Conspire to Commit Murder



1 Year Comparison:

- 18 Attempt Capital Crime violations were reported in 2018 compared to 27 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents a decrease of 9 violations or 33.3%.
- There has been a decrease of 32.8% in the rate of Attempt Capital Crime violations per 100,000 population.



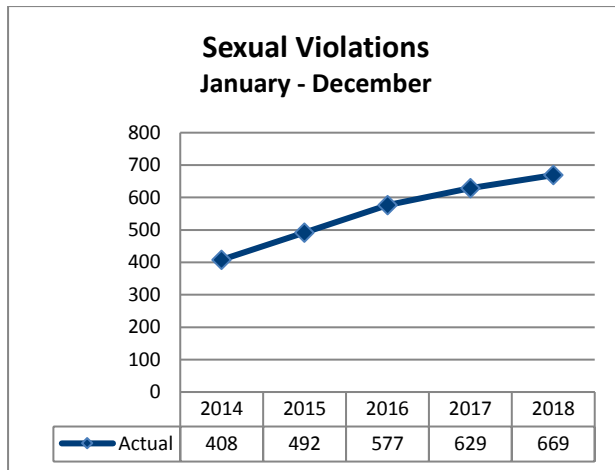
5 Year Comparison:

- 18 Attempt Capital Crime violations were reported in 2018 compared to the same number of Attempt Capital Crime during the corresponding period in 2014.
- There has been a decrease of 4.3% in the rate of Attempt Capital Crime violations per 100,000 population.



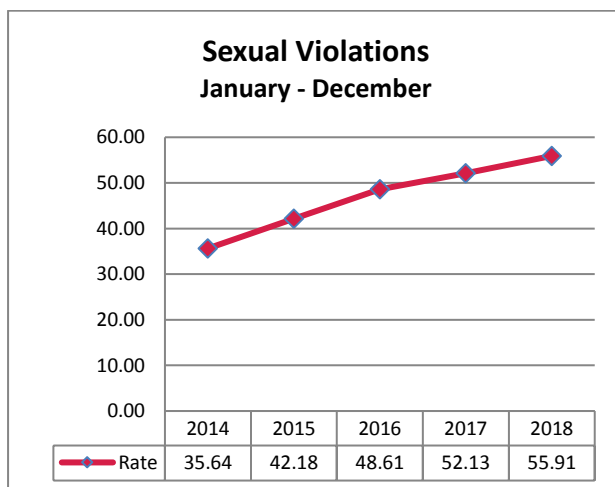
SEXUAL VIOLATIONS
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	408	-60	-12.8	-20	-4.7	35.64	-13.9	-11.6
2015	492	84	20.6	71	16.9	42.18	18.4	8.8
2016	577	85	17.3	88	18.0	48.61	15.2	10.2
2017	629	52	9.0	161	34.4	52.13	7.2	25.9
2018	669	40	6.4	261	64.0	55.91	7.2	56.9



1 Year Comparison:

- 669 Sexual Assault violations were reported in 2018 compared to 629 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 40 violations or 6.4%.
- There has been an increase of 7.2% in the rate of Sexual Assault violations per 100,000 population.



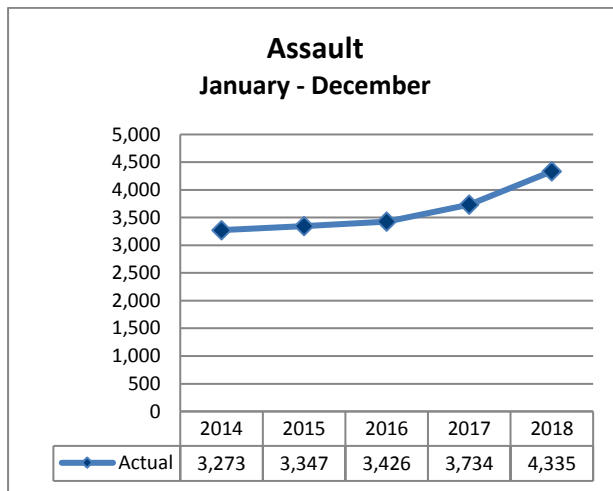
5 Year Comparison:

- 669 Sexual Assault violations were reported in 2018 compared to 408 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 261 violations or 64.0%.
- There has been an increase of 56.9% in the rate of Sexual Assault violations per 100,000 population.



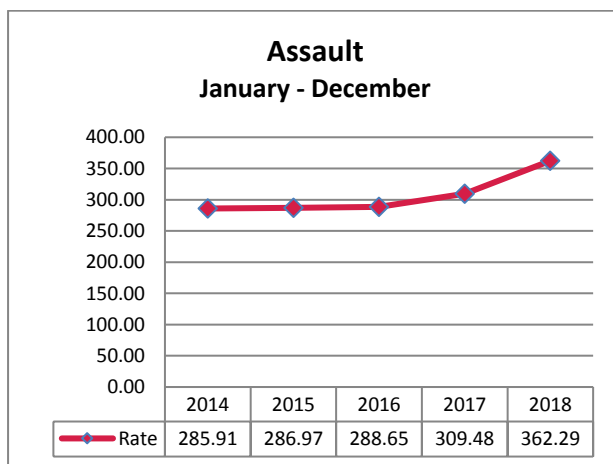
ASSAULT
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	3,273	192	6.2	-264	-7.5	285.91	4.9	-14.2
2015	3,347	74	2.3	-13	-0.4	286.97	0.4	-7.3
2016	3,426	79	2.4	226	7.1	288.65	0.6	0.0
2017	3,734	308	9.0	653	21.2	309.48	7.2	13.5
2018	4,335	601	16.1	1,062	32.4	362.29	17.1	26.7



1 Year Comparison:

- 4,335 Assault violations were reported in 2018 compared to 3,734 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 601 violations or 16.1%.
- There has been an increase of 17.1% in the rate of Assault violations per 100,000 population.



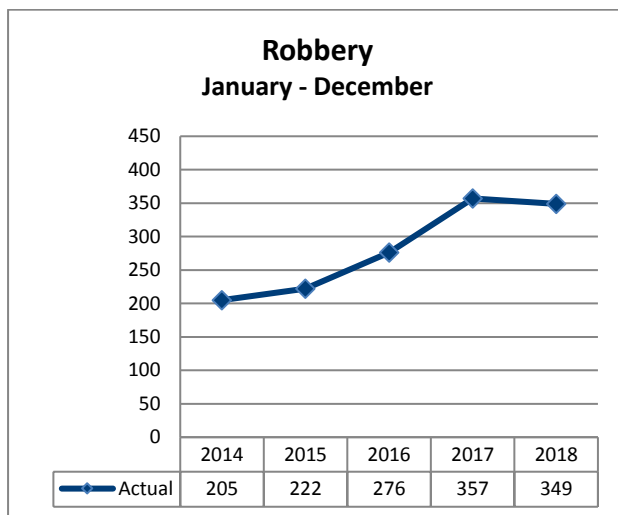
5 Year Comparison:

- 4,335 Assault violations were reported in 2018 compared to 3,273 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 1,062 violations or 32.4%.
- There has been an increase of 26.7% in the rate of Assault violations per 100,000 population.



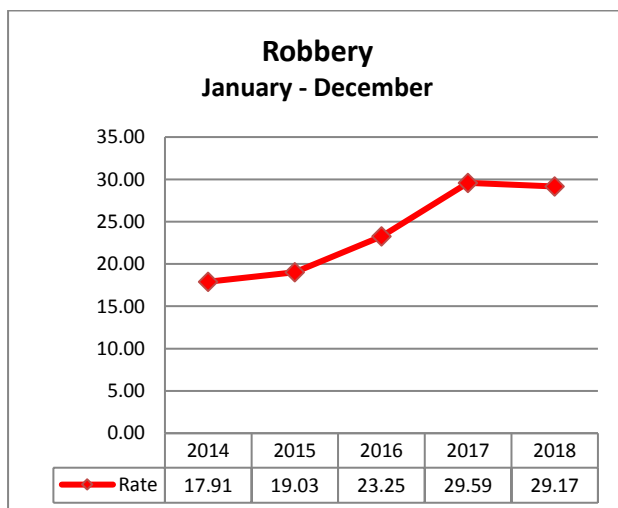
ROBBERY
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	205	-57	-21.8	-209	-50.5	17.91	-22.7	-54.1
2015	222	17	8.3	-179	-44.6	19.03	6.3	-48.5
2016	276	54	24.3	-79	-22.3	23.25	22.2	-27.4
2017	357	81	29.3	95	36.3	29.59	27.2	27.7
2018	349	-8	-2.2	144	70.2	29.17	-1.4	62.9



1 Year Comparison:

- 349 Robbery violations were reported in 2018 compared to 357 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents a decrease of 8 violations or 2.2%.
- There has been a decrease of 1.4% in the rate of Robbery violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 349 Robbery violations were reported in 2018 compared to 205 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 144 violations or 70.2%.
- There has been an increase of 62.9% in the rate of Robbery violations per 100,000 population.

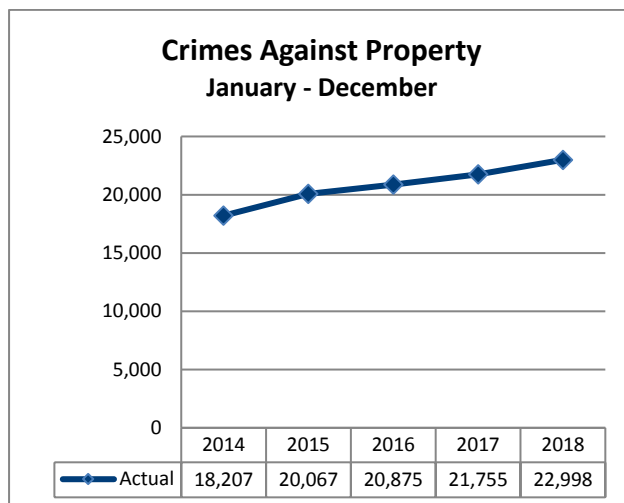


CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

FIVE-YEAR TREND

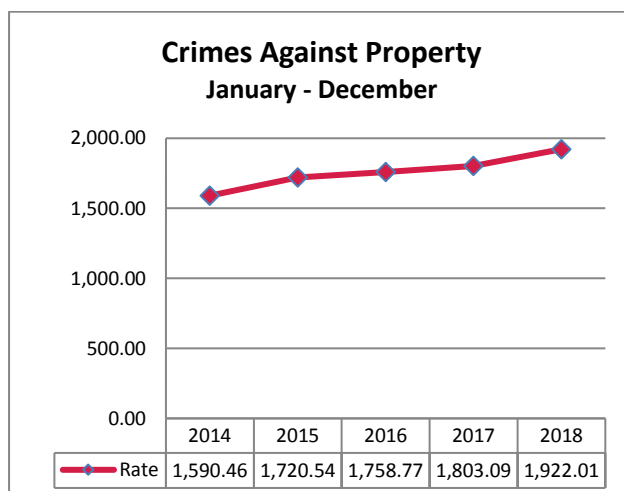
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	18,207	-1,076	-5.6	-3,703	-16.9	1,590.46	-6.8	-22.9
2015	20,067	1,860	10.2	-929	-4.4	1,720.54	8.2	-11.0
2016	20,875	808	4.0	305	1.5	1,758.77	2.2	-5.2
2017	21,755	880	4.2	2,472	12.8	1,803.09	2.5	5.7
2018	22,998	1,243	5.7	4,791	26.3	1,922.01	6.6	20.8



1 Year Comparison:

- 22,998 Crimes Against Property violations were reported in 2018 compared to 21,755 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 1,243 violations or 5.7%.
- There has been an increase of 6.6% in the rate of Crimes Against Property violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 22,998 Crimes Against Property violations were reported in 2018 compared to 18,207 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 4,791 violations or 26.3%.
- There has been an increase of 20.8% in the rate of Crimes Against Property violations per 100,000 population.



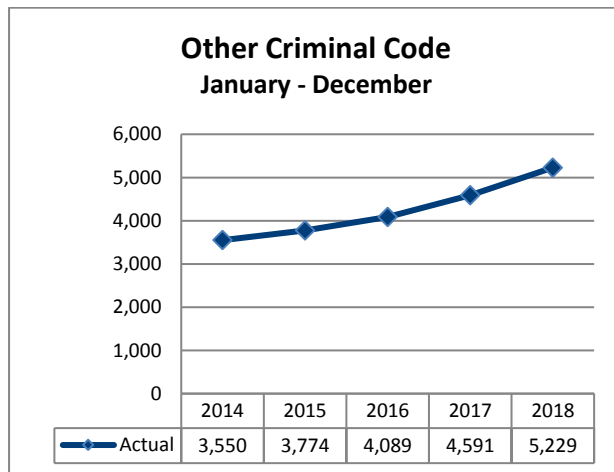
OTHER CRIMINAL CODE

(INCLUDES OTHER CRIMINAL CODE, WEAPONS & PUBLIC MORALS)

FIVE-YEAR TREND

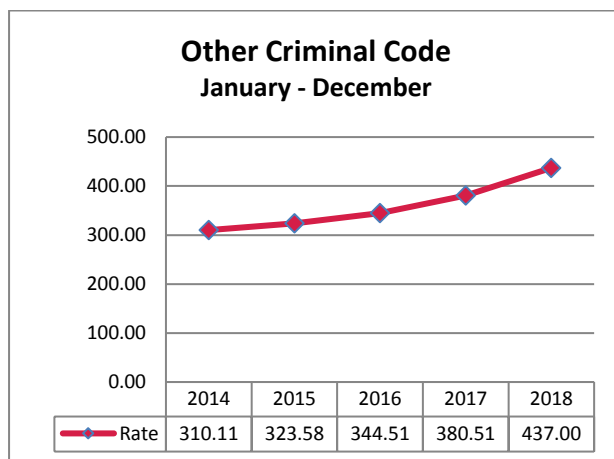
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	3,550	171	5.1	-466	-11.6	310.11	3.7	-18.0
2015	3,774	224	6.3	-136	-3.5	323.58	4.3	-10.2
2016	4,089	315	8.3	638	18.5	344.51	6.5	10.7
2017	4,591	502	12.3	1,212	35.9	380.51	10.4	27.3
2018	5,229	638	13.9	1,679	47.3	437.00	14.8	40.9



1 Year Comparison:

- 5,229 Other Criminal Code violations were reported in 2018 compared to 4,591 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 638 violations or 13.9%.
- There has been an increase of 14.8% in the rate of Other Criminal Code violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 5,229 Other Criminal Code violations were reported in 2018 compared to 3,550 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 1,679 violations or 47.3%.
- There has been an increase of 40.9% in the rate of Other Criminal Code violations per 100,000 population.



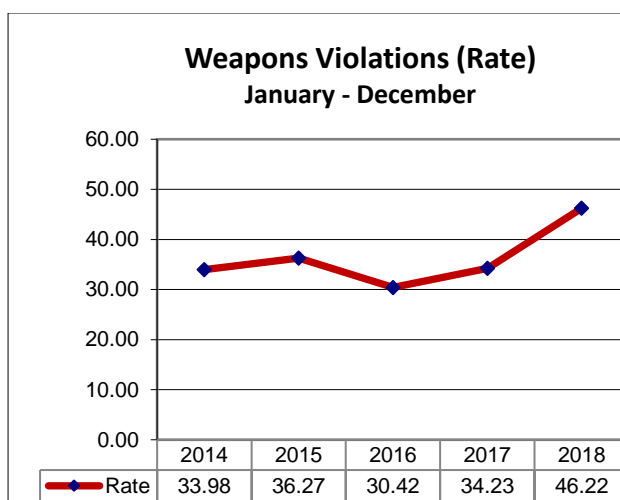
WEAPONS VIOLATIONS
 FIVE-YEAR TREND
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	389	41	11.8	-110	-22.0	33.98	10.4	-27.7
2015	423	34	8.7	-39	-8.4	36.27	6.7	-14.8
2016	361	-62	-14.7	-33	-8.4	30.42	-16.1	-14.4
2017	413	52	14.4	65	18.7	34.23	12.5	11.2
2018	553	140	33.9	164	42.2	46.22	35.0	36.0



1 Year Comparison:

- 553 Weapons violations were reported in 2018 compared to 413 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 140 violations or 33.9%.
- There has been an increase of 35.0% in the rate of Weapons violations per 100,000 population.



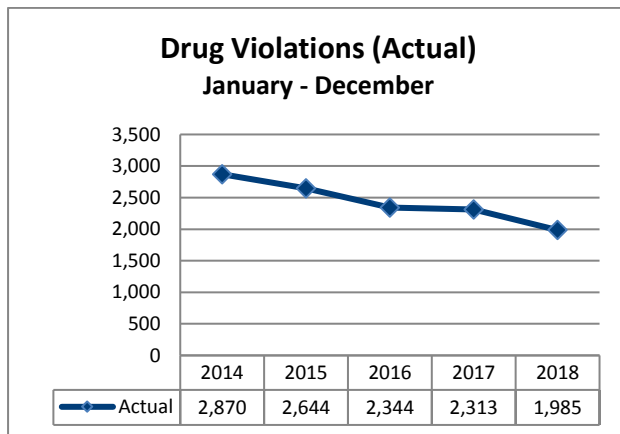
5 Year Comparison:

- 553 Weapons violations were reported in 2018 compared to 389 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 164 violations or 42.2%.
- There has been an increase of 36.0% in the rate of Weapons violations per 100,000 population.



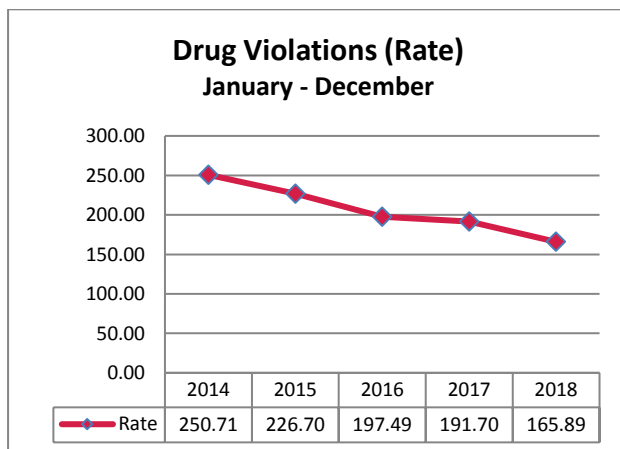
DRUG VIOLATIONS
 FIVE-YEAR TREND
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	2,870	333	13.1	-300	-9.5	250.71	11.7	-16.0
2015	2,644	-226	-7.9	-315	-10.6	226.70	-9.6	-16.8
2016	2,344	-300	-11.3	-360	-13.3	197.49	-12.9	-19.0
2017	2,313	-31	-1.3	-224	-8.8	191.70	-2.9	-14.6
2018	1,985	-328	-14.2	-885	-30.8	165.89	-13.5	-33.8



1 Year Comparison:

- 1,985 Drug violations were reported in 2018 compared to 2,313 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents a decrease of 328 violations or 14.2%.
- There has been a decrease of 13.5% in the rate of Drug violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

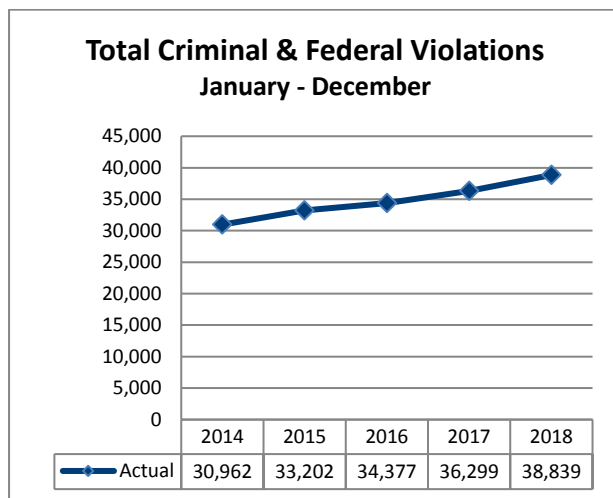
- 1,985 Drug violations were reported in 2018 compared to 2,870 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents a decrease of 885 violations or 30.8%.
- There has been a decrease of 33.8% in the rate of Drug violations per 100,000 population.



TOTAL CRIMINAL & FEDERAL VIOLATIONS (EXCLUDING TRAFFIC)

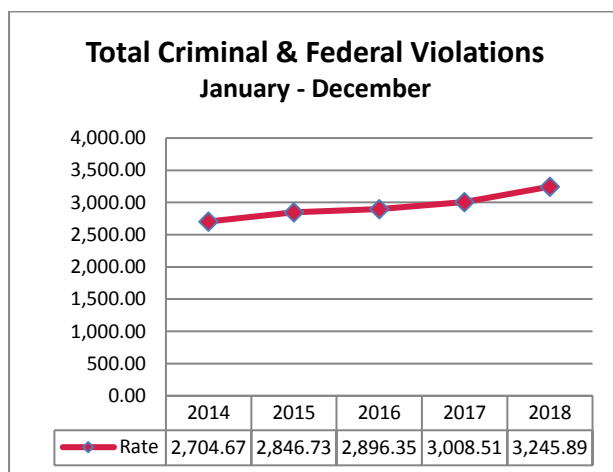
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	30,962	-536	-1.7	-5,450	-15.0	2,704.67	-2.9	-21.1
2015	33,202	2,240	7.2	-1,574	-4.5	2,846.73	5.3	-11.1
2016	34,377	1,175	3.5	782	2.3	2,896.35	1.7	-4.4
2017	36,299	1,922	5.6	4,801	15.2	3,008.51	3.9	8.0
2018	38,839	2,540	7.0	7,877	25.4	3,245.89	7.9	20.0



1 Year Comparison:

- 38,839 Criminal & Federal Statute violations were reported in 2018 compared to 36,299 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 2,540 violations or 7.0%.
- There has been an increase of 7.9% in the rate of Criminal & Federal Statute violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 38,839 Criminal & Federal Statute violations were reported in 2018 compared to 30,962 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 7,877 violations or 25.4%.
- There has been an increase of 20.0% in the rate of Criminal & Federal Statute violations per 100,000 population.

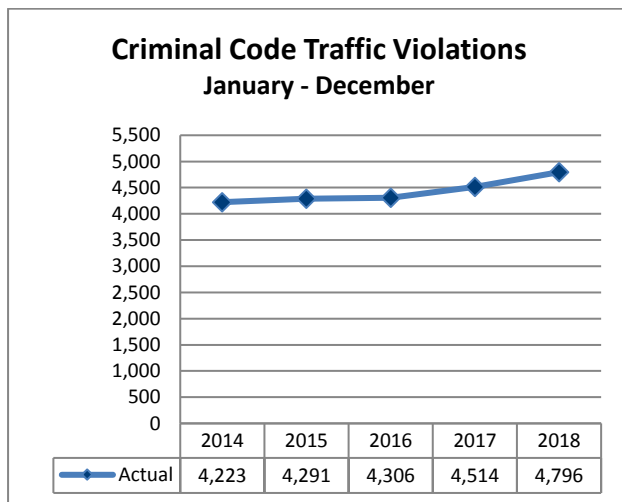


CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS

FIVE-YEAR TREND

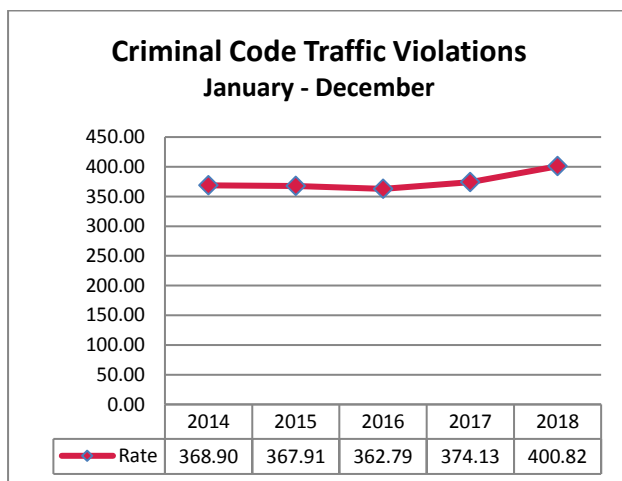
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	4,223	183	4.5	433	11.4	368.90	3.2	3.4
2015	4,291	68	1.6	112	2.7	367.91	-0.3	-4.4
2016	4,306	15	0.3	602	16.3	362.79	-1.4	8.6
2017	4,514	208	4.8	474	11.7	374.13	3.1	4.7
2018	4,796	282	6.2	573	13.6	400.82	7.1	8.7



1 Year Comparison:

- 4,796 Criminal Code Traffic violations were reported in 2018 compared to 4,514 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 282 violations or 6.2%.
- There has been an increase of 7.1% in the rate of Criminal Code Traffic violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 4,796 Criminal Code Traffic violations were reported in 2018 compared to 4,223 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 573 violations or 13.6%.
- There has been an increase of 8.7% in the rate of Criminal Code Traffic violations per 100,000 population.

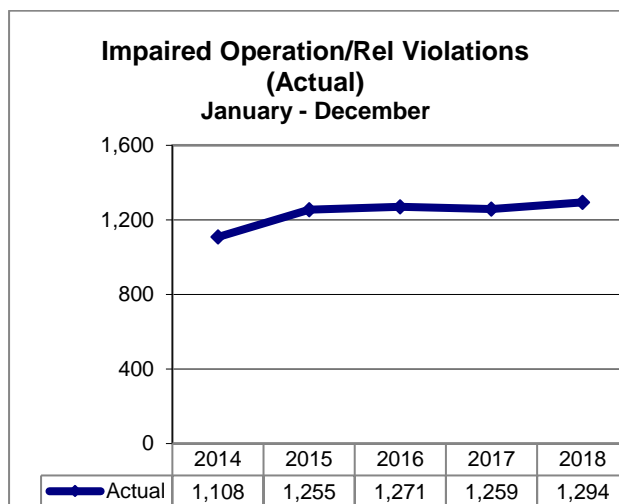


IMPAIRED OPERATION/RELATED VIOLATIONS

FIVE-YEAR TREND

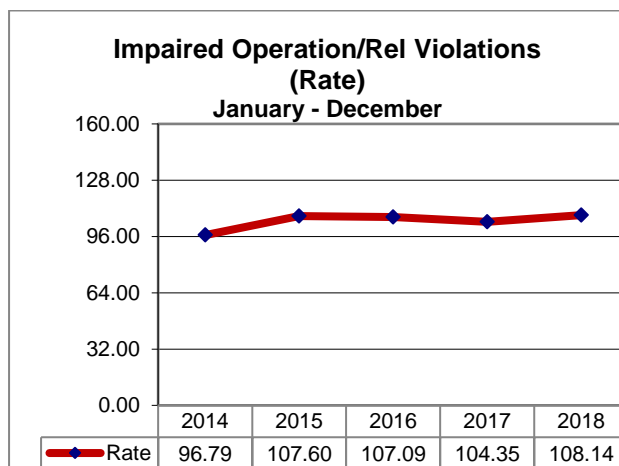
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2014	1,108	240	27.6	13	1.2	96.79	26.0	-6.1
2015	1,255	147	13.3	192	18.1	107.60	11.2	9.9
2016	1,271	16	1.3	394	44.9	107.09	-0.5	35.4
2017	1,259	-12	-0.9	391	45.0	104.35	-2.6	35.9
2018	1,294	35	2.8	186	16.8	108.14	3.6	11.7



1 Year Comparison:

- 1,294 Impaired Operation/Related violations were reported in 2018 compared to 1,259 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 35 violations or 2.8%.
- There has been an increase of 3.6% in the rate of Impaired Operation/Related violations per 100,000 population.



5 Year Comparison:

- 1,294 Impaired Operation/Related violations were reported in 2018 compared to 1,108 during the corresponding period in 2014. This represents an increase of 186 violations or 16.8%.
- There has been an increase of 11.7% in the rate of Impaired Operation/Related violations per 100,000 population.



CRIME STATISTICS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	7,372	74.6	611.00	8,346	72.2	697.50	13.2	14.2
Violations Causing Death	10	50.0	0.83	14	100.0	1.17	40.0	41.2
Attempt Capital Crime	27	55.6	2.24	18	111.1	1.50	-33.3	-32.8
Sexual Violations	629	60.7	52.13	669	65.3	55.91	6.4	7.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	86	93.0	7.13	77	92.2	6.44	-10.5	-9.7
Assault	3,734	81.1	309.48	4,335	78.6	362.29	16.1	17.1
Violations Deprivation Freedom	167	83.2	13.84	147	99.3	12.29	-12.0	-11.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	2,719	68.0	225.35	3,086	62.5	257.91	13.5	14.4
Crimes Against Property	21,755	41.5	1,803.09	22,998	36.1	1,922.01	5.7	6.6
Arson	81	27.2	6.71	68	20.6	5.68	-16.0	-15.3
Break and Enter	2,120	22.7	175.71	2,518	19.1	210.44	18.8	19.8
Theft Over \$5000	1,143	20.5	94.73	1,338	17.4	111.82	17.1	18.0
Theft Under \$5000	9,323	36.1	772.70	9,595	32.0	801.88	2.9	3.8
Have Stolen Goods	2,365	101.4	196.01	2,098	101.7	175.34	-11.3	-10.5
Fraud	3,671	36.3	304.26	4,178	24.7	349.17	13.8	14.8
Mischief	3,052	39.5	252.95	3,203	42.1	267.68	4.9	5.8
Other Criminal Code	4,167	87.4	345.37	4,674	87.3	390.62	12.2	13.1
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	3,616	89.7	299.70	4,010	89.8	335.13	10.9	11.8
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	551	71.9	45.67	664	72.0	55.49	20.5	21.5
Weapons Violations	413	78.7	34.23	553	80.5	46.22	33.9	35.0
Public Morals Violations	11	36.4	0.91	2	50.0	0.17	-81.8	-81.7
Prostitution/Public Morals	9	44.4	0.75	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	2	0.0	0.17	2	0.0	0.17	0.0	0.8
Total Criminal Violations	33,718	54.9	2,794.60	36,573	51.6	3,056.51	8.5	9.4
Drug Violations	2,313	99.4	191.70	1,985	96.8	165.89	-14.2	-13.5
Other Federal Violations	268	98.5	22.21	281	93.2	23.48	4.9	5.7
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	36,299	58.0	3,008.51	38,839	54.2	3,245.89	7.0	7.9
Traffic Violations	4,514	42.0	374.13	4,796	42.1	400.82	6.2	7.1
Dangerous Operation	371	83.8	30.75	456	82.7	38.11	22.9	23.9
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	1,259	100.2	104.35	1,294	99.8	108.14	2.8	3.6
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	2,884	11.1	239.03	3,040	11.4	254.06	5.4	6.3
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	6	83.3	0.50	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



ROBBERY

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

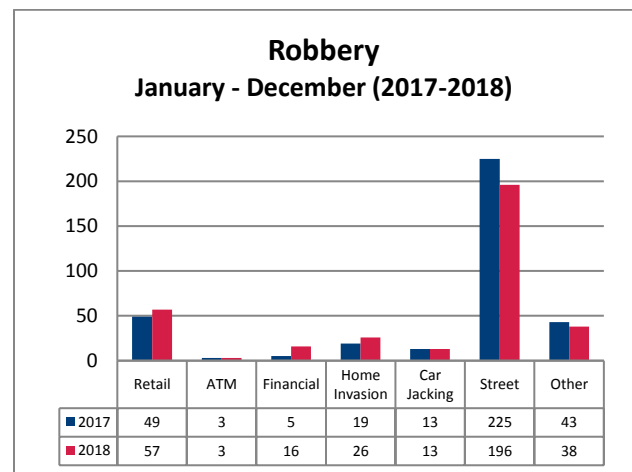
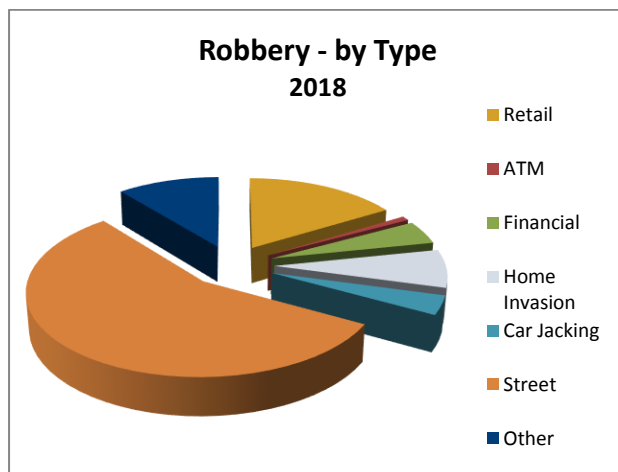
Robbery Violations - by Type January - December

Robbery Type	2017	2018	Variance	
			Actual	%
Retail	49	57	8	16.3
ATM	3	3	0	0.0
Deposit	0	0	0	N.C. ¹
Financial	5	16	11	220.0
Home Invasion	19	26	7	36.8
Car Jacking	13	13	0	0.0
Street	225	196	-29	-12.9
Other	43	38	-5	-11.6
Total	357	349	-8	-2.2

¹ Not Calculable

349 robbery violations were reported in York Region during 2018 compared to 357 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents a decrease of 8 violations or 2.2%.

Increases were seen in the categories of Retail (+8), Financial (+11) and Home Invasion (+7) and decreases in Street (-29) and Other (-5), and no change in ATM, Deposit and Car Jacking.



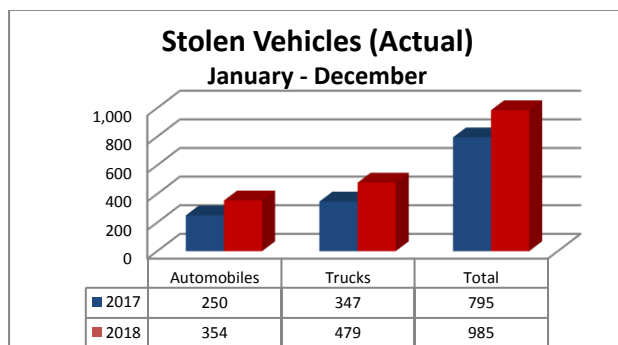


STOLEN VEHICLES

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

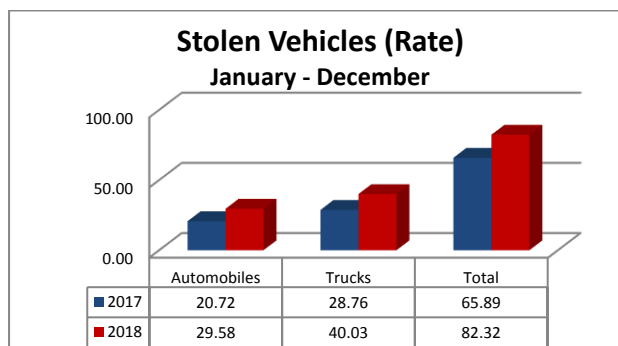
Vehicle Type	2017		2018		Variance (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Automobiles	250	20.72	354	29.58	41.6	42.8
Trucks	347	28.76	479	40.03	38.0	39.2
Motorcycles	41	3.40	44	3.68	7.3	8.2
Construction/Farm	54	4.48	33	2.76	-38.9	-38.4
Tractor Trailers	65	5.39	49	4.10	-24.6	-24.0
Other	38	3.15	26	2.17	-31.6	-31.0
Total	795	65.89	985	82.32	23.9	24.9

Note: total includes vehicles taken without owner's consent. Does not include attempt theft or vehicles obtained by fraud. Trucks include pickup trucks, bus, van, and recreational vehicles. Tractor-trailers include tractors with or without a trailer.



985 vehicles were reported stolen in York Region in 2018 compared to 795 during 2017. This is an increase of 190 vehicles or 23.9%. There has been an increase of 24.9% in the rate of stolen vehicles per 100,000 population.

354 automobiles were reported stolen in 2018 compared to 250 during 2017, an increase of 104 automobiles or 41.6%. There has been an increase of 42.8% in the rate of stolen automobiles per 100,000 population.



479 trucks were reported stolen in 2018 compared to 347 during 2017, an increase of 132 trucks or 38.0%. There has been an increase of 39.2% in the rate of stolen trucks per 100,000 population.

33 construction/farm equipment were reported stolen in 2018 compared to 54 during 2017, a decrease of 21 or 38.9%. There has been a decrease of 38.4% in the rate of stolen construction/farm equipment per 100,000 population.

Top Ten Stolen Vehicles in 2018

Automobiles		Truck	
Make	Number	Make	Number
Honda	58	Lexus	60
Toyota	43	Ford	57
Mercedes	31	Toyota	52
Chevrolet	25	Dodge	39
BMW	25	GMC	37
Mazda	22	Honda	31
Audi	17	Chevrolet	28
Hyundai	17	Mercedes	24
Volkswagen	16	Land Rover	23
Nissan	13	Nissan	22

49 tractor-trailers were reported stolen in 2018 compared to 65 during 2017, a decrease of 16 tractor-trailers or 24.6%. There has been a decrease of 24.0% in the rate of stolen tractor-trailers per 100,000 population.



TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Traffic Violations	2017		2018		2017/18	
	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Impaired Operation (IO)/Related Violations	1,259	104.35	1,294	108.14	2.8	3.6
Impaired Operation/Over 80 Mgs - Alcohol	996	82.55	999	83.49	0.3	1.1
Impaired Operation - Drug	97	8.04	111	9.28	14.4	15.4
Impaired Operation - Alcohol & Drug ³	N.A. ²	N.A. ²	3	0.25	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Impaired Operation - Unspecified ³	N.A. ²	N.A. ²	8	0.67	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Impaired Operation - Cause Bodily Harm	14	1.16	4	0.33	-71.4	-71.2
Impaired Operation - Cause Death	0	0.00	3	0.25	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Impaired Operation Fail/Refuse Test	152	12.60	162	13.54	6.6	7.5
Impaired Operation - FTC with Demand ³	N.A. ²	N.A. ²	4	0.33	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Impaired Operation - FTC Accident Cause BH ³	N.A. ²	N.A. ²	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Impaired Operation - FTC Accident Cause Death ³	N.A. ²	N.A. ²	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Dangerous Operation	371	30.75	456	38.11	22.9	23.9
Dangerous Operation	269	22.30	307	25.66	14.1	15.1
Cause Bodily Harm	14	1.16	28	2.34	100.0	101.7
Cause Death	5	0.41	8	0.67	60.0	61.3
Evade Police	83	6.88	113	9.44	36.1	37.3
Evade Police Cause Bodily Harm	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Evade Police Cause Death	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Fail to Stop or Remain	2,771	229.66	2,922	244.20	5.4	6.3
Drive While Prohibited	113	9.37	118	9.86	4.4	5.3
Other Criminal Code	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Street Racing	0	0.00	6	0.50	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Criminal Traffic Violations - Total	4,514	374.13	4,796	400.82	6.2	7.1
Traffic - Provincial Offences						
Speeding	44,431	3,682.50	40,531	3,387.30	-8.8	-8.0
Red Light	2,226	184.49	2,135	178.43	-4.1	-3.3
Disobey Stop Sign	14,000	1,160.34	12,969	1,083.86	-7.4	-6.6
Seatbelt Related	1,513	125.40	1,398	116.84	-7.6	-6.8
Drive Under Suspension	2,053	170.16	2,052	171.49	0.0	0.8
Careless Driving	6,083	504.17	5,198	434.41	-14.5	-13.8
Fail to Remain	117	9.70	87	7.27	-25.6	-25.0
Motor Vehicle Collisions - Total (Reportable)	14,529	1,204.18	13,944	1,165.34	-4.0	-3.2
Fatal Collisions	18	1.49	30	2.51	66.7	68.1
Personal Injury Collisions	3,059	253.53	2,917	243.78	-4.6	-3.8
Property Damage Collisions	11,452	949.16	10,997	919.05	-4.0	-3.2
Persons Injured	4,129	342.22	3,904	326.27	-5.4	-4.7
Persons Killed	20	1.66	31	2.59	55.0	56.3
Fail to Remain Collisions	3,102	257.10	3,017	252.14	-2.7	-1.9

¹ Not Calculable. ² Not Available.

³ Introduced in December 2018 as part of Bill C-46: An Act to amend the *Criminal Code* (offences relating to conveyances) and to make consequential amendments to other Acts.



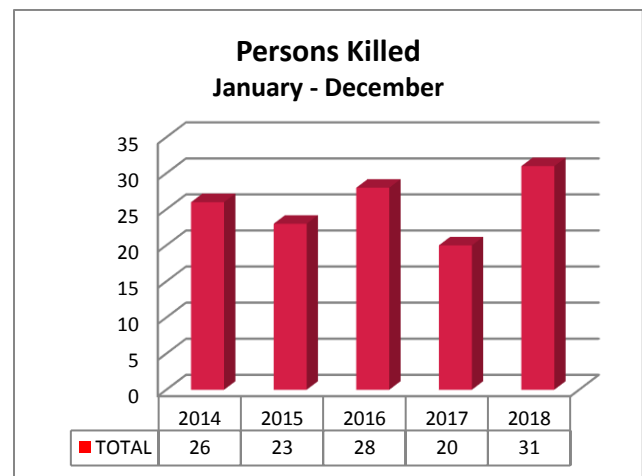
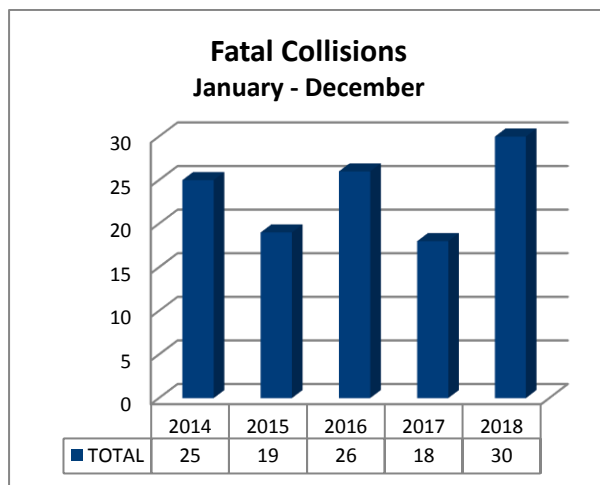
FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Indicator	2017		2018		2017/18	
	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Fatal Collisions	18	1.49	30	2.51	66.7	68.1
Persons Killed	20	1.66	31	2.59	55.0	56.3
Driver	6	0.50	13	1.09	116.7	118.5
Passenger	5	0.41	7	0.59	40.0	41.2
Pedestrian	8	0.66	9	0.75	12.5	13.4
Cyclist	1	0.08	2	0.17	100.0	101.7
Major Contributing Factors						
Alcohol	0	0.00	7	0.59	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Speed	1	0.08	7	0.59	600.0	605.8
Seatbelt ²	2	0.17	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Suicide	2	0.17	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Distraction	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Inattentive	6	0.50	19	1.59	216.7	219.3
Lost Control	3	0.25	2	0.17	-33.3	-32.8
Drugs	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Fatigue	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Careless	6	0.50	3	0.25	-50.0	-49.6
Mechanical	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Weather	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Undetermined	0	0.00	1	0.08	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable

² Seatbelt is not considered as a major contributing factor but an additional information.

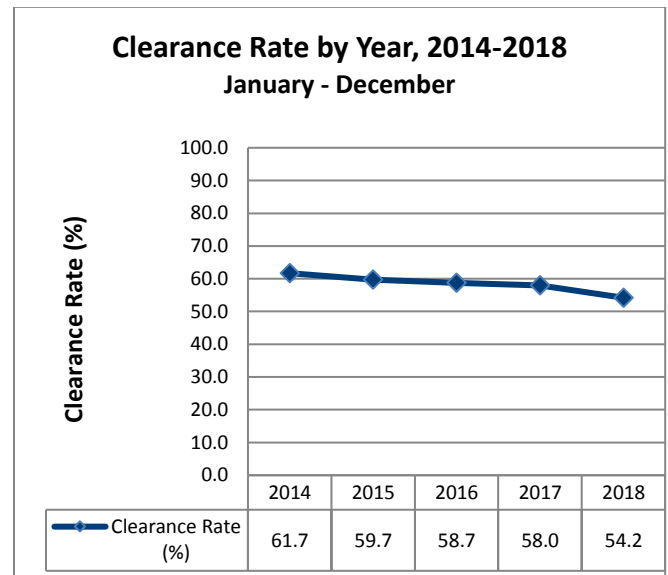
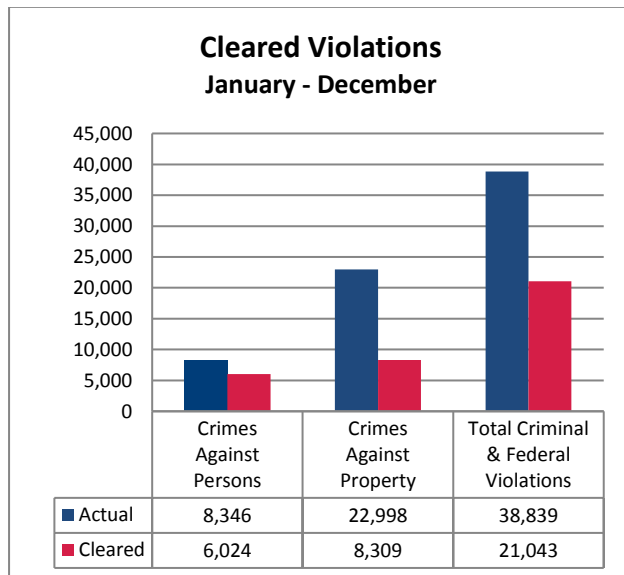




CLEARANCE RATE

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	Actual	2017		Actual	2018		2017/18 Variance	
		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	7,372	5,500	74.6	8,346	6,024	72.2	524	-2.4
Crimes Against Property	21,755	9,033	41.5	22,998	8,309	36.1	-724	-5.4
Other Criminal Code	4,167	3,640	87.4	4,674	4,080	87.3	440	-0.1
Weapons Violations	413	325	78.7	553	445	80.5	120	1.8
Public Morals Violations	11	4	36.4	2	1	50.0	-3	13.6
Total Criminal Violations	33,718	18,502	54.9	36,573	18,859	51.6	357	-3.3
Drug Violations	2,313	2,300	99.4	1,985	1,922	96.8	-378	-2.6
Other Federal Violations	268	264	98.5	281	262	93.2	-2	-5.3
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	36,299	21,066	58.0	38,839	21,043	54.2	-23	-3.8
Traffic Violations	4,514	1,894	42.0	4,796	2,021	42.1	127	0.1





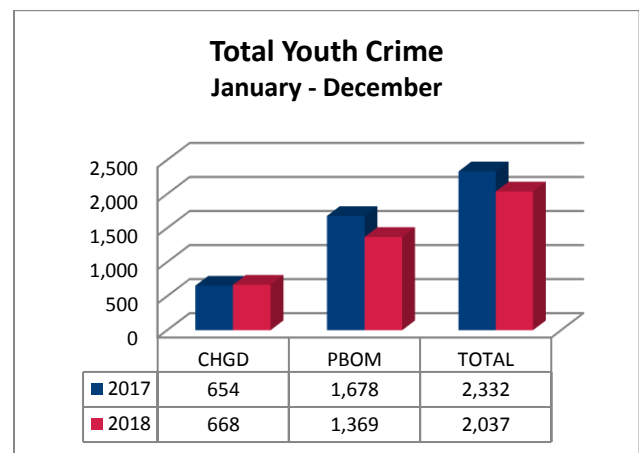
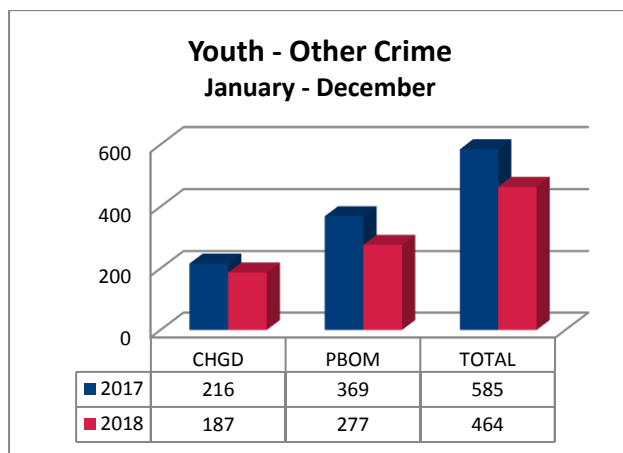
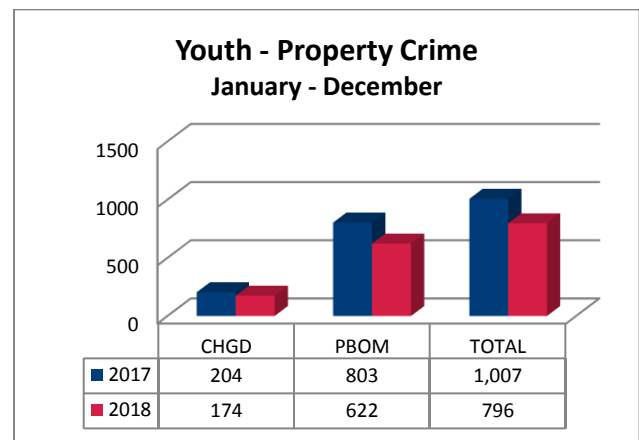
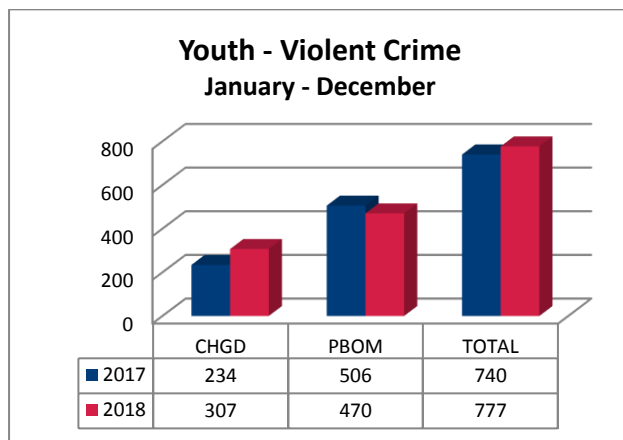
YOUTH STATISTICS

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

YOUTH CRIME

Indicator	2017			2018			2017-18 Variance (%)		
	CHGD	PBOM	Total	CHGD	PBOM	Total	CHGD	PBOM	Total
Violent Crime	234	506	740	307	470	777	31.2	-7.1	5.0
Property Crime	204	803	1,007	174	622	796	-14.7	-22.5	-21.0
All Other	216	369	585	187	277	464	-13.4	-24.9	-20.7
Total	654	1,678	2,332	668	1,369	2,037	2.1	-18.4	-12.7
Youth Crime Rate	21.60			20.41			-5.5		

Note: CHGD-Charged youth includes persons aged 12-17 years inclusive. Includes criminal, federal, & criminal traffic charges
 PBOM - Processed by other means. Includes persons under the age of 18 years.
 Youth Crime is expressed as a rate of youths per 1,000 youth population (12-17 inclusive), rounded to two decimals.
 The number of persons aged 12-17 inclusive formally charged or processed by other means have been used in this calculation. Youth population estimate supplied by York Region Planning and Development Services Department.





HATE CRIME

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Principle Motivation Factor for Hate Crime	2017	2018	Variance (%)
Race/Ethnicity	54	64	18.5
Aboriginal	0	1	N.C. ¹
Arab/West Asian	5	6	20.0
Black	15	29	93.3
East & Southeast Asian	3	8	166.7
South Asian	9	6	-33.3
White	3	3	0.0
Multiple Races/Ethnicities	18	5	-72.2
Other Race/Ethnicity	1	6	500.0
Unknown Race/Ethnicity	0	0	N.C. ¹
Religion	67	45	-32.8
Catholic	1	6	500.0
Jewish	46	29	-37.0
Muslim (Islam)	18	8	-55.6
Other Religion	2	2	0.0
Unknown Religion	0	0	N.C. ¹
Sexual Orientation	15	10	-33.3
Bisexual	0	2	N.C. ¹
Heterosexual	0	0	N.C. ¹
Homosexual (Lesbian or Gay)	12	8	-33.3
Other Sexual Orientation	3	0	-100.0
Unknown Sexual Orientation	0	0	N.C. ¹
Language	0	0	N.C.¹
English	0	0	N.C. ¹
French	0	0	N.C. ¹
Other Language	0	0	N.C. ¹
Unknown Language	0	0	N.C. ¹
Disability	0	0	N.C.¹
Mental	0	0	N.C. ¹
Physical	0	0	N.C. ¹
Other Disability	0	0	N.C. ¹
Unknown Disability	0	0	N.C. ¹
Gender	1	3	200.0
Age	0	0	N.C.¹
Other Factors	0	0	N.C.¹
Unknown	0	1	N.C.¹
Total Hate Crimes	137	123	-10.2

¹ Not Calculable



DISPATCHED CALLS FOR SERVICE JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

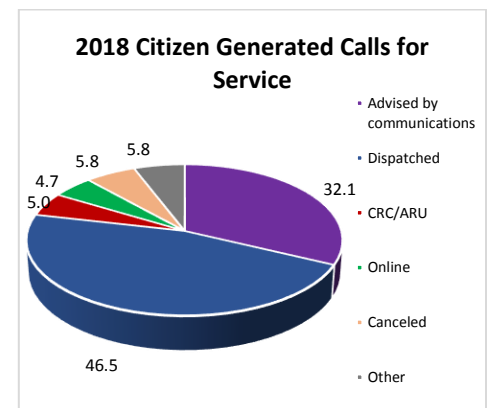
Indicator	2017	2018	Variance (Actual)	Variance (%)
Total Citizen Generated Calls for Service	207,346	241,076	+ 33,730	+ 16.3
Dispatched Citizen Generated Calls for Service	109,251	112,074	+ 2,823	+ 2.6
Calls Diverted to CRC and ARU	9,076	12,131	+ 3,055	+ 33.7
Calls Diverted to Online Reporting	10,183	11,442	+ 1,259	+ 12.4

1 Year Comparison:

As indicated above, 241,076 Citizen Generated Calls for Service were received in 2018 compared to 207,346 during the corresponding period in 2017. This represents an increase of 33,730 calls or 16.3%.

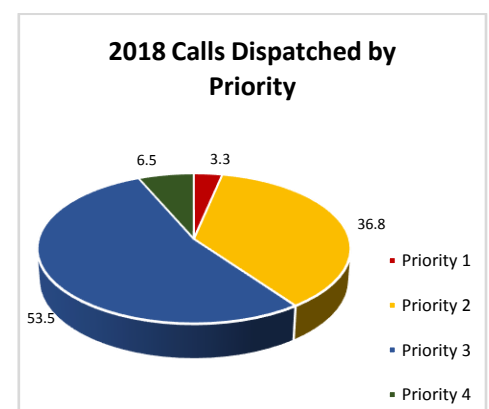
Calls to Communications Bureau

Call Type	2017	2018	Variance (%)
911 Calls	221,113	250,174	13.1
Non-Emergency Calls	388,086	399,792	3.0
Total	609,199	649,966	6.7



Call Response Time by Priority Level

Priority Level	Call Response Time ¹ (in minutes)		2017-2018 Variance (%)
	2017	2018	
Emergency Priority 1	7.3	7.2	- 1.4%
High Priority Priority 2	19.6	20.4	+ 4.1%
Medium Priority Priority 3	42.9	46.9	+ 9.3%
Lowest Priority Priority 4	43.3	51.5	+ 18.9%



¹ the time between the Communicator entering the information and the officers advising that they arrived on scene.



DISPATCHED CALLS FOR SERVICE

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Initial Call Type	2017		2018		2017/18 VARIANCE	
	Calls	%	Calls	%	Calls	%
MVC RELATED	14,678	13.4	13,551	12.1	-1,127	-7.7
ALARM RELATED	9,278	8.5	8,962	8.0	-316	-3.4
DOMESTIC RELATED	8,009	7.3	8,373	7.5	364	4.5
SILENT 911	5,073	4.6	5,128	4.6	55	1.1
CHECK WELFARE	4,640	4.2	4,971	4.4	331	7.1
IMPAIRED	4,436	4.1	4,578	4.1	142	3.2
ASSIST P.O. OR OTHER AGENCY	4,100	3.8	4,574	4.1	474	11.6
THEFT RELATED	4,305	3.9	4,563	4.1	258	6.0
MENTAL HEALTH RELATED	4,292	3.9	4,430	4.0	138	3.2
ASSIST AMBULANCE	2,585	2.4	3,097	2.8	512	19.8
NOISE COMPLAINT	2,851	2.6	2,982	2.7	131	4.6
BREAK IN RELATED	2,479	2.3	2,778	2.5	299	12.1
SUSPICIOUS PERSON	2,503	2.3	2,746	2.5	243	9.7
SUSPICIOUS VEHICLE	2,171	2.0	2,401	2.1	230	10.6
ASSIST CITIZEN	2,897	2.7	2,387	2.1	-510	-17.6
UNWANTED PERSON	2,138	2.0	2,350	2.1	212	9.9
DISPUTE	2,325	2.1	2,340	2.1	15	0.6
DRIVING COMPLAINT / HAZARD	1,869	1.7	2,239	2.0	370	19.8
ASSAULT RELATED	1,835	1.7	2,034	1.8	199	10.8
THREATS	1,464	1.3	1,690	1.5	226	15.4
MISSING PERSON RELATED	1,562	1.4	1,678	1.5	116	7.4
INJURED PERSON	1,708	1.6	1,442	1.3	-266	-15.6
PROPERTY DAMAGE	1,212	1.1	1,234	1.1	22	1.8
SHOPLIFTING	1,463	1.3	1,183	1.1	-280	-19.1
THEFT OF VEHICLE RELATED	985	0.9	1,117	1.0	132	13.4
KEEP THE PEACE	1,000	0.9	1,098	1.0	98	9.8
FIRE	1,001	0.9	1,095	1.0	94	9.4
HARASSMENT RELATED	910	0.8	1,032	0.9	122	13.4
UNKNOWN TROUBLE	881	0.8	962	0.9	81	9.2
FRAUD RELATED	794	0.7	813	0.7	19	2.4
DISTURBANCE	619	0.6	758	0.7	139	22.5
ANIMAL COMPLAINT	666	0.6	736	0.7	70	10.5
WEAPONS CALL	682	0.6	724	0.6	42	6.2
WANTED PERSON	600	0.5	705	0.6	105	17.5
PROPERTY FOUND	677	0.6	690	0.6	13	1.9
VITAL SIGNS ABSENT	487	0.4	551	0.5	64	13.1
SEXUAL ASSAULT / SEX OFFENCE RELATED	395	0.4	456	0.4	61	15.4
DRUGS	527	0.5	435	0.4	-92	-17.5



DISPATCHED CALLS FOR SERVICE (CONT'D...)

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Initial Call Type	2017		2018		2017/18 VARIANCE	
	Calls	%	Calls	%	Calls	%
TRESPASSING	375	0.3	423	0.4	48	12.8
YOUTH COMPLAINT	571	0.5	418	0.4	-153	-26.8
BREACH OF CONDITIONS OR PROBATION	386	0.4	388	0.3	2	0.5
LIQUOR OFFENCE	383	0.4	388	0.3	5	1.3
ROBBERY RELATED	313	0.3	318	0.3	5	1.6
RECOVERED AUTO	247	0.2	281	0.3	34	13.8
INSECURE PREMISE	215	0.2	231	0.2	16	7.4
ABANDONED VEHICLE	239	0.2	217	0.2	-22	-9.2
HAZARDOUS MATERIAL RELATED	248	0.2	214	0.2	-34	-13.7
SOUND OF GUNSHOTS	195	0.2	176	0.2	-19	-9.7
PARKING COMPLAINT	168	0.2	156	0.1	-12	-7.1
INDECENT ACT	136	0.1	144	0.1	8	5.9
TRANSPORT WEAPON	103	0.1	131	0.1	28	27.2
ELECTRONIC CRIME	101	0.1	129	0.1	28	27.7
HATE/BIAS MOTIVATED	153	0.1	122	0.1	-31	-20.3
ACCIDENT INDUSTRIAL / FARM	160	0.1	114	0.1	-46	-28.8
TRAFFIC CONTROL	93	0.1	114	0.1	21	22.6
ABUSE ELDER	82	0.1	85	0.1	3	3.7
PROPERTY LOST	82	0.1	76	0.1	-6	-7.3
BOAT IN DISTRESS	80	0.1	75	0.1	-5	-6.3
BY LAW	90	0.1	67	0.1	-23	-25.6
ER006 RESPONSE	48	0.0	67	0.1	19	39.6
ABUSE CHILD	43	0.0	50	0.0	7	16.3
STALKING	26	0.0	35	0.0	9	34.6
PROWLER	32	0.0	27	0.0	-5	-15.6
INFORMATIONAL CALL	22	0.0	20	0.0	-2	-9.1
ESCAPE/ELOPEE	12	0.0	14	0.0	2	16.7
PROJECT READY	20	0.0	13	0.0	-7	-35.0
ABDUCTION	8	0.0	12	0.0	4	50.0
STRIKES	2	0.0	9	0.0	7	350.0
AIRCRAFT	4	0.0	7	0.0	3	75.0
ARMED BARRICADED PERSON	7	0.0	5	0.0	-2	-28.6
FALSE/ACCIDENTAL RESIDENTIAL 911 CALL	0	0.0	4	0.0	4	N.C. ¹
INTELLIGENCE REPORT	2	0.0	4	0.0	2	100.0
SUSPECT APPREHENSION PURSUIT	3	0.0	3	0.0	0	0.0
ADVISED 911 CALL	4	0.0	2	0.0	-2	-50.0
Total	109,251		112,074		2,823	2.6

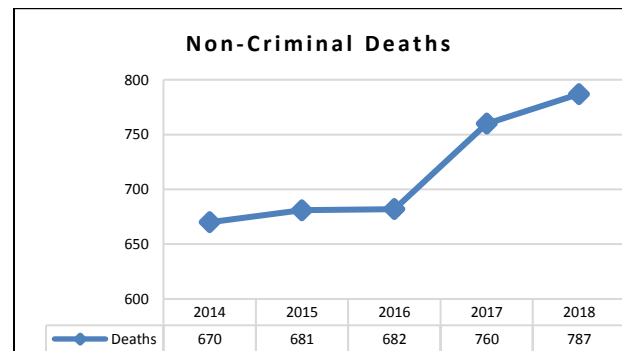
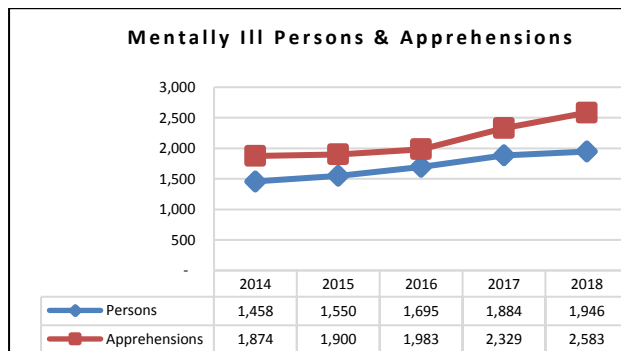
Note: Sum of the calls may not equal to total as a few categories are excluded. Not all calls result in a report.



SELECTED NON-CRIMINAL STATISTICS

JANUARY-DECEMBER

Indicator	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	1 Year Variance		5 Year Variance	
						Actual	%	Actual	%
Mentally Ill Apprehensions	1,874	1,900	1,983	2,329	2,583	254	10.9	709	37.8
Mentally Ill Persons	1,458	1,550	1,695	1,884	1,946	62	3.3	488	33.5
Suicide Attempt	179	238	301	330	305	-25	-7.6	126	70.4
Non-Criminal Deaths	670	681	682	760	787	27	3.6	117	17.5
Missing Persons	1,036	941	954	924	904	-20	-2.2	-132	-12.7
Missing Youth	482	412	381	344	304	-40	-11.6	-178	-36.9
Missing Adult	554	529	573	580	600	20	3.4	46	8.3

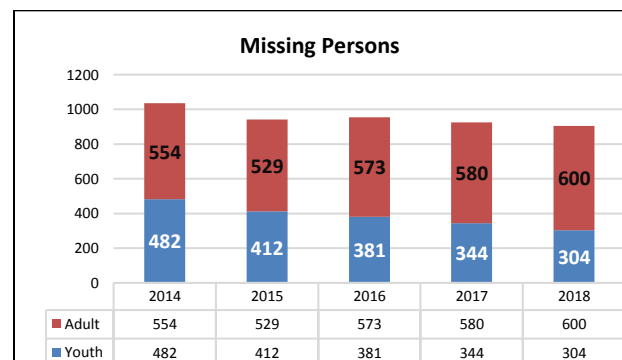
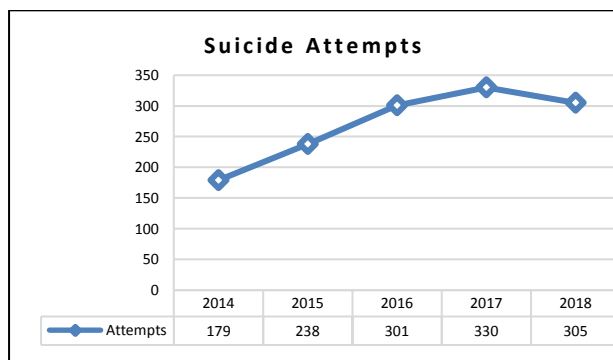


2,583 Mentally Ill Apprehensions were reported in 2018 compared to 2,329 in 2017, an increase of 254 or 10.9%. In the last five years, the increase was 37.8%.

305 Suicide Attempt were reported in 2018 compared to 330 in 2017, a decrease of 25 or 7.6%. In the last five years, Suicide Attempt increased 70.4%.

1,946 Mentally Ill Persons' reports were submitted in 2018 compared to 1,884 in 2017, an increase of 62 or 3.3%. In the last five years, the increase was 33.5%.

600 Adults were reported missing in 2018 compared to 580 in 2017, an increase of 20 or 3.4%. In the last five years, the increase was 8.3%.





MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

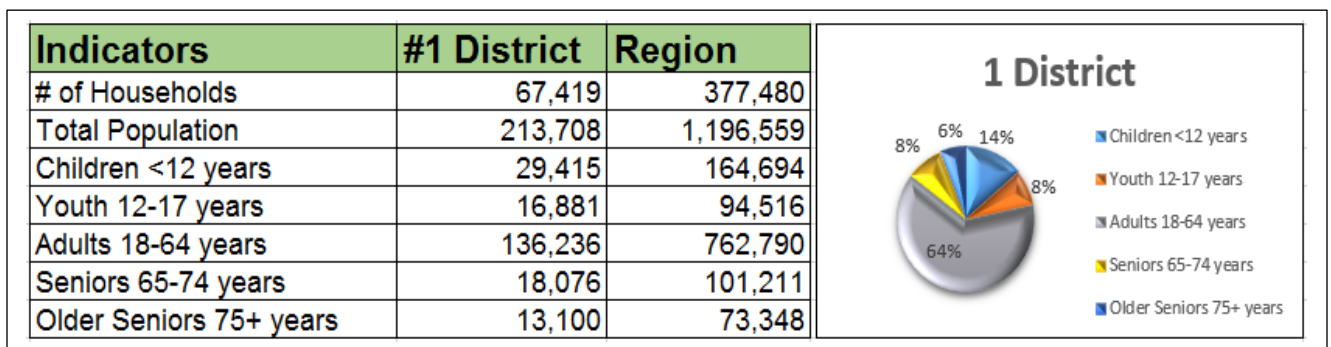
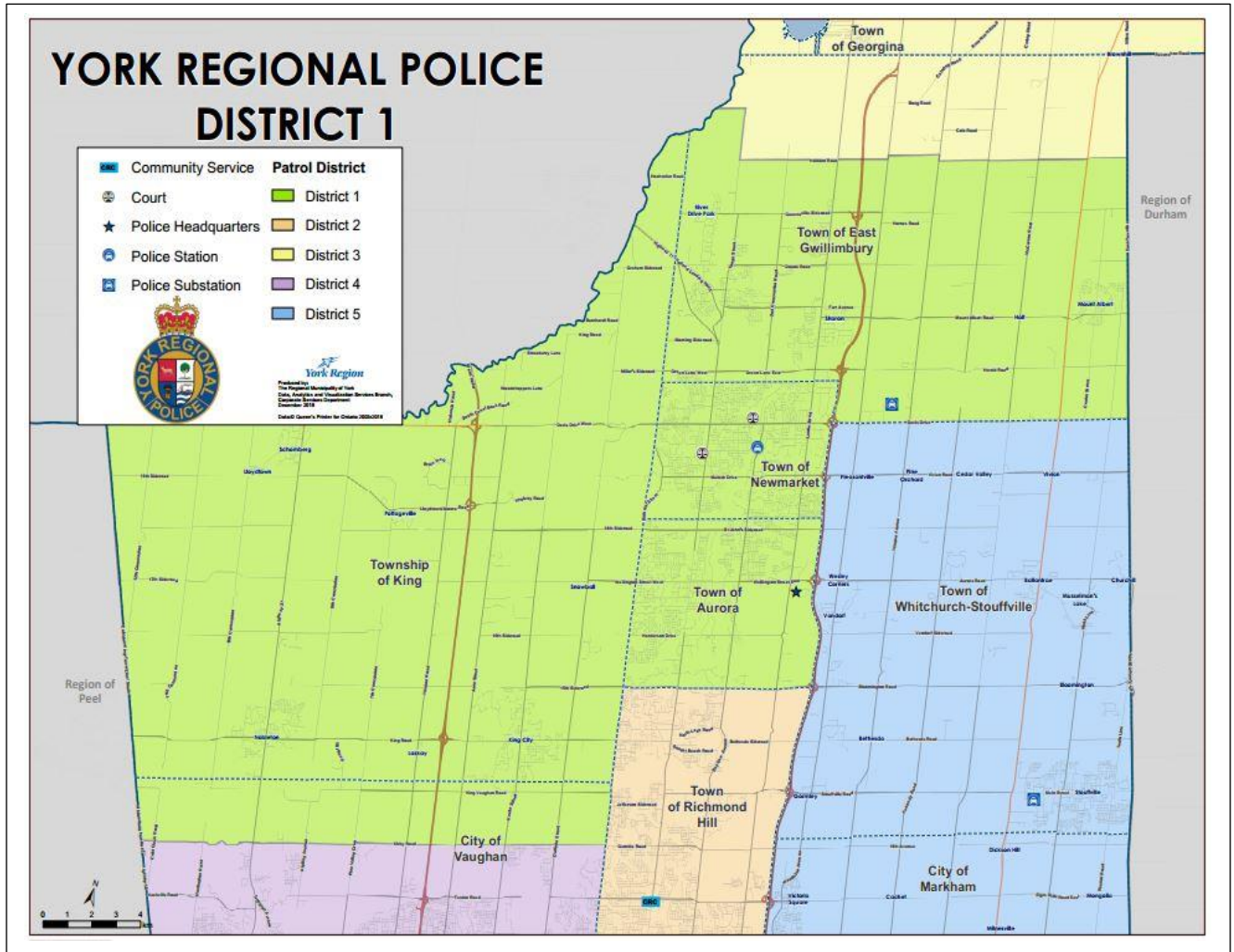
	2017	2018	2017/18 Variance (%)
Alarm Program			
Alarm Calls Received	11,273	10,958	-2.8
False Alarms	9,352	9,084	-2.9
False Alarm (%)	83.0	83.0	0.0
Crime Stoppers			
Tips Received	3,754	4,274	13.9
Arrests Made	105	119	13.3
Cases Cleared	88	99	12.5
Property Recovered	\$73,303	\$198,470	170.8
Weapons Seized	11	8	-27.3
Drugs Seized	\$365,332	\$10,051,845	2651.4
Rewards Authorized	\$30,400	\$27,575	-9.3
Arson Loss Value	\$0	\$0	N.C. ¹
Information Management			
Police Clearance Letters	29,958	33,151	10.7
Volunteer Screening	44,795	47,915	7.0
MVC/Incident Summary Reports	3,029	2,869	-5.3
Warrants Processed	1,513	1,815	20.0
Legal Services			
<i>Freedom of Information</i>			
Formal requests	1,550	1,594	2.8
Informal requests	1,691	1,621	-4.1
Total	3,241	3,215	-0.8
Intimate Domestic Incidents			
Total Number of Occurrences	5,331	5,729	7.5
Occurrences where Charges Laid	1,429	1,687	18.1
Occurrences Other/No Probable Grounds for Charges	3,902	4,042	3.6
Domestic Violence Homicides (# of Incidents)	0	0	N.C. ¹
Victim Services of York Region			
On-Scene Occurrences	860	876	1.9
Telephone Crisis Calls/Office Visits	15,316	15,799	3.2
Total Clients Served	8,930	10,801	21.0
Female	4,984	6,112	22.6
Male	1,212	1,672	38.0
Children (0-17 years)	2,734	3,017	10.4

¹ Not Calculable



#1 DISTRICT

(NEWMARKET, EAST GWILLIMBURY, AURORA, NORTH KING, NORTH WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE)





CRIME STATISTICS
#1 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2016-2017)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,605	71.1	774.19	1,930	69.0	903.10	20.2	16.7
Violations Causing Death	2	50.0	0.96	3	100.0	1.40	50.0	45.5
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	100.0	0.47	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	157	54.1	75.73	145	59.3	67.85	-7.6	-10.4
Commodification of Sexual Activity	13	92.3	6.27	21	85.7	9.83	61.5	56.7
Assault	864	77.5	416.76	1,029	74.7	481.50	19.1	15.5
Violations Deprivation Freedom	23	65.2	11.09	38	100.0	17.78	65.2	60.3
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	546	65.6	263.37	693	60.2	324.27	26.9	23.1
Crimes Against Property	3,882	43.5	1,872.53	3,913	40.4	1,831.00	0.8	-2.2
Arson	16	31.3	7.72	14	7.1	6.55	-12.5	-15.1
Break and Enter	315	17.5	151.94	433	21.2	202.61	37.5	33.3
Theft Over \$5000	137	19.0	66.08	167	24.6	78.14	21.9	18.3
Theft Under \$5000	1,669	38.4	805.06	1,613	34.7	754.77	-3.4	-6.2
Have Stolen Goods	410	100.7	197.77	354	101.4	165.65	-13.7	-16.2
Fraud	592	40.9	285.56	650	31.5	304.15	9.8	6.5
Mischief	743	41.0	358.40	682	47.5	319.13	-8.2	-11.0
Other Criminal Code	1,790	84.5	863.43	2,219	89.7	1,038.33	24.0	20.3
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	1,680	85.1	810.37	2,087	89.5	976.57	24.2	20.5
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	110	74.5	53.06	132	92.4	61.77	20.0	16.4
Weapons Violations	84	81.0	40.52	119	82.4	55.68	41.7	37.4
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	7,361	59.9	3,550.67	8,181	61.1	3,828.12	11.1	7.8
Drug Violations	420	88.8	202.59	335	100.9	156.76	-20.2	-22.6
Other Federal Violations	43	95.3	20.74	47	97.9	21.99	9.3	6.0
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	7,824	61.6	3,774.00	8,563	62.9	4,006.87	9.4	6.2
Traffic Violations	861	42.5	415.31	856	46.5	400.55	-0.6	-3.6
Dangerous Operation	69	82.6	33.28	59	88.1	27.61	-14.5	-17.1
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	247	100.4	119.14	280	99.6	131.02	13.4	10.0
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	545	11.2	262.89	517	13.0	241.92	-5.1	-8.0
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable

Note: District crime statistics may not equal regional figures due to investigations that occur outside York Region



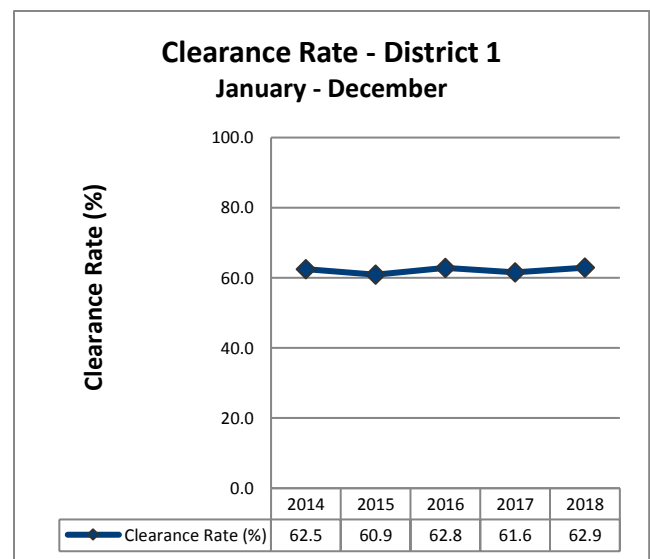
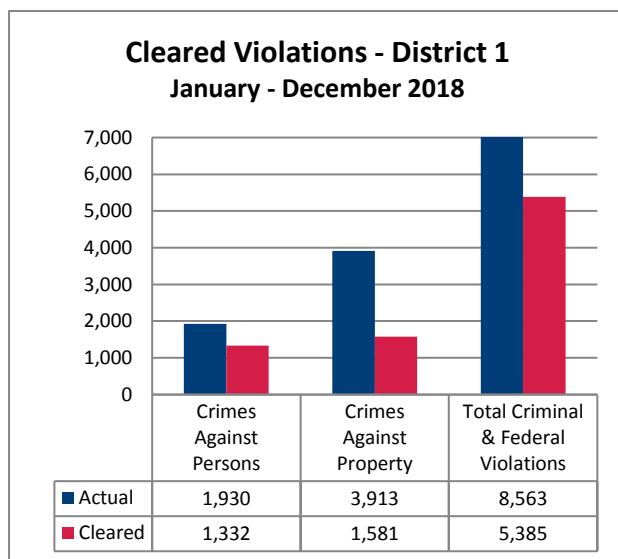
CLEARANCE RATE

#1 DISTRICT

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	Actual	2017	Cleared (%)	Actual	2018	Cleared (%)	2017/18 Variance	
		Total Cleared			Total Cleared		Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,605	1,141	71.1	1,930	1,332	69.0	191	-2.1
Crimes Against Property	3,882	1,687	43.5	3,913	1,581	40.4	-106	-3.1
Other Criminal Code	1,790	1,512	84.5	2,219	1,990	89.7	478	5.2
Weapons Violations	84	68	81.0	119	98	82.4	30	1.4
Public Morals Violations	0	0	N.C. ¹	0	0	N.C. ¹	0	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	7,361	4,408	59.9	8,181	5,001	61.1	593	1.2
Drug Violations	420	373	88.8	335	338	100.9	-35	12.1
Other Federal Violations	43	41	95.3	47	46	97.9	5	2.5
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	7,824	4,822	61.6	8,563	5,385	62.9	563	1.3
Traffic Violations	861	366	42.5	856	398	46.5	32	4.0

¹ Not Calculable

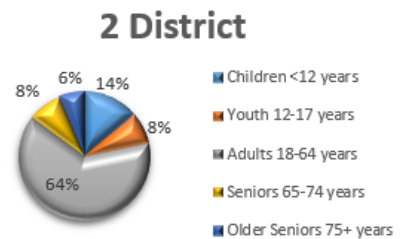




#2 DISTRICT (RICHMOND HILL, WEST MARKHAM)



Indicators	#2 District	Region
# of Households	94,814	377,480
Total Population	300,546	1,196,559
Children <12 years	41,367	164,694
Youth 12-17 years	23,740	94,516
Adults 18-64 years	191,594	762,790
Seniors 65-74 years	25,422	101,211
Older Seniors 75+ years	18,423	73,348





CRIME STATISTICS
#2 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,584	70.5	514.86	1,860	68.1	618.87	17.4	20.2
Violations Causing Death	2	50.0	0.65	6	83.3	2.00	200.0	207.1
Attempt Capital Crime	3	33.3	0.98	4	50.0	1.33	33.3	36.5
Sexual Violations	132	51.5	42.90	167	69.5	55.57	26.5	29.5
Commodification of Sexual Activity	21	90.5	6.83	12	91.7	3.99	-42.9	-41.5
Assault	795	77.7	258.40	958	74.3	318.75	20.5	23.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	31	96.8	10.08	34	85.3	11.31	9.7	12.3
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	600	63.2	195.02	679	57.7	225.92	13.2	15.8
Crimes Against Property	4,758	40.8	1,546.52	5,047	35.0	1,679.28	6.1	8.6
Arson	17	52.9	5.53	22	31.8	7.32	29.4	32.5
Break and Enter	602	18.8	195.67	599	13.5	199.30	-0.5	1.9
Theft Over \$5000	245	24.9	79.63	303	14.5	100.82	23.7	26.6
Theft Under \$5000	1,775	39.2	576.94	1,987	32.6	661.13	11.9	14.6
Have Stolen Goods	496	99.4	161.22	434	103.9	144.40	-12.5	-10.4
Fraud	941	31.3	305.86	961	24.8	319.75	2.1	4.5
Mischief	682	40.3	221.67	741	40.2	246.55	8.7	11.2
Other Criminal Code	692	95.7	224.93	686	85.9	228.25	-0.9	1.5
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	570	100.2	185.27	560	88.6	186.33	-1.8	0.6
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	122	74.6	39.65	126	73.8	41.92	3.3	5.7
Weapons Violations	82	80.5	26.65	108	82.4	35.93	31.7	34.8
Public Morals Violations	7	42.9	2.28	0	N.C.¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	7	42.9	2.28	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	7,123	53.2	2,315.23	7,701	48.2	2,562.34	8.1	10.7
Drug Violations	583	100.3	189.50	365	94.5	121.45	-37.4	-35.9
Other Federal Violations	18	100.0	5.85	12	91.7	3.99	-33.3	-31.8
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	7,724	56.9	2,510.58	8,078	50.4	2,687.77	4.6	7.1
Traffic Violations	921	34.3	299.36	1,001	37.0	333.06	8.7	11.3
Dangerous Operation	73	79.5	23.73	93	92.5	30.94	27.4	30.4
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	204	100.0	66.31	200	99.5	66.55	-2.0	0.4
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	644	8.4	209.32	703	11.5	233.91	9.2	11.7
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	5	80.0	1.66	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



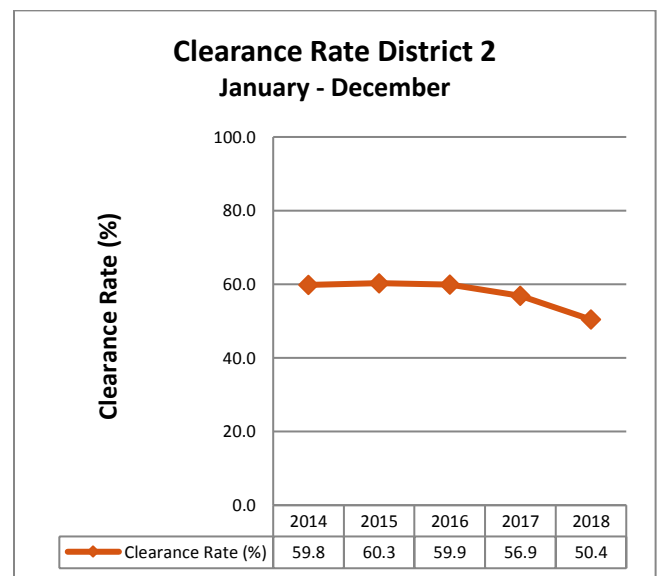
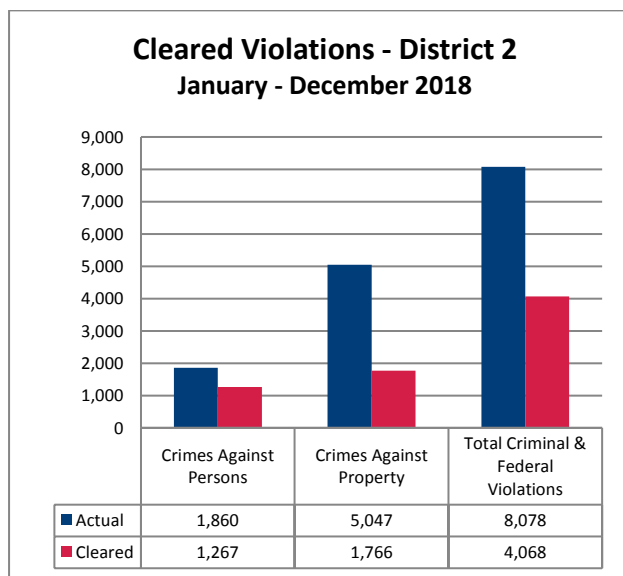
CLEARANCE RATE

#2 DISTRICT

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

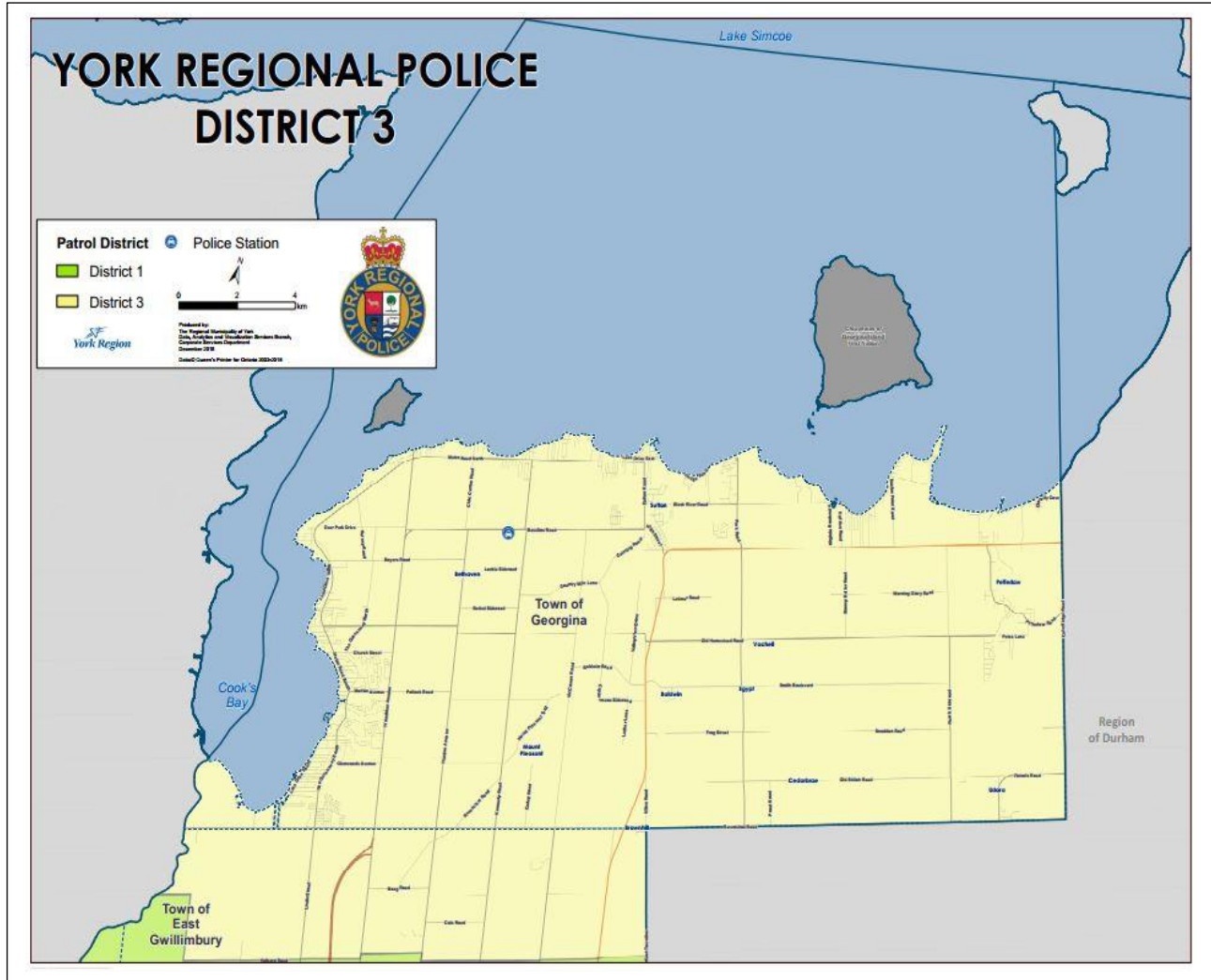
Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18 Variance	
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,584	1,116	70.5	1,860	1,267	68.1	151	-2.3
Crimes Against Property	4,758	1,942	40.8	5,047	1,766	35.0	-176	-5.8
Other Criminal Code	692	662	95.7	686	589	85.9	-73	-9.8
Weapons Violations	82	66	80.5	108	89	82.4	23	1.9
Public Morals Violations	7	3	42.9	0	1	N.C. ¹	-2	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	7,123	3,789	53.2	7,701	3,712	48.2	-77	-5.0
Drug Violations	583	585	100.3	365	345	94.5	-240	-5.8
Other Federal Violations	18	18	100.0	12	11	91.7	-7	-8.3
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	7,724	4,392	56.9	8,078	4,068	50.4	-324	-6.5
Traffic Violations	921	316	34.3	1,001	370	37.0	54	2.7

¹ Not Calculable

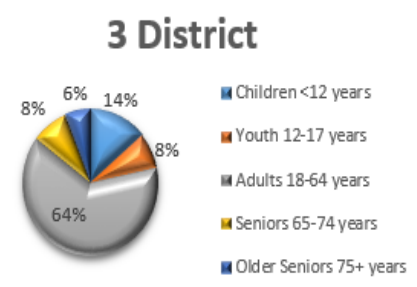




#3 DISTRICT (GEORGINA)



Indicators	3 District	Region
# of Households	15,231	377,480
Total Population	48,281	1,196,559
Children <12 years	6,645	164,694
Youth 12-17 years	3,814	94,516
Adults 18-64 years	30,778	762,790
Seniors 65-74 years	4,084	101,211
Older Seniors 75+ years	2,960	73,348





CRIME STATISTICS
#3 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	591	83.4	1,200.07	667	72.6	1,381.50	12.9	15.1
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Attempt Capital Crime	3	33.3	6.09	1	100.0	2.07	-66.7	-66.0
Sexual Violations	69	56.5	140.11	67	53.7	138.77	-2.9	-1.0
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	100.0	2.07	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Assault	312	89.4	633.54	360	76.4	745.63	15.4	17.7
Violations Deprivation Freedom	10	90.0	20.31	11	90.9	22.78	10.0	12.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	197	83.8	400.02	227	70.5	470.16	15.2	17.5
Crimes Against Property	1,219	52.9	2,475.28	1,412	45.9	2,924.55	15.8	18.2
Arson	10	0.0	20.31	7	14.3	14.50	-30.0	-28.6
Break and Enter	97	26.8	196.97	151	25.2	312.75	55.7	58.8
Theft Over \$5000	51	27.5	103.56	50	22.0	103.56	-2.0	0.0
Theft Under \$5000	543	48.3	1,102.61	611	40.4	1,265.51	12.5	14.8
Have Stolen Goods	165	99.4	335.05	152	101.3	314.82	-7.9	-6.0
Fraud	129	40.3	261.94	163	24.5	337.61	26.4	28.9
Mischief	224	56.7	454.85	278	56.5	575.80	24.1	26.6
Other Criminal Code	291	93.1	590.90	291	89.3	602.72	0.0	2.0
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	259	94.2	525.92	248	91.5	513.66	-4.2	-2.3
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	32	84.4	64.98	43	76.7	89.06	34.4	37.1
Weapons Violations	26	80.8	52.80	40	85.0	82.85	53.8	56.9
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	2,127	67.2	4,319.04	2,410	59.2	4,991.61	13.3	15.6
Drug Violations	132	88.6	268.04	122	99.2	252.69	-7.6	-5.7
Other Federal Violations	182	99.5	369.57	175	101.1	362.46	-3.8	-1.9
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	2,441	70.8	4,956.65	2,707	63.7	5,606.76	10.9	13.1
Traffic Violations	222	70.7	450.79	258	51.9	534.37	16.2	18.5
Dangerous Operation	23	78.3	46.70	35	62.9	72.49	52.2	55.2
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	105	100.0	213.21	72	100.0	149.13	-31.4	-30.1
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	94	36.2	190.87	151	26.5	312.75	60.6	63.9
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



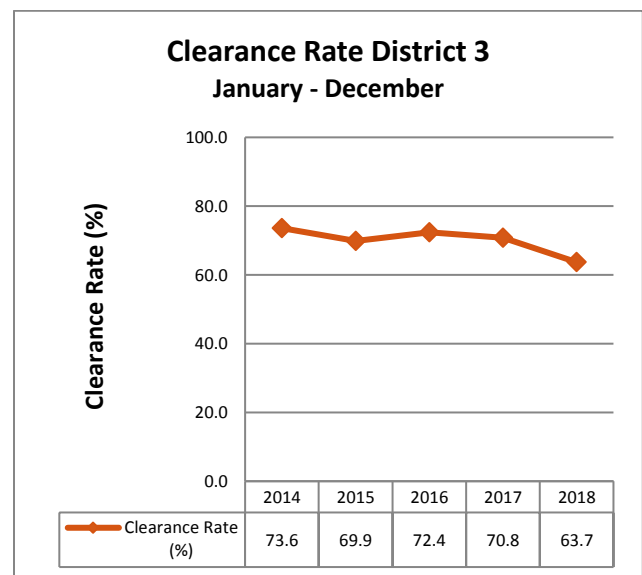
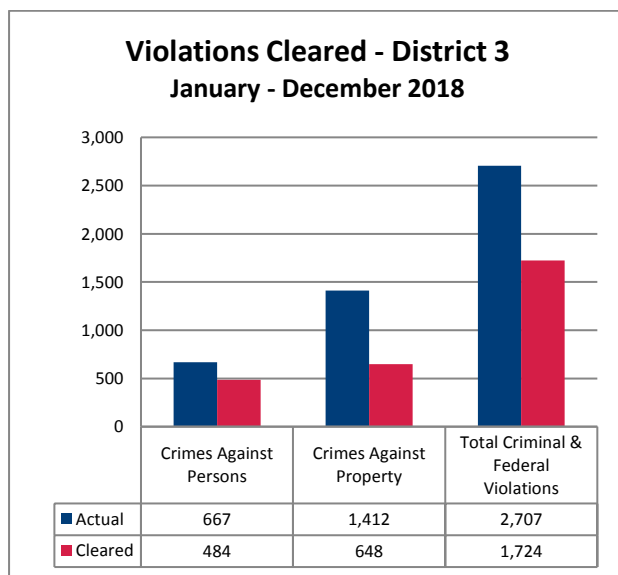
CLEARANCE RATE

#3 DISTRICT

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

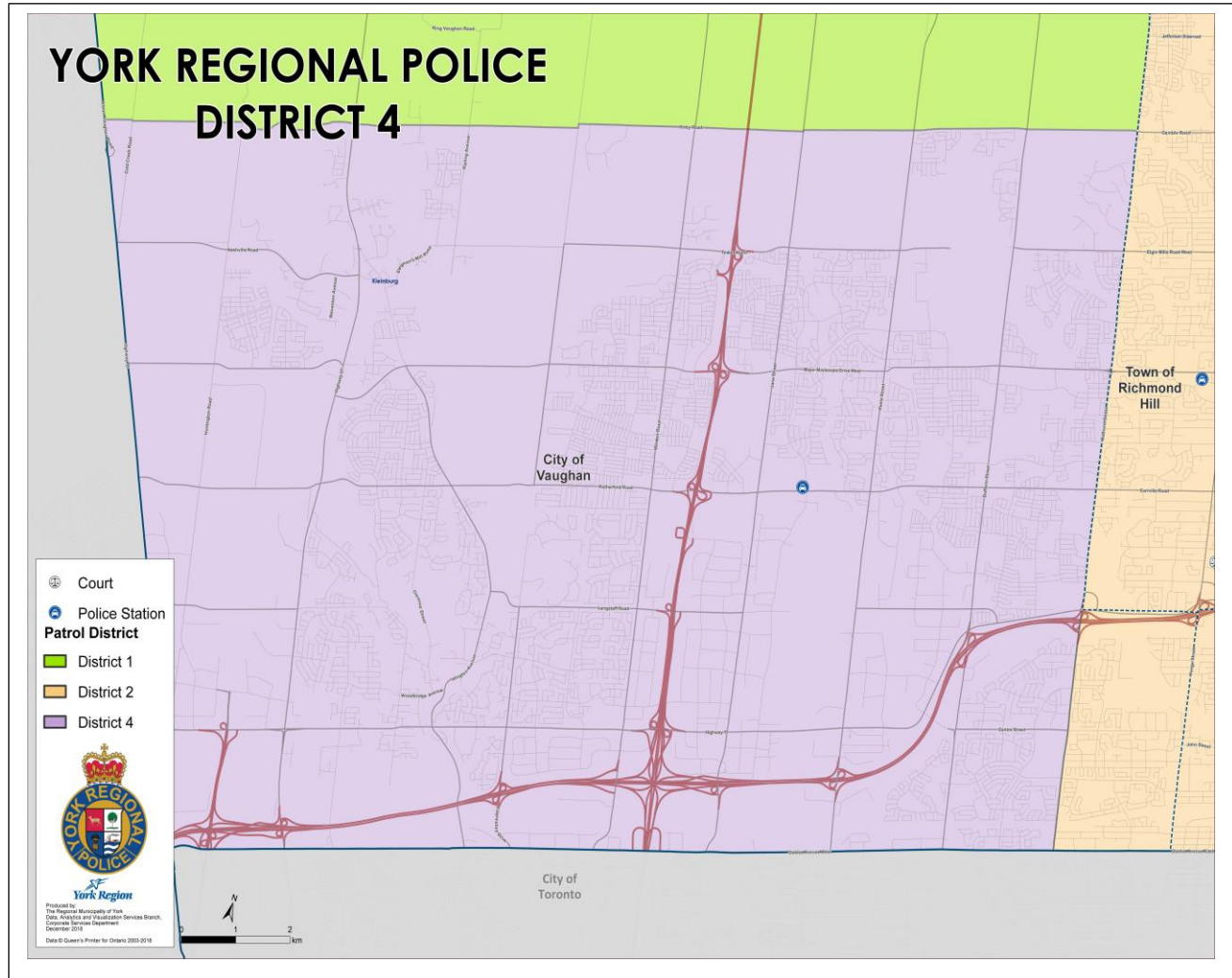
Crime Categories	Actual	2017	Cleared (%)	Actual	2018	Cleared (%)	2017/18 Variance	
		Total Cleared			Total Cleared		Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	591	493	83.4	667	484	72.6	-9	-10.9
Crimes Against Property	1,219	645	52.9	1,412	648	45.9	3	-7.0
Other Criminal Code	291	271	93.1	291	260	89.3	-11	-3.8
Weapons Violations	26	21	80.8	40	34	85.0	13	4.2
Public Morals Violations	0	0	N.C. ¹	0	0	N.C. ¹	0	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	2,127	1,430	67.2	2,410	1,426	59.2	-4	-8.1
Drug Violations	132	117	88.6	122	121	99.2	4	10.5
Other Federal Violations	182	181	99.5	175	177	101.1	-4	1.7
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	2,441	1,728	70.8	2,707	1,724	63.7	-4	-7.1
Traffic Violations	222	157	70.7	258	134	51.9	-23	-18.8

¹ Not Calculable





#4 DISTRICT (VAUGHAN, SOUTH KING)



Indicators	4 District	Region
# of Households	98,790	377,480
Total Population	313,149	1,196,559
Children <12 years	43,102	164,694
Youth 12-17 years	24,736	94,516
Adults 18-64 years	199,628	762,790
Seniors 65-74 years	26,488	101,211
Older Seniors 75+ years	19,196	73,348

4 District

- Children <12 years
- Youth 12-17 years
- Adults 18-64 years
- Seniors 65-74 years
- Older Seniors 75+ years



CRIME STATISTICS
#4 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,970	76.3	622.92	2,053	78.6	655.60	4.2	5.2
Violations Causing Death	5	20.0	1.58	4	125.0	1.28	-20.0	-19.2
Attempt Capital Crime	17	58.8	5.38	9	144.4	2.87	-47.1	-46.5
Sexual Violations	131	74.0	41.42	129	77.5	41.19	-1.5	-0.6
Commodification of Sexual Activity	23	100.0	7.27	21	100.0	6.71	-8.7	-7.8
Assault	1,001	82.6	316.52	1,068	84.5	341.05	6.7	7.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	61	73.8	19.29	35	114.3	11.18	-42.6	-42.1
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	732	68.3	231.46	787	67.7	251.32	7.5	8.6
Crimes Against Property	7,293	40.3	2,306.07	7,628	34.2	2,435.90	4.6	5.6
Arson	27	18.5	8.54	16	12.5	5.11	-40.7	-40.2
Break and Enter	475	17.3	150.20	700	15.4	223.54	47.4	48.8
Theft Over \$5000	466	15.9	147.35	532	13.7	169.89	14.2	15.3
Theft Under \$5000	3,641	35.5	1,151.30	3,583	30.8	1,144.18	-1.6	-0.6
Have Stolen Goods	914	101.9	289.01	758	99.6	242.06	-17.1	-16.2
Fraud	981	29.0	310.20	1,220	22.3	389.59	24.4	25.6
Mischief	789	34.2	249.48	819	35.9	261.54	3.8	4.8
Other Criminal Code	735	85.9	232.41	768	84.0	245.25	4.5	5.5
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	603	89.9	190.67	584	90.4	186.49	-3.2	-2.2
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	132	67.4	41.74	184	63.6	58.76	39.4	40.8
Weapons Violations	121	70.2	38.26	141	75.9	45.03	16.5	17.7
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	1	0.0	0.32	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	0.0	0.32	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	10,119	51.0	3,199.66	10,591	47.0	3,382.10	4.7	5.7
Drug Violations	607	104.0	191.94	604	97.5	192.88	-0.5	0.5
Other Federal Violations	13	100.0	4.11	20	95.0	6.39	53.8	55.4
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	10,739	54.0	3,395.71	11,215	49.8	3,581.36	4.4	5.5
Traffic Violations	1,427	42.5	451.22	1,550	42.3	494.97	8.6	9.7
Dangerous Operation	133	84.2	42.06	164	78.0	52.37	23.3	24.5
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	391	100.3	123.64	437	99.5	139.55	11.8	12.9
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	903	11.4	285.53	948	9.7	302.73	5.0	6.0
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	100.0	0.32	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

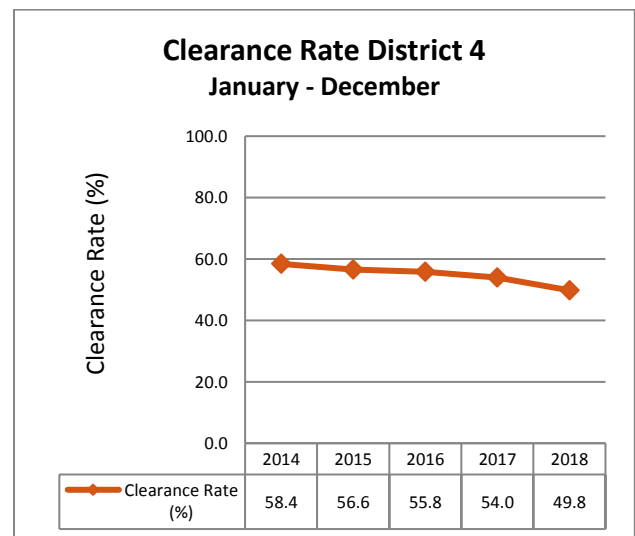
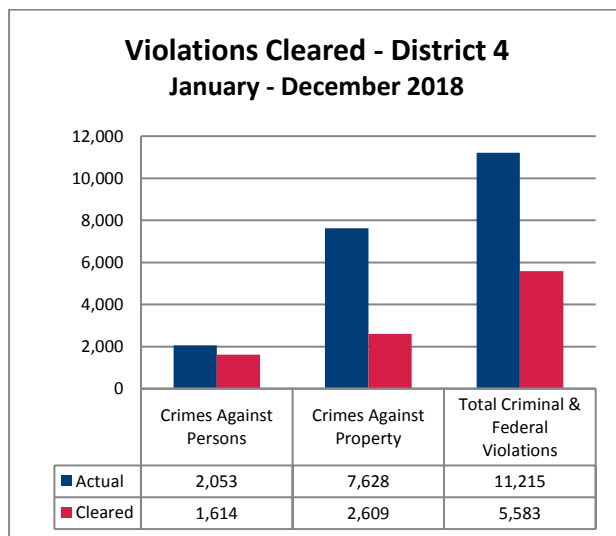
¹ Not Calculable



CLEARANCE RATE
 #4 DISTRICT
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

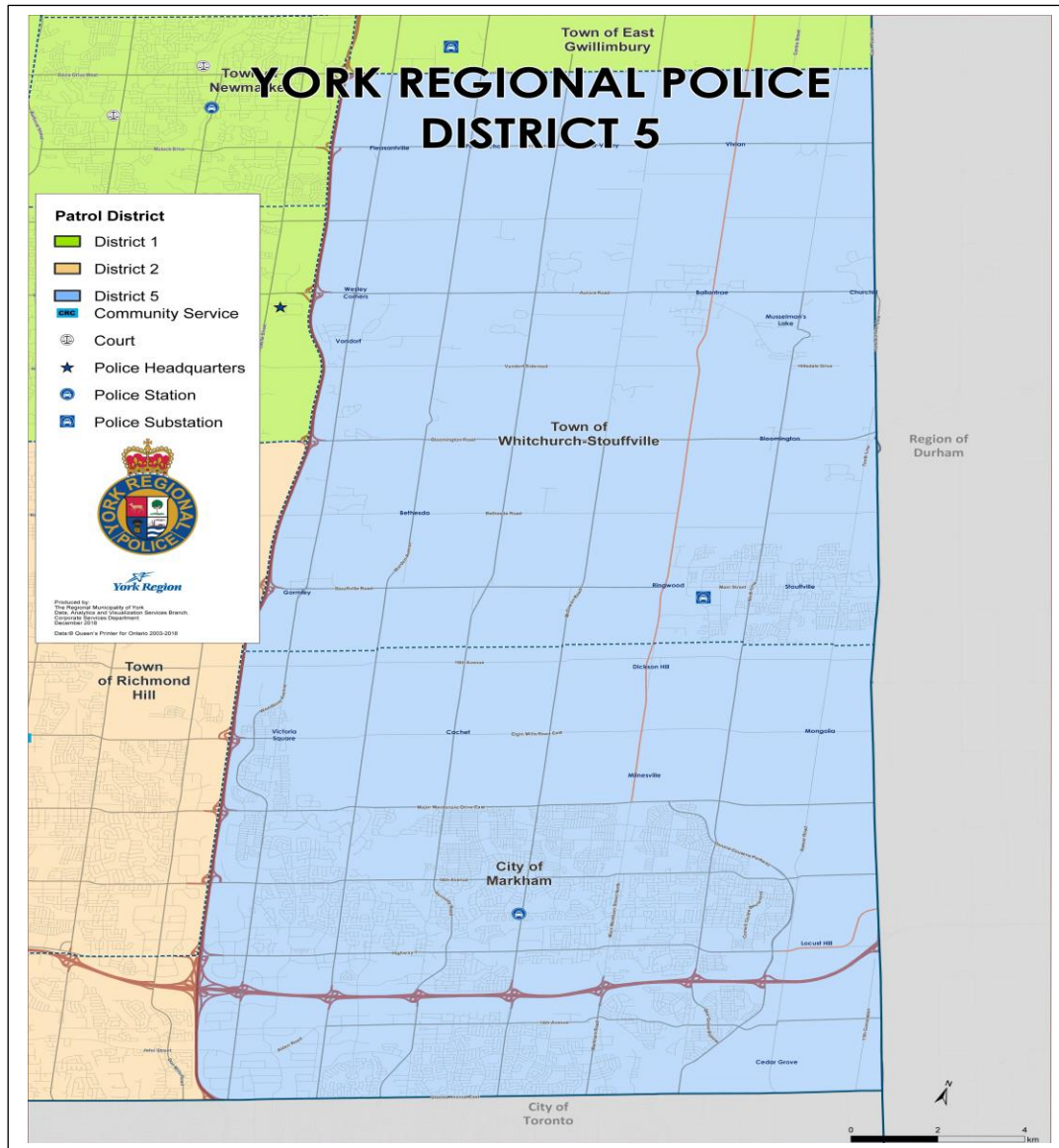
Crime Categories	Actual	2017		Actual	2018		2017/18 Variance	
		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,970	1,503	76.3	2,053	1,614	78.6	111	2.3
Crimes Against Property	7,293	2,939	40.3	7,628	2,609	34.2	-330	-6.1
Other Criminal Code	735	631	85.9	768	645	84.0	14	-1.9
Weapons Violations	121	85	70.2	141	107	75.9	22	5.6
Public Morals Violations	0	0	N.C. ¹	1	0	0.0	0	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	10,119	5,158	51.0	10,591	4,975	47.0	-183	-4.0
Drug Violations	607	631	104.0	604	589	97.5	-42	-6.4
Other Federal Violations	13	13	100.0	20	19	95.0	6	-5.0
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	10,739	5,802	54.0	11,215	5,583	49.8	-219	-4.2
Traffic Violations	1,427	607	42.5	1,550	656	42.3	49	-0.2

¹ Not Calculable

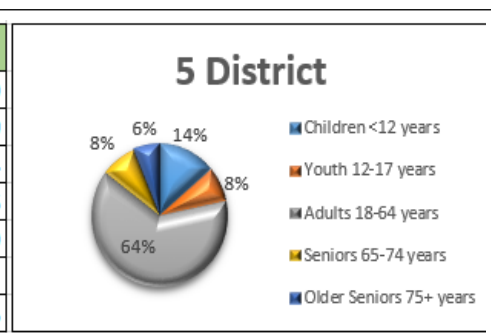




#5 DISTRICT (MARKHAM, SOUTH WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE)



Indicators	5 District	Region
# of Households	101,227	377,480
Total Population	320,875	1,196,559
Children <12 years	44,165	164,694
Youth 12-17 years	25,346	94,516
Adults 18-64 years	204,554	762,790
Seniors 65-74 years	27,141	101,211
Older Seniors 75+ years	19,669	73,348





CRIME STATISTICS
#5 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,549	77.2	475.05	1,749	72.2	545.07	12.9	14.7
Violations Causing Death	1	200.0	0.31	1	0.0	0.31	0.0	1.6
Attempt Capital Crime	4	75.0	1.23	3	100.0	0.93	-25.0	-23.8
Sexual Violations	122	65.6	37.42	142	62.7	44.25	16.4	18.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	22	86.4	6.75	10	80.0	3.12	-54.5	-53.8
Assault	743	83.7	227.86	901	81.4	280.79	21.3	23.2
Violations Deprivation Freedom	34	97.1	10.43	23	95.7	7.17	-32.4	-31.3
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	623	70.1	191.06	669	61.0	208.49	7.4	9.1
Crimes Against Property	4,345	34.6	1,332.53	4,711	32.9	1,468.17	8.4	10.2
Arson	11	27.3	3.37	9	33.3	2.80	-18.2	-16.9
Break and Enter	623	31.6	191.06	631	24.9	196.65	1.3	2.9
Theft Over \$5000	238	17.6	72.99	279	21.5	86.95	17.2	19.1
Theft Under \$5000	1,673	27.4	513.08	1,762	27.9	549.12	5.3	7.0
Have Stolen Goods	312	104.2	95.68	334	105.4	104.09	7.1	8.8
Fraud	882	28.3	270.49	1,018	21.0	317.26	15.4	17.3
Mischief	606	37.5	185.85	678	40.1	211.30	11.9	13.7
Other Criminal Code	566	83.7	173.58	571	81.6	177.95	0.9	2.5
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	441	89.6	135.25	419	90.5	130.58	-5.0	-3.4
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	125	63.2	38.34	152	57.2	47.37	21.6	23.6
Weapons Violations	87	82.8	26.68	125	78.4	38.96	43.7	46.0
Public Morals Violations	4	25.0	1.23	1	0.0	0.31	-75.0	-74.6
Prostitution/Public Morals	2	50.0	0.61	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	2	0.0	0.61	1	0.0	0.31	-50.0	-49.2
Total Criminal Violations	6,551	49.5	2,009.07	7,157	47.2	2,230.46	9.3	11.0
Drug Violations	501	100.4	153.65	475	95.4	148.03	-5.2	-3.7
Other Federal Violations	12	91.7	3.68	25	28.0	7.79	108.3	111.7
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	7,064	53.2	2,166.39	7,657	50.1	2,386.29	8.4	10.2
Traffic Violations	1,049	42.1	321.71	1,092	41.4	340.32	4.1	5.8
Dangerous Operation	70	90.0	21.47	98	84.7	30.54	40.0	42.3
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	310	100.3	95.07	301	100.7	93.81	-2.9	-1.3
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	669	10.2	205.17	693	9.5	215.97	3.6	5.3
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



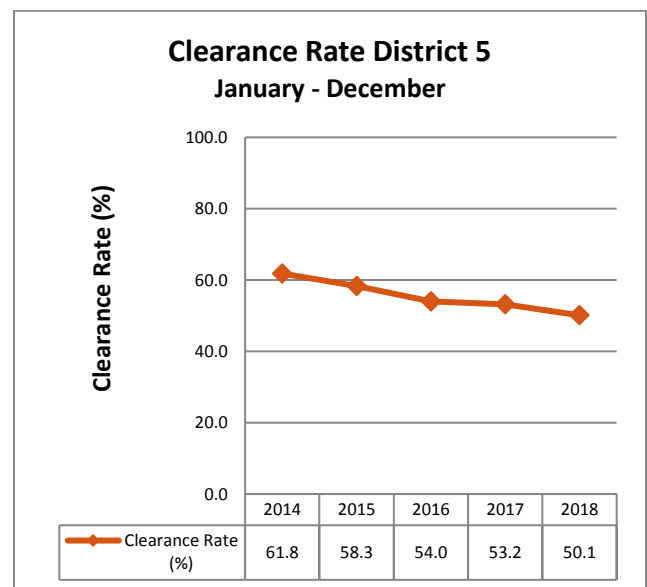
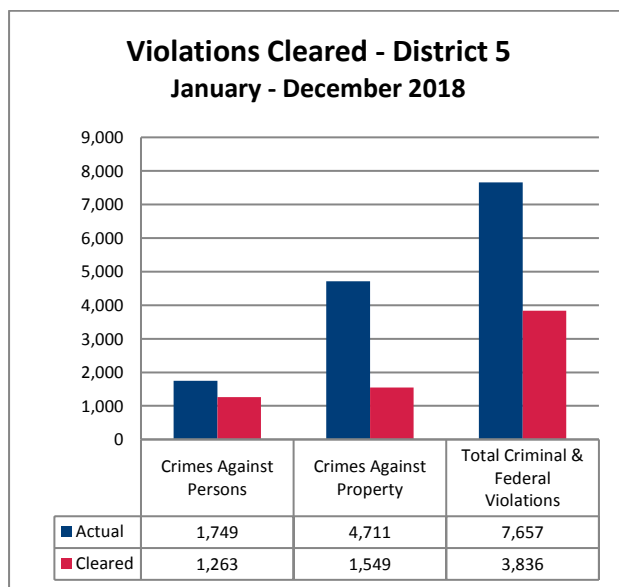
CLEARANCE RATE

#5 DISTRICT

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	Actual	2017		Actual	2018		2017/18 Variance	
		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)		Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,549	1,196	77.2	1,749	1,263	72.2	67	-5.0
Crimes Against Property	4,345	1,502	34.6	4,711	1,549	32.9	47	-1.7
Other Criminal Code	566	474	83.7	571	466	81.6	-8	-2.1
Weapons Violations	87	72	82.8	125	98	78.4	26	-4.4
Public Morals Violations	4	1	25.0	1	0	0.0	-1	-25.0
Total Criminal Violations	6,551	3,245	49.5	7,157	3,376	47.2	131	-2.4
Drug Violations	501	503	100.4	475	453	95.4	-50	-5.0
Other Federal Violations	12	11	91.7	25	7	28.0	-4	-63.7
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	7,064	3,759	53.2	7,657	3,836	50.1	77	-3.1
Traffic Violations	1,049	442	42.1	1,092	452	41.4	10	-0.7

¹ Not Calculable





CRIME STATISTICS
AURORA
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	464	66.8	732.50	491	68.0	786.91	5.8	7.4
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	51	39.2	80.51	37	67.6	59.30	-27.5	-26.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	5	100.0	7.89	13	92.3	20.83	160.0	164.0
Assault	228	77.6	359.93	236	72.9	378.23	3.5	5.1
Violations Deprivation Freedom	15	46.7	23.68	14	114.3	22.44	-6.7	-5.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	165	61.2	260.48	191	57.1	306.11	15.8	17.5
Crimes Against Property	1,107	42.4	1,747.57	1,070	45.3	1,714.85	-3.3	-1.9
Arson	2	50.0	3.16	4	25.0	6.41	100.0	103.0
Break and Enter	76	18.4	119.98	105	28.6	168.28	38.2	40.3
Theft Over \$5000	34	32.4	53.67	30	33.3	48.08	-11.8	-10.4
Theft Under \$5000	449	41.0	708.82	470	41.3	753.25	4.7	6.3
Have Stolen Goods	122	100.0	192.60	126	104.0	201.94	3.3	4.8
Fraud	174	34.5	274.69	187	32.1	299.70	7.5	9.1
Mischief	250	30.8	394.66	148	39.9	237.19	-40.8	-39.9
Other Criminal Code	197	82.2	311.00	217	83.9	347.78	10.2	11.8
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	159	84.9	251.01	187	80.7	299.70	17.6	19.4
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	38	71.1	59.99	30	103.3	48.08	-21.1	-19.9
Weapons Violations	20	80.0	31.57	18	111.1	28.85	-10.0	-8.6
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	1,788	53.5	2,822.64	1,796	56.8	2,878.39	0.4	2.0
Drug Violations	104	87.5	164.18	72	81.9	115.39	-30.8	-29.7
Other Federal Violations	2	100.0	3.16	3	100.0	4.81	50.0	52.3
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	1,894	55.4	2,989.98	1,871	57.9	2,998.59	-1.2	0.3
Traffic Violations	221	46.2	348.88	226	38.5	362.20	2.3	3.8
Dangerous Operation	15	66.7	23.68	15	86.7	24.04	0.0	1.5
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	75	101.3	118.40	58	100.0	92.95	-22.7	-21.5
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	131	12.2	206.80	153	10.5	245.21	16.8	18.6
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 EAST GWILLIMBURY
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	194	71.6	721.51	207	71.0	650.43	6.7	-9.9
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	200.0	3.14	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	19	42.1	70.66	12	83.3	37.71	-36.8	-46.6
Commodification of Sexual Activity	1	100.0	3.72	2	100.0	6.28	100.0	69.0
Assault	117	74.4	435.14	133	75.2	417.91	13.7	-4.0
Violations Deprivation Freedom	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	3	100.0	9.43	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	57	75.4	211.99	56	53.6	175.96	-1.8	-17.0
Crimes Against Property	519	42.8	1,930.23	531	42.0	1,668.50	2.3	-13.6
Arson	5	20.0	18.60	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Break and Enter	44	15.9	163.64	54	22.2	169.68	22.7	3.7
Theft Over \$5000	21	19.0	78.10	27	18.5	84.84	28.6	8.6
Theft Under \$5000	237	38.8	881.43	241	34.0	757.27	1.7	-14.1
Have Stolen Goods	65	98.5	241.74	58	101.7	182.25	-10.8	-24.6
Fraud	63	34.9	234.31	71	26.8	223.10	12.7	-4.8
Mischief	84	38.1	312.41	80	57.5	251.37	-4.8	-19.5
Other Criminal Code	68	91.2	252.90	83	86.7	260.80	22.1	3.1
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	61	95.1	226.87	69	87.0	216.81	13.1	-4.4
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	7	57.1	26.03	14	85.7	43.99	100.0	69.0
Weapons Violations	12	91.7	44.63	10	80.0	31.42	-16.7	-29.6
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	793	54.7	2,949.27	831	54.2	2,611.15	4.8	-11.5
Drug Violations	73	90.4	271.50	54	101.9	169.68	-26.0	-37.5
Other Federal Violations	11	100.0	40.91	31	100.0	97.41	181.8	138.1
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	877	58.3	3,261.68	916	58.5	2,878.24	4.4	-11.8
Traffic Violations	108	51.9	401.67	138	58.0	433.62	27.8	8.0
Dangerous Operation	7	85.7	26.03	10	90.0	31.42	42.9	20.7
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	43	100.0	159.92	53	100.0	166.54	23.3	4.1
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	58	12.1	215.71	75	24.0	235.66	29.3	9.3
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 GEORGINA
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	576	83.5	1,169.61	645	73.0	1,335.93	12.0	14.2
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Attempt Capital Crime	3	33.3	6.09	1	100.0	2.07	-66.7	-66.0
Sexual Violations	69	56.5	140.11	66	53.0	136.70	-4.3	-2.4
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	100.0	2.07	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Assault	303	90.1	615.27	347	76.7	718.71	14.5	16.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	10	90.0	20.31	11	90.9	22.78	10.0	12.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	191	83.2	387.84	219	72.1	453.59	14.7	17.0
Crimes Against Property	1,204	53.2	2,444.82	1,394	46.1	2,887.26	15.8	18.1
Arson	10	0.0	20.31	7	14.3	14.50	-30.0	-28.6
Break and Enter	93	28.0	188.84	149	25.5	308.61	60.2	63.4
Theft Over \$5000	50	28.0	101.53	50	22.0	103.56	0.0	2.0
Theft Under \$5000	539	48.6	1,094.48	603	40.8	1,248.94	11.9	14.1
Have Stolen Goods	163	99.4	330.98	151	101.3	312.75	-7.4	-5.5
Fraud	127	40.2	257.88	161	24.8	333.46	26.8	29.3
Mischief	222	56.3	450.79	273	56.4	565.44	23.0	25.4
Other Criminal Code	284	93.3	576.68	287	89.5	594.44	1.1	3.1
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	254	94.1	515.77	244	91.8	505.37	-3.9	-2.0
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	30	86.7	60.92	43	76.7	89.06	43.3	46.2
Weapons Violations	25	80.0	50.76	40	85.0	82.85	60.0	63.2
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	2,089	67.3	4,241.88	2,366	59.4	4,900.48	13.3	15.5
Drug Violations	124	91.1	251.79	116	99.1	240.26	-6.5	-4.6
Other Federal Violations	181	99.4	367.54	175	101.1	362.46	-3.3	-1.4
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	2,394	71.0	4,861.21	2,657	63.9	5,503.20	11.0	13.2
Traffic Violations	215	69.8	436.57	248	51.2	513.66	15.3	17.7
Dangerous Operation	23	78.3	46.70	35	62.9	72.49	52.2	55.2
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	98	100.0	199.00	67	100.0	138.77	-31.6	-30.3
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	94	36.2	190.87	146	26.0	302.40	55.3	58.4
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



CRIME STATISTICS

KING

JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	130	74.6	482.41	182	64.3	654.21	40.0	35.6
Violations Causing Death	1	0.0	3.71	1	100.0	3.59	0.0	-3.1
Attempt Capital Crime	3	100.0	11.13	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Sexual Violations	15	80.0	55.66	6	100.0	21.57	-60.0	-61.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Assault	62	77.4	230.07	86	73.3	309.13	38.7	34.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	2	100.0	7.42	4	50.0	14.38	100.0	93.7
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	47	68.1	174.41	85	52.9	305.54	80.9	75.2
Crimes Against Property	430	19.1	1,595.67	293	26.3	1,053.20	-31.9	-34.0
Arson	2	50.0	7.42	3	0.0	10.78	50.0	45.3
Break and Enter	54	7.4	200.39	69	20.3	248.02	27.8	23.8
Theft Over \$5000	39	10.3	144.72	36	22.2	129.40	-7.7	-10.6
Theft Under \$5000	194	9.8	719.91	83	21.7	298.35	-57.2	-58.6
Have Stolen Goods	9	111.1	33.40	4	100.0	14.38	-55.6	-56.9
Fraud	54	22.2	200.39	41	24.4	147.38	-24.1	-26.5
Mischief	78	41.0	289.45	57	40.4	204.89	-26.9	-29.2
Other Criminal Code	45	75.6	166.99	56	92.9	201.29	24.4	20.5
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	33	81.8	122.46	45	91.1	161.75	36.4	32.1
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	12	58.3	44.53	11	100.0	39.54	-8.3	-11.2
Weapons Violations	7	71.4	25.98	15	80.0	53.92	114.3	107.6
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	612	35.8	2,271.04	546	47.3	1,962.62	-10.8	-13.6
Drug Violations	48	89.6	178.12	27	96.3	97.05	-43.8	-45.5
Other Federal Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	1	100.0	3.59	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	660	39.5	2,449.16	574	49.7	2,063.26	-13.0	-15.8
Traffic Violations	115	43.5	426.75	110	47.3	395.40	-4.3	-7.3
Dangerous Operation	13	84.6	48.24	12	75.0	43.13	-7.7	-10.6
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	35	100.0	129.88	39	97.4	140.19	11.4	7.9
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	67	6.0	248.63	59	8.5	212.08	-11.9	-14.7
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 MARKHAM
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,598	76.4	447.97	1,831	72.6	525.07	14.6	17.2
Violations Causing Death	1	200.0	0.28	2	50.0	0.57	100.0	104.6
Attempt Capital Crime	4	75.0	1.12	3	100.0	0.86	-25.0	-23.3
Sexual Violations	136	68.4	38.13	155	68.4	44.45	14.0	16.6
Commodification of Sexual Activity	33	90.9	9.25	15	86.7	4.30	-54.5	-53.5
Assault	743	83.6	208.29	927	80.2	265.83	24.8	27.6
Violations Deprivation Freedom	37	94.6	10.37	25	96.0	7.17	-32.4	-30.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	644	67.9	180.53	704	62.4	201.88	9.3	11.8
Crimes Against Property	4,614	34.4	1,293.45	5,082	31.1	1,457.34	10.1	12.7
Arson	11	54.5	3.08	11	54.5	3.15	0.0	2.3
Break and Enter	714	28.7	200.16	695	18.6	199.30	-2.7	-0.4
Theft Over \$5000	267	20.6	74.85	304	19.1	87.18	13.9	16.5
Theft Under \$5000	1,718	27.8	481.61	1,894	26.3	543.13	10.2	12.8
Have Stolen Goods	329	103.6	92.23	346	104.9	99.22	5.2	7.6
Fraud	924	29.0	259.03	1,095	21.0	314.01	18.5	21.2
Mischief	651	35.8	182.50	737	40.3	211.35	13.2	15.8
Other Criminal Code	595	85.0	166.80	585	82.2	167.76	-1.7	0.6
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	465	91.2	130.35	436	90.1	125.03	-6.2	-4.1
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	130	63.1	36.44	149	59.1	42.73	14.6	17.2
Weapons Violations	92	83.7	25.79	130	76.2	37.28	41.3	44.5
Public Morals Violations	6	16.7	1.68	1	0.0	0.29	-83.3	-83.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	4	25.0	1.12	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	2	0.0	0.56	1	0.0	0.29	-50.0	-48.9
Total Criminal Violations	6,905	49.1	1,935.69	7,629	45.8	2,187.73	10.5	13.0
Drug Violations	574	100.7	160.91	489	95.9	140.23	-14.8	-12.9
Other Federal Violations	17	94.1	4.77	31	38.7	8.89	82.4	86.5
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	7,496	53.1	2,101.37	8,149	48.7	2,336.85	8.7	11.2
Traffic Violations	1,077	40.1	301.92	1,180	39.4	338.38	9.6	12.1
Dangerous Operation	75	81.3	21.02	93	83.9	26.67	24.0	26.8
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	294	100.3	82.42	306	100.7	87.75	4.1	6.5
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	708	10.7	198.47	781	10.1	223.96	10.3	12.8
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 NEWMARKET
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	840	73.8	949.02	1,065	69.8	1,185.94	26.8	25.0
Violations Causing Death	1	100.0	1.13	1	100.0	1.11	0.0	-1.4
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	100.0	1.11	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	75	66.7	84.73	88	52.3	97.99	17.3	15.6
Commodification of Sexual Activity	7	85.7	7.91	6	66.7	6.68	-14.3	-15.5
Assault	470	78.3	531.00	585	75.4	651.43	24.5	22.7
Violations Deprivation Freedom	6	100.0	6.78	16	100.0	17.82	166.7	162.8
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	281	67.3	317.47	368	63.6	409.79	31.0	29.1
Crimes Against Property	1,835	50.6	2,073.17	1,997	39.8	2,223.78	8.8	7.3
Arson	7	28.6	7.91	6	0.0	6.68	-14.3	-15.5
Break and Enter	145	22.1	163.82	197	18.3	219.37	35.9	33.9
Theft Over \$5000	41	19.5	46.32	68	25.0	75.72	65.9	63.5
Theft Under \$5000	787	44.3	889.14	814	32.4	906.44	3.4	1.9
Have Stolen Goods	217	101.8	245.16	165	99.4	183.74	-24.0	-25.1
Fraud	305	49.2	344.59	347	33.4	386.41	13.8	12.1
Mischief	333	50.2	376.22	400	49.5	445.42	20.1	18.4
Other Criminal Code	1,489	84.8	1,682.26	1,861	90.3	2,072.34	25.0	23.2
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	1,434	84.8	1,620.12	1,786	90.4	1,988.82	24.5	22.8
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	55	85.5	62.14	75	88.0	83.52	36.4	34.4
Weapons Violations	48	81.3	54.23	76	76.3	84.63	58.3	56.1
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	4,212	67.7	4,758.68	4,999	65.5	5,566.69	18.7	17.0
Drug Violations	209	87.6	236.13	185	108.6	206.01	-11.5	-12.8
Other Federal Violations	31	93.5	35.02	12	91.7	13.36	-61.3	-61.8
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	4,452	68.8	5,029.83	5,196	67.1	5,786.06	16.7	15.0
Traffic Violations	415	37.8	468.86	387	47.5	430.95	-6.7	-8.1
Dangerous Operation	33	87.9	37.28	22	95.5	24.50	-33.3	-34.3
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	96	100.0	108.46	133	100.0	148.10	38.5	36.6
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	286	11.2	323.12	232	12.9	258.35	-18.9	-20.0
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 RICHMOND HILL
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,155	70.6	541.79	1,431	66.7	688.49	23.9	27.1
Violations Causing Death	2	50.0	0.94	5	80.0	2.41	150.0	156.4
Attempt Capital Crime	3	33.3	1.41	2	100.0	0.96	-33.3	-31.6
Sexual Violations	90	44.4	42.22	126	66.7	60.62	40.0	43.6
Commodification of Sexual Activity	8	75.0	3.75	7	85.7	3.37	-12.5	-10.3
Assault	611	78.1	286.61	747	73.1	359.40	22.3	25.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	22	100.0	10.32	29	82.8	13.95	31.8	35.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	419	64.2	196.54	515	56.1	247.78	22.9	26.1
Crimes Against Property	3,628	44.2	1,701.82	3,829	38.9	1,842.23	5.5	8.3
Arson	11	45.5	5.16	16	25.0	7.70	45.5	49.2
Break and Enter	422	18.0	197.95	400	16.5	192.45	-5.2	-2.8
Theft Over \$5000	155	24.5	72.71	188	18.1	90.45	21.3	24.4
Theft Under \$5000	1,411	42.5	661.87	1,576	36.7	758.25	11.7	14.6
Have Stolen Goods	444	98.6	208.27	393	103.3	189.08	-11.5	-9.2
Fraud	723	33.1	339.15	714	26.3	343.52	-1.2	1.3
Mischief	462	45.0	216.72	542	38.9	260.77	17.3	20.3
Other Criminal Code	582	97.4	273.00	579	85.5	278.57	-0.5	2.0
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	480	102.1	225.16	477	88.5	229.50	-0.6	1.9
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	102	75.5	47.85	102	71.6	49.07	0.0	2.6
Weapons Violations	55	83.6	25.80	80	81.3	38.49	45.5	49.2
Public Morals Violations	5	60.0	2.35	0	N.C.¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Prostitution/Public Morals	5	60.0	2.35	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	5,425	56.0	2,544.76	5,919	50.8	2,847.78	9.1	11.9
Drug Violations	432	100.9	202.64	312	92.9	150.11	-27.8	-25.9
Other Federal Violations	12	100.0	5.63	5	100.0	2.41	-58.3	-57.3
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	5,869	59.4	2,753.03	6,236	52.9	3,000.30	6.3	9.0
Traffic Violations	706	33.6	331.17	753	37.5	362.29	6.7	9.4
Dangerous Operation	53	84.9	24.86	80	93.8	38.49	50.9	54.8
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	157	100.0	73.65	148	99.3	71.21	-5.7	-3.3
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	496	7.1	232.66	522	11.1	251.15	5.2	7.9
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	3	66.7	1.44	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
 VAUGHAN
 JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	2,072	75.3	619.43	2,173	78.2	657.36	4.9	6.1
Violations Causing Death	5	20.0	1.49	4	125.0	1.21	-20.0	-19.0
Attempt Capital Crime	14	50.0	4.19	9	144.4	2.72	-35.7	-34.9
Sexual Violations	134	70.1	40.06	138	73.9	41.75	3.0	4.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	23	100.0	6.88	21	100.0	6.35	-8.7	-7.6
Assault	1,046	82.0	312.71	1,130	84.7	341.84	8.0	9.3
Violations Deprivation Freedom	62	74.2	18.54	38	113.2	11.50	-38.7	-38.0
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	788	67.4	235.58	833	67.0	251.99	5.7	7.0
Crimes Against Property	7,622	39.4	2,278.63	8,032	33.5	2,429.79	5.4	6.6
Arson	29	20.7	8.67	18	11.1	5.45	-37.9	-37.2
Break and Enter	515	17.3	153.96	768	14.7	232.33	49.1	50.9
Theft Over \$5000	494	15.4	147.68	593	13.2	179.39	20.0	21.5
Theft Under \$5000	3,757	34.9	1,123.17	3,719	30.3	1,125.05	-1.0	0.2
Have Stolen Goods	921	102.1	275.34	766	100.0	231.73	-16.8	-15.8
Fraud	1,060	28.1	316.89	1,295	22.2	391.76	22.2	23.6
Mischief	846	33.7	252.92	873	36.3	264.09	3.2	4.4
Other Criminal Code	752	85.4	224.81	801	83.8	242.31	6.5	7.8
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	614	89.9	183.56	605	90.2	183.02	-1.5	-0.3
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	138	65.2	41.26	196	63.8	59.29	42.0	43.7
Weapons Violations	128	68.0	38.27	146	76.7	44.17	14.1	15.4
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	1	0.0	0.30	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	1	0.0	0.30	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	10,574	50.1	3,161.15	11,153	46.4	3,373.94	5.5	6.7
Drug Violations	643	103.7	192.23	627	97.6	189.68	-2.5	-1.3
Other Federal Violations	13	100.0	3.89	20	95.0	6.05	53.8	55.7
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	11,230	53.2	3,357.26	11,800	49.2	3,569.67	5.1	6.3
Traffic Violations	1,514	42.1	452.62	1,638	41.3	495.52	8.2	9.5
Dangerous Operation	141	85.1	42.15	167	77.8	50.52	18.4	19.8
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	408	100.2	121.97	449	99.6	135.83	10.0	11.4
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	965	11.2	288.49	1,019	9.4	308.26	5.6	6.9
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	3	100.0	0.91	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



CRIME STATISTICS
WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2017-2018)

Crime Categories	2017			2018			2017/18	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	267	75.7	565.67	231	71.0	468.50	-13.5	-17.2
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Sexual Violations	22	59.1	46.61	22	59.1	44.62	0.0	-4.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	2	100.0	4.24	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Assault	134	79.1	283.89	124	82.3	251.49	-7.5	-11.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	5	100.0	10.59	1	100.0	2.03	-80.0	-80.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	104	73.1	220.33	84	57.1	170.36	-19.2	-22.7
Crimes Against Property	527	33.2	1,116.50	471	35.5	955.26	-10.6	-14.4
Arson	4	0.0	8.47	3	0.0	6.08	-25.0	-28.2
Break and Enter	49	40.8	103.81	76	50.0	154.14	55.1	48.5
Theft Over \$5000	36	19.4	76.27	35	20.0	70.99	-2.8	-6.9
Theft Under \$5000	208	26.9	440.67	156	26.3	316.39	-25.0	-28.2
Have Stolen Goods	25	104.0	52.96	21	109.5	42.59	-16.0	-19.6
Fraud	87	24.1	184.32	92	19.6	186.59	5.7	1.2
Mischief	118	38.1	249.99	88	45.5	178.48	-25.4	-28.6
Other Criminal Code	58	77.6	122.88	59	86.4	119.66	1.7	-2.6
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	51	76.5	108.05	43	93.0	87.21	-15.7	-19.3
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	7	85.7	14.83	16	68.8	32.45	128.6	118.8
Weapons Violations	13	84.6	27.54	18	100.0	36.51	38.5	32.6
Public Morals Violations	0	N.C.¹	0.00	0	N.C.¹	0.00	N.C.¹	N.C.¹
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹
Total Criminal Violations	865	50.1	1,832.59	779	51.3	1,579.93	-9.9	-13.8
Drug Violations	34	88.2	72.03	19	100.0	38.53	-44.1	-46.5
Other Federal Violations	1	100.0	2.12	1	100.0	2.03	0.0	-4.3
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	900	51.6	1,906.74	799	52.6	1,620.49	-11.2	-15.0
Traffic Violations	130	50.0	275.42	103	55.3	208.90	-20.8	-24.2
Dangerous Operation	8	100.0	16.95	15	93.3	30.42	87.5	79.5
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	49	100.0	103.81	37	100.0	75.04	-24.5	-27.7
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	73	11.0	154.66	51	11.8	103.44	-30.1	-33.1
Street Racing	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	0	N.C. ¹	0.00	N.C. ¹	N.C. ¹

¹ Not Calculable



APPENDIX A: GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Actual totals include only those incidents for which an occurrence report was made and have been substantiated through police investigation.

ATM Robberies include robberies at ATM machines within financial institutions or at stand-alone locations where the victim is approached and forced to withdraw money or is robbed as they are leaving the machine.

Calls to 9-1-1 Communications Centre include all telephone calls, 911 and non-emergency, made by members of the public.

Car Jacking includes robberies where the intent is to steal a motor vehicle with the use or threat of violence against the person(s) in care or control of that vehicle.

Charged/Suspect-Chargeable (CSC) is a person who has been identified as an accused in an incident and against whom a charge may be laid in connection with the incident.

Citizen Generated Calls for Service occur when a citizen requests or requires a police response of any kind. Requests are received by, but not limited to, 911 telephone calls, non-emergency telephone calls, walk-in requests, online reports, or requests via other agencies.

Clearance Rates are calculated by the number of violations cleared by charge or otherwise (persons processed by other means) divided by the number of violations. These violations may not necessarily have occurred during the reporting period but sometime prior.

Complainant is the target of a non-violent incident. The complainant can be person or a company depending on the type of crime.

Crime Rates are expressed as a rate per 100,000 population using year-end population estimates supplied by the York Region Long Range Planning Department and have been rounded to two decimal points. The rate for youth crime is based on 1,000 youth population.

Deposit Robberies include robberies where a business deposit is stolen from a person using force.

Dispatched Calls are those 911 emergency telephone calls and non-emergency telephone calls, which are received at the communications bureau, assessed and then dispatched to front-line officers to assist victim(s) or address concerns.

Fatal Motor Vehicle Collisions Contributing Factors are based on the Major Collision Investigation Unit's interpretation of each collision. Distracted driving is counted if there is some physical or witnessed evidence to suggest the collision was linked to distraction. Inattentive is based on witness or physical evidence that would cause belief that the responsible driver was inattentive and there is no other explanation for the collision. All other categories are self-explanatory.

Financial Robberies include robberies occurring at banks, credit unions, or involving armoured cars.



APPENDIX A: GLOSSARY OF TERMS (CONT'D...)

Hate Crime means a criminal offence committed against a person or property, which is motivated by the offender's bias, prejudice, or hate based on race, national or ethnic origin, language, colour, religion, sex, age, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, or any other similar factor.

Home Invasion is an intrusion into a residence with the intent of robbing the occupants therein.

Incident or criminal incident is the set of connected events usually constitute in a police occurrence report. An incident may involve several victims, several CSCs, and multiple violations of the law. An incident report in RMS can contain up to four different violations.

Non-Criminal Deaths include natural deaths, suicidal deaths, non-traffic accidental deaths and undetermined deaths. The last three categories constitute non-natural deaths.

Offence is defined as a statistical fact for aggregate-based reporting. This terminology is not used in incident-based reporting.

Other Robberies include robberies that do not meet the criteria for any of the other categories. Examples include hotel robberies, robberies by uninvited guests at house parties, and break and enter occurrences that result in a robbery occurring.

Retail Robberies include robberies occurring at retail or commercial premises including convenience stores, restaurants/fast food establishments, massage parlours, gas stations, and donut/coffee shops.

Street Robberies include muggings, intimidation style robberies, and all other robberies by force or threat of force that occurs in a public place.

Unfounded incidents are those where it has been determined through police investigation that the offence did not occur, nor it was attempted. This new definition of unfounded was introduced in 2018. Prior to 2018, the definition of unfounded was 'an incident is unfounded if it has been determined through police investigation that no violations of law took place at that time or location'.

Founded incident is if, after police investigation it has been determined that the reported offence did occur or was attempted or there is no credible evidence to confirm that the reported incident did not take place. This includes third party reports that fit these criteria.

Violation refers to a contravention of the *Criminal Code*, *Federal*, or *Provincial Statutes*.

Victim is a person who is the target of a violent or aggressive action or threat.

Young Person or **Youth** refers to a person aged 12 - 17 years inclusive (*Youth Criminal Justice Act*).

Youth Crime Rate refers to the number of youths formally charged plus processed by other means for committing a criminal or federal offence per 1,000 youth population. Youth population (12-17 inclusive) estimates used are supplied by the York Region Long Range Planning Department.



APPENDIX B: TYPE OF VIOLATIONS

Crimes Against Persons are crimes involving aggressive action (with the intent to do harm) or threat of such action by one person against another. These include violations causing death, attempt capital crime, sexual violations, commodification of sexual activity, assault, robbery and other violent violations, and violations/deprivation of freedom.

Violations Causing Death include murder 1st degree, murder 2nd degree, manslaughter, infanticide, criminal negligence cause death, and other related offences causing death.

Attempt Capital Crime violations include attempted murder and conspiracy to commit murder.

Sexual violations include aggravated sexual assault, sexual assault with a weapon or cause bodily harm, and level 1 sexual assault. This category also includes sexual violations that specifically apply to children such as invitation to sexual touching, sexual exploitation, incest, corrupting morals of a child, making sexual explicit materials available to children, voyeurism, bestiality, luring child via computer, anal intercourse, householder permit sexual activity, and distribution of intimate images.

Commodification of Sexual Activity violations include obtaining sexual services, material benefit from sexual services, procuring and advertising sexual services.

Assault violations include aggravated assault, assault with a weapon or cause bodily harm, level 1 assault, unlawfully cause bodily harm, discharge firearm with intent, assault peace/public officer, criminal negligence cause bodily harm, use firearm/imitation in commission of offence and point firearm.

Robbery and Other Violent violations include robbery, extortion, criminal harassment, uttering threats, explosives causing death/bodily harm, arson disregard for human life, intimidation of a justice system participant, intimidation of a non-justice system participant, indecent/harassing communications, forging/destruction of documents associated with Medical Assistance in Dying (MAID) and failure to comply with safeguards (MAID).

Violations/Deprivation of Freedom include kidnapping, forcible confinement, hostage taking, trafficking in persons, removing child from Canada, and abduction.

Crimes Against Property involve unlawful acts with respect to property but do not involve the use or threat of violence against an individual. These include arson, break and enter, theft, possession/trafficking of stolen goods, fraud, and mischief.

Drug violations include violations under the *Controlled Drugs and Substances Act* and the *Food and Drug Act*. These violations are comprised of possession, trafficking, and importation/exportation or production of various illicit controlled drugs and substances.

Weapons violations include violations under the *Criminal Code*, which involve any thing used, designed to be used or intended for use in causing death or injury to any person or used for the purpose of threatening or intimidating any person. These include possession, use, trafficking, pointing, unauthorized import/export, firearms documentation and administration, and unsafe storage.



APPENDIX B: TYPE OF VIOLATIONS (CONT'D...)

Prostitution/Public Morals violations include prostitution/public morals and gaming and betting. The definition of public morals violation was revised in 2016.

Other Criminal Code violations include the remaining non-traffic *Criminal Code* violations that are classified as neither violent nor property violations. These violations are divided into two parts:

Part A: include bail violations, counterfeiting currency, disturb the peace, escape custody, indecent Act, child pornography, public morals, obstruct peace/public officer, prisoner unlawfully at large, trespass at night, fail to appear, breach of probation, utter threats to property-animal, advocating genocides, and public incitement of hatred.

Part B: include unauthorized recording of movie, offences against public order, offences relating to terrorist activity, offences against administration of law and justice, invasion of privacy, offences against the person and reputation, offences against the rights or property, fraudulent transactions/contracts and trade, intimidation of justice system participant, willful/forbidden acts/respect of certain property, offences related to currency, proceeds of crime, attempts/conspiracies/accessories, offences relating to criminal organization, and all other criminal code.

Federal Statutes violations include violations under all other federal statutes. They include the *Bankruptcy Act, Income Tax Act, Canada Shipping Act, Canada Health Act, Customs Act, Competition Act, Excise Act, Immigration/Refugee Protection Act, Firearms Act, National Defense Act, Young Offenders Act, Youth Criminal Justice Act, and Other Federal Statutes.*

Traffic violations include all traffic violations under the *Criminal Code*. These include dangerous operation, evade police, impaired related violations (alcohol and drug), street racing, and other criminal traffic violations including fail to stop or remain and drive while prohibited.

Hate Crime means a criminal offence committed against a person or property, which is motivated by the offender's bias, prejudice, or hate based on race, national or ethnic origin, language, colour, religion, sex, age, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, or any other similar factor.

Cybercrime is defined as a criminal offence involving computer or such device as the object of the crime or the tool used to commit a material component of the offence. Texting, messages on Facebook, Twitter and other such social media are considered as cyber-crime activity if a criminal offence is involved.

Organized Crime is a criminal offence committed by members of a criminal organization or street gang for material benefits or financial gains or in order to obtain power and recognition and/or control specific areas of criminal activities.



APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING UCR2 METHODOLOGY (2014-2018)

Changes are made to UCR2 methodology by the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (CCJS) of Statistics Canada. There are two types of changes that affect UCR survey: changes brought in by the Government of Canada in the form of a new bill or law, and changes that are initiated by the CCJS, most often because of feedback or requests from police services. The following sections outline what changes are made to the UCR2 methodology during last five years period, 2014-2018.

On February 17, 2014, the police district boundaries for 1 District and 5 District were realigned. Caution to be used in making comparisons with previous years' statistics.

In 2015, York Regional Police modified the default priorities for some call types. This change in methodology could affect call response time comparisons for 2015 compared to previous years.

In April 2015, Bill C-10 *Tackling Contraband Tobacco Act* created the offence of selling, etc. of tobacco products and raw leaf tobacco, previously an offence under the Excise Act. Incidents of this offence will now be included under the Other Criminal Code Part B category.

In March 2015, Bill C-13 *Protecting Canadians from Online Crime Act* created a *Criminal Code* offence for the non-consensual distribution of intimate images and a new UCR violence code was introduced. For the purposes of this report, this offence is included in the Sexual Violations category.

In June 2015, Bill C-51 *Anti-terrorism Act, 2015* was granted royal assent resulting in the addition of a new UCR Violation Code for advocating or promoting commission of terrorism offences. For the purposes of this report, this offence is included in Other Criminal Code Part B category.

In June 2015, Bill C-26 *Tougher Penalties for Child Predators Act (2015)* granted royal assent that came into force on July 2015. With this legislation enacted, the amendments resulted in an increase in maximum penalties for certain sexual offences against children, and violations of prohibition orders and probation orders. Some new offences were introduced and for some existing offences maximum penalties were increased. The changes were implemented during 2016.

In 2016, changes were made to UCR methodology in relation to Bill C-36 *the Protection of Communities and Exploited Persons Act*, which granted royal assent in December 2014. The legislation has resulted updates on a) sexual offences against children, b) commodification of sexual activity, c) Offences in relation to offering, providing or obtaining sexual services for consideration and d) disorderly houses, gaming and betting offences. New violations classified as 'commodification of sexual activity' under Crimes Against Persons include purchasing sexual services, receiving material benefit from the purchase of sexual services and advertising sexual services. The changes were implemented in May 2016.

In May 2016, the Bill C-14 *Medical Assistance in Dying Act, 2016* was granted royal assent resulting in the addition of three new UCR Survey violations codes for failure to comply with safeguards/regulations and forging/destruction of documents. The new offences were incorporated in 2016.



APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING METHODOLOGY (CONT'D...)

In May 2017, the Bill C-37 *An Act to amend the Controlled Drugs and Substances Act and to make related amendments to other Acts* was granted royal assent resulting in the increased penalty of six drug violations. CCJS has adjusted the UCR Survey and the changes were implemented in 2017.

In November 2017, the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (CCJS) has added four new violation codes specific to opioids (other than heroin) to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) survey. The addition of these codes was in response to the need expressed by police services to capture the prevalence of opioids using violation codes specific to this type of drug. Previously, offences related to the possession, trafficking, importation and exportation and production of opioids (other than heroin) were included under 'other controlled drugs and substances'. The changes were implemented in December 2017.

In December 2017, the Bill C-305 *An Act to amend the Criminal Code (mischief)* was granted royal assent resulting in the changes of the definition of violation code 2176 to 'Hate motivated mischief relating to property used by identifiable group' from 'Mischief to religious property motivated by hate'. The enactment amends Section 430(4.1) of the *Criminal Code*. CCJS has made changes to UCR Survey and the changes were implemented in 2018.

In January 2018, the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics in consultation with the Police Information and Statistics (POLIS) Committee made changes to UCR methodology by introducing new standards for reporting founded and unfounded incidents. The definitions of both unfounded and founded have been updated as:

Unfounded: An incident is unfounded if it has been determined through police investigation that the offence reported did not occur, nor it was attempted.

Founded: An incident is founded if, after police investigation it has been determined that the reported offence did occur or was attempted or there is no credible evidence to confirm that the reported incident did not take place. This includes third party reports that fit these criteria.

In June 2018, the Canadian Government granted royal assent to Bill C-45: "An Act respecting cannabis and to amend the Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, the *Criminal Code* and other Acts". The come into force date for the legislation was October 17, 2018. In response to the legislation, CCJS has introduced 22 new drug offences to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Survey. The existing four cannabis-specific violations were expired. The changes were implemented in 2018.

In June 2018, the Canadian Government granted royal assent to Bill C-46: 'An Act to amend the *Criminal Code* (offences relating to conveyances) and to make consequential amendments to other Acts'. In response to the legislation, CCJS has made changes to the UCR methodology in two steps (part). The come into force date for part-1 of the legislation was June 21, 2018 and for part-2 was December 18, 2018. The changes were implemented in December 2018.



APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING METHODOLOGY (CONT'D...)

Part 1 of Bill C-46 amends the provisions of the *Criminal Code* that deal with offences and procedures relating to impaired driving. As a result, 7 new UCR violation codes have been added to the survey. Of those, one violation is to capture operation while impaired with a low blood drug concentration, three violations to capture impaired driving where the substance (whether alcohol or drug) causing impairment is not known, and three violations to capture impaired driving where it is known that the impairment was caused by a combination of alcohol and drugs.

Part 2 of Bill C-46 repeals the provisions of the *Criminal Code* that deal with offences and procedures relating to conveyances, including those provisions enacted by part 1, and replaces them with provisions in a new part of the *Criminal Code*. In response to part 2 of Bill C-46, all existing UCR traffic violation codes have been mapped to new *Criminal Code* sections or expired. Altogether, twelve new violations have been added, fifteen violations (including three provincial offences) have been expired and the maximum penalties were increased for fifteen pre-existing offences.

In December 2014, The Canadian Government granted royal assent to the Bill C-13 '*Protecting Canadians from Online Crime Act*.' The legislation raised the maximum penalty for *Criminal Code* section 372. The came into force date was December 9 2014, but the change was not implemented in the UCR survey at that time. Effective October 2018, the maximum penalty 'indecent/harassing communications' has been increased from 6 months to 2 years. The changes were implemented in 2018.

In December 2018, CCJS in consultation with the Police Information and Statistics committee, introduced a number of changes to the gender category in the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey. The changes were in response to Bill C-16: An Act to amend the Canadian Human Rights Act and the *Criminal Code* came into force on June 19, 2017. This legislation added gender identity and gender expression to the list of prohibited grounds of discrimination and works to protect any section of the public that is distinguished by gender identity or expression against offences motivated by bias, prejudice, or hate. The changes were implemented in December 2018.