STATISTICAL REPORT

JANUARY–DECEMBER 2019

APRIL 2020

PREPARED BY STATISTICS

DISCLAIMER:

The information contained in this report is the property of York Regional Police. Reproduction or distribution of this report in whole or in part is permitted subject to appropriate source citation and the express prior written consent of the Chief of Police of York Regional Police.

York Regional Police does not assume any liability for any decision made or action taken in reliance upon any information or data provided.

If you require an accessible version of any publication, please contact extension 7677 or email corpcommrequest@yrp.ca.
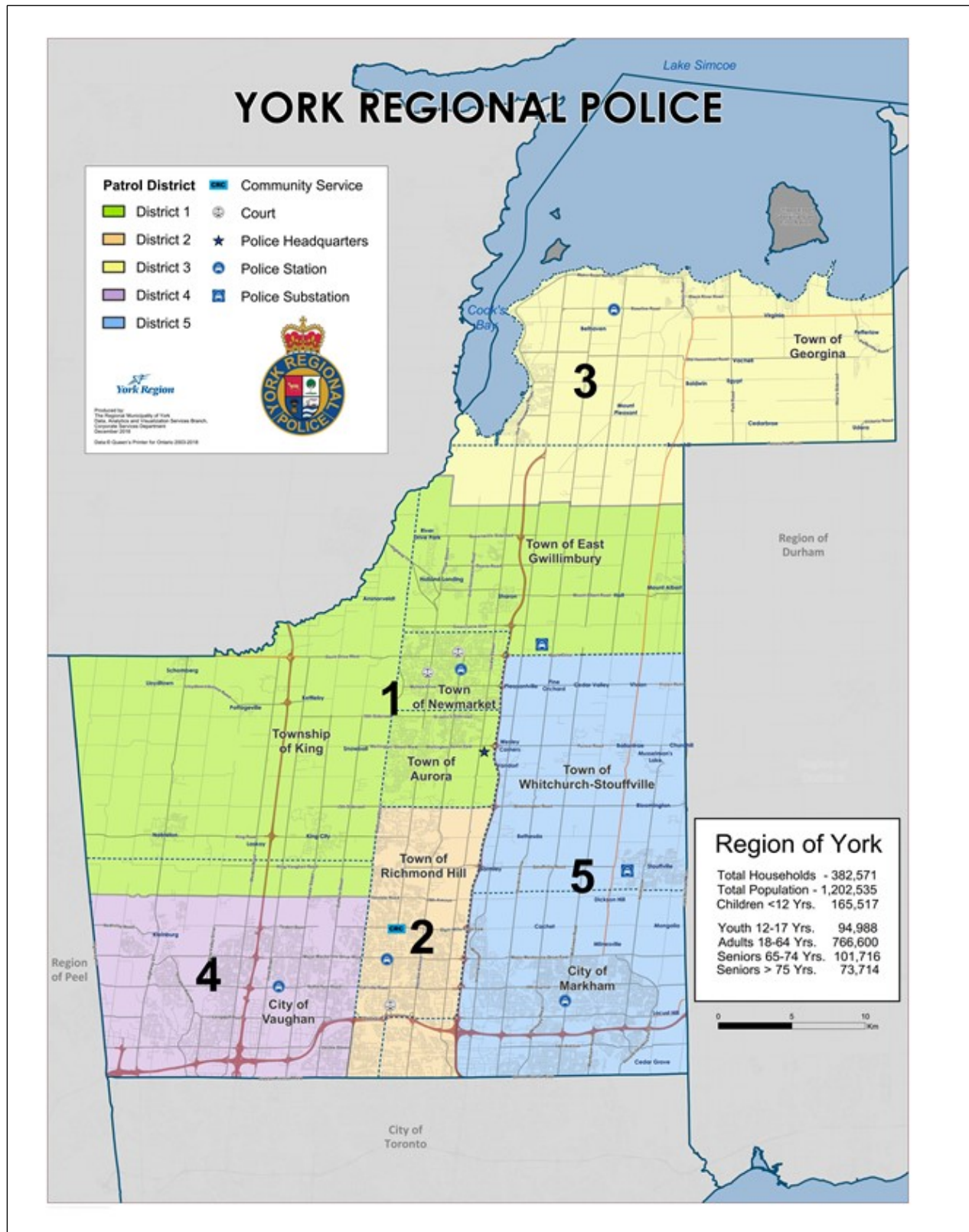
YORK REGIONAL POLICE

Patrol District
- District 1
- District 2
- District 3
- District 4
- District 5

- CSC Community Service
- Court
- ★ Police Headquarters
- Police Station
- Police Substation

Produced by
The Regional Municipality of York
Data, Analytics and Visualization Services Branch,
Corporate Services Department
December 2018

Data © Queen's Printer for Ontario 2003-2018

Lake Simcoe

Town of Georgina

3

Region of Durham

Town of East Gwillimbury

1
Town of Newmarket

Township of King

Town of Aurora

Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville

5

Region of York

Total Households - 382,571
Total Population - 1,202,535
Children <12 Yrs.   165,517

Youth 12-17 Yrs.   94,988
Adults 18-64 Yrs.   766,600
Seniors 65-74 Yrs.   101,716
Seniors > 75 Yrs.   73,714

Town of Richmond Hill

2

4
Region of Peel

City of Vaughan

City of Markham

City of Toronto

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONT'D...)

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report provides a snapshot of crime statistics pertaining to the incidents reported to York Regional Police in 2019. Crime rates are calculated for York Region, Districts and Municipalities using the corresponding population estimates[1] received from the Regional Municipality of York.

The **911 Communications Centre** received 663,276 calls in 2019 of which 40.5% were emergency 9-1-1 calls and 59.5% were non-emergency calls. Call response time decreased in 2019 for priority 1 (emergency) calls, priority 2 calls and priority 3 calls compared to 2018 by 2.4%, 1.2% and 0.8% respectively. The response times for priority 1, priority 2 and priority 3 calls decreased to 6:50 minutes, 14:10 minutes and 25:39 minutes respectively in 2019.

275,292 **Citizen Generated Calls for Service** were received in 2019 compared to 241,260 calls in 2018, a 14.1% increase over the year. Of these calls, 109,850 (39.9%) were dispatched, 13,970 calls (5.1%) were diverted to the Community Resource Centre & Alternate Response Unit, and 13,413 calls (4.9%) were diverted to online reporting.

40,913 **Criminal & Federal** violations were reported in 2019, an increase of 2,074 violations or 5.3% from 2018. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 3,402.23 or by 4.8% in 2019 from 3,245.89 in 2018. The rate increased for Crimes Against Persons (5.4%), Crimes Against Property (10.0%), Other Criminal Code (3.2%) and Traffic violations (3.0%). The rate decreased for Weapons violations (4.4%), Other Federal violations (14.3%) and Drug violations (48.7%).

8,837 **Crimes Against Persons** (violent crime) violations were reported in 2019 compared to 8,346 violations in 2018, an increase of 491 violations or 5.9%. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 734.86 in 2019 from 697.50 in 2018 or by 5.4%. The Crimes Against Persons rate increased for Violations Causing Death (27.09%), Attempt Capital Crime (170.9%), Sexual violations (17.6%), Assault (1.8%), Violations Deprivation Freedom (17.1%) and Robbery & Other Violent violations (6.5%). The rate decreased for Commodification of Sexual Activity (12.1%).

Robbery violations reported in York Region increased to 366 violations in 2019 from 349 violations in 2018 or by 4.9%. The breakdown of 2019 robberies included Street robberies (54.9%), followed by Retail Robberies (17.2%), Home Invasion (6.6%), Financial Robberies (4.1%) and Carjacking (3.6%).

1,023 **Drug** violations were reported in 2019 compared to 1,985 violations in 2018, a decrease of 962 violations or 48.5%. The crime rate per 100,000 population decreased to 85.07 in 2019 from 165.89 in 2018, or by 48.7%. Of the Drug violations categories, the rate increased for Trafficking (15.5%) and Production (62.3%) but decreased for Possession (67.6%).

---

[1] The Regional Municipality of York (York Region) revised the population estimates of 2016 and 2017 lower based on the 2016 Census results released by Statistics Canada in July 2018. However, the 2016-2017 crime rates in this annual statistical report are not revised according to YRP policy.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

5,701 **Intimate Domestic Related** occurrences (criminal and non-criminal) were reported in 2019 compared to 5,729 occurrences in 2018, a decrease of 28 occurrences or 0.5% over a year. Of those intimate domestic occurrences, criminal charges laid for 1,688 or 29.6%.

Reported **Hate Crime** occurrences in York Region increased to 133 incidents or by 8.1% in 2018 from 123 incidents in 2018. The principle motivation factors for reported hate crime were religion (42.9%), race/ethnicity (42.1%) and sexual orientation (12.8%). When race/ethnicity was the principle motivation factor, the Black (55.4%), East & Southeast Asian (14.3%), South Asian (8.9%), Multiple Races/Ethnicities (8.9%), Arab/West Asian (7.1%) and White (5.4%) communities were the most frequent victims. When religion was the principle motivation factor, the Jewish (70.2%), Muslim (19.3%) and other religion (10.5%) communities were the most frequent victims.

25,423 **Crimes Against Property** (property crime) violations were reported in 2019 compared to 22,998 violations in 2018, an increase of 2,425 violations or 10.5%. The crime rate per 100,000 population increased to 2,114.12 in 2019 from 1,922.01 in 2018 or by 10.0%. Of the Crimes Against Property categories, the rate increased for Theft Over $5,000 (30.5%), Theft Under $5,000 (10.0%), Have Stolen Goods (10.1%) and Fraud (22.5%). The rate decreased for Arson (12.2%), Break and Enter (5.2%), and Mischief (2.6%).

The number of **Stolen Vehicles** in the York Region increased to 1,384 in 2019 or by 40.5% from 985 in 2018 and the rate per 100,000 population is increased by 39.8%. Honda (95), Toyota (45), Mercedes (40), BMW (29), Volkswagen (26) and Chevrolet (25) were the top five stolen automobiles and Lexus (179), Toyota (127), Honda (77), Ford (70) and Dodge (53) were the top five stolen trucks.

5,388 **Other Criminal Code (including Weapons and Public Morals)** violations were reported in 2019 compared to 5,229 violations in 2018, an increase of 159 or 3.0% over the year. The rate per 100,000 population increased to 448.05 in 2019 from 437.00 in 2018, an increase of 2.5%.

4,964 **Criminal Traffic** violations were reported in 2019, an increase of 168 violations or 3.5% from 2018 and the rate per 100,000 population increased by 3.0%. Of the Traffic violations categories, the rate increased for Impaired Operation (4.4%), Fail to Remain (3.1%) and Drive While Prohibited (21.4%) but decreased for Dangerous Operation (5.5%).

13,085 **Motor Vehicle Collision** reports were processed in 2019, a decrease of 859 reports or 6.2% from 2018. The rate per 100,000 population decreased by 6.6%. There were 27 Fatal Collisions in 2019 where 29 persons were killed including 14 drivers, 10 passengers, 4 pedestrians and 1 cyclist. Major contributing factor for fatal collisions are carelessness (40.7%), speed (18.5%), inattentive (14.8%) and alcohol (11.1%).

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

Of the **Provincial Traffic** violations, the rate per 100,000 population increased for Disobeying Stop Sign (to 1,132.27 from 1,083.86 or 4.5%), Drive Under Suspension (to 227.60 from 171.49 or 32.7%), Careless Driving (to 450.05 from 434.41 or 3.6%) and Fail to Remain (to 10.15 from 7.27 or 39.5%). However, the rate decreased for Speeding (to 2,899.96 from 3,387.30 or 14.4), Red Light infractions (to 148.35 from 178.43 or 16.9%), Seatbelt Related violations (to 102.95 from 116.84 or 11.9%).

The **Youth Crime** rate per 1,000 population decreased in 2019 to 19.46 or by 4.7% from 20.41 in 2018. The number of young persons involved in violent crimes increased to 796 in 2019 from 777 in 2018, and for property crimes the number increased to 832 in 2019 from 796 in 2018 or 4.5%.

The **Clearance Rate[2]** for Total Criminal and Federal violations (excluding Traffic) decreased to 50.5% in 2019 from 54.2% in 2018. The clearance rate varies by crime types. The rate increased in 2019 for Weapons Violations (to 82.3% from 80.5%), Drug violations (to 97.0% from 96.8%), Other Federal Violations (to 104.1% from 93.2%) and Traffic Violations (to 42.6% from 42.1%), but decreased for Crimes Against Persons (to 64.7% from 72.2%), Crimes Against Property (to 35.7% from 36.1%) and Other Criminal Code (to 86.3% from 87.3%).

Non-Criminal Statistics

2,257 **Mentally Ill Persons'** reports were submitted in 2019, an increase of 311 reports or 16.0% from 2018. In the last five years, Mentally Ill Persons reports increased 707 or 45.6%.

2,826 **Mentally Ill Apprehensions** reports were submitted in 2019 compared to 2,583 in 2018, an increase of 243 reports or 9.4%. In the last five years, Mentally Ill Apprehensions increased 926 or 48.7%.

176 **Suicide Attempts** reports were submitted in 2019, a decrease of 129 reports or 42.3% from 2018. In the last five years, Suicide Attempts decreased 62 or 26.1%.

788 **Non-Criminal Deaths** reports were submitted in 2019, an increase of 1 report or 0.1% from 2018. In the last five years, Non-Criminal Deaths increased 107 or 15.7%. Non-criminal deaths include natural deaths and non-natural deaths such as suicidal deaths, non-traffic accidental deaths and deaths-undetermined[3].

566 **Missing Adults** reports were received in 2019, a decrease of 34 reports or 5.7% from 2018. In the last five years, Missing Adult reports increased 37 or 7.0%.

300 **Missing Young Persons** reports were received in 2019, a decrease of 4 reports or 1.3% from 2018. In the last five years, Missing Youth reports decreased 112 or 27.2%.

---

[2] In early 2018, the Canadian Centre for Justice and Community Safety Statistics changed the definition of 'unfounded' and 'founded' incidents and introduced two categories of 'founded not cleared' incidents Y-insufficient evidence to proceed and Z-victim/complainant declines to proceed (no CSC identified).

[3] 'Death-undetermined' as a non-criminal death category was incorporated in RMS in May 2017.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONT'D...)

Miscellaneous Statistics

Police Clearance letters processed by the Information Management Bureau decreased to 31,717 letters or by 4.3% in 2019 from 33,151 letters in 2018. Volunteer screenings decreased to 21,814 in 2019 or by 54.5% from 47,915 in 2018. The number of Warrants processed increased to 2,000 in 2019 or by 10.2% from 1,815 in 2018 and the number of MVC/Incident Summary Reports decreased to 2,449 in 2019 or by 14.6% from 2,869 reports in 2018.

Police Clearance Letters and the Volunteer Screening categories are lower due to new legislation, the Police Record Check Reform Act (PRCRA), which prohibits checks being done on persons under the age of 18 unless it's for a government agency. Also, several licensing agencies changed their requirements, which in turn only allows applicants to attend their local police facility. The fee increase may be reason for reclined MVC/Incident summary reports.

The number of **Freedom of Information** requests received by the Legal Services Bureau increased to 3,271 in 2019 or by 1.7% from 3,215 in 2018. The volume of formal requests increased to 1,746 in 2019 from 1,594 in 2018 or by 9.5% while the volume of informal requests decreased to 1,525 in 2019 from 1,621 in 2018 or by 5.9%.

The volume of **Alarm Calls** received in York Region decreased to 10,718 calls in 2019 or by 2.2% from 10,958 in 2018. The volume of false alarm calls decreased by 0.1% to 9,079 calls in 2019 from 9,084 calls in 2018. The proportion of false alarm calls increased to 85.0% in 2019 from 83.0% in 2018.

The number of tips received by **Crime Stoppers** increased to 4,682 or by 9.5% in 2019 from 4,274 tips in 2018. Because of the tips, 83 people were arrested in 2019, which is 25.2% less from the number of arrests made in 2018. The value of property recovered increased to $6,420,995 or by 3135.2% in 2019 from $198,470 in 2018. The value of drugs seized decreased to $237,039 or by 97.6% in 2019 from $10,051,845 in 2018. The number of weapons seized increased to 12 or by 50.0% in 2019 from 8 weapons in 2018 and rewards authorized decreased to $16,593 or by 39.8% in 2019 from $27,575 in 2018.

The **Victim Services of York Region** program served 8,574 clients in 2019 compared to 10,801 clients in 2018, a decrease of 2,227 clients or 20.6%. The breakdown of 2019 clients included 55.2% women, 19.6% men and 25.2% children (0-17 years). The program received 12,651 telephone crisis calls/office visits in 2019 compared to 15,799 calls/visits in 2018, a decrease of 19.9%.

INTRODUCTION

This report documents aggregate level crime statistics pertaining to the incidents reported to York Regional Police between January 01 and December 31, 2019. The report is structured into three sections: statistics for York Region, statistics for the Districts and statistics for the Municipalities. Results of the current reporting year (2019) are compared with the previous year (2018) for all the data tables prepared for the York Region, Districts and Municipalities. Trends in the last five years (2015-2019) are provided for key indicators of regional data. A glossary of terms, types of violations and changes in Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) survey methodology during last five year period are included in the appendices.

METHODOLOGY

The Canadian Centre for Justice and Community Safety Statistics (CCJCSS) of Statistics Canada, in conjunction with police jurisdictions across Canada, collects *Criminal Code* violations data through the incident based Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) survey methodology. The UCR survey was established in 1962 with cooperation and assistance to Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police (CACP). The UCR survey was designed to measure criminal incidents that have been reported to federal, provincial/territorial and municipal police services in Canada.

UCR survey methodology classifies incidents according to the four most serious violations in the incident (generally the violations that carry the longest maximum sentences under the *Criminal Code*). Violent incidents are classified differently from other types of crime. For violent crime, a separate incident is recorded for each victim. In categorizing incidents, violent violations always take precedence over non-violent violations.

York Regional Police implements UCR survey methodology and captures data in the process of receiving incident reports, providing investigative services and resolving the incidents, where possible. York Regional Police publishes crime statistics based on the number of reported violations using the UCR survey methodology. Crime counts presented in this report are based on all violations in a criminal incident.

The Regional Municipality of York Long Range Planning Department has provided 2019 population estimates of York Region, Districts and Municipalities. The estimates are based on the results of Census 2016 counts[4] and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) housing completion data in York Region. Crime rates are calculated based on the year-end population estimates received from the Regional Municipality of York.

---

[4] The Regional Municipality of York adjusts population estimates when Statistics Canada releases census results including undercounts. The Regional Municipality of York adjusted its population estimates of 2016-2018 lower based on the Census 2016 results published in 2018 by Statistics Canada.

The report includes statistics for the Alarm Program, Crime Stoppers, Legal Services, Victim Services of York Region and other services (police clearance letters, volunteer screening, MVC/Incident summary reports, warrants processed etc.) provided by the Information Management Bureau. Also, the report includes information for selected non-criminal statistics such as mentally ill persons, mental health apprehensions, suicide attempt, non-criminal deaths and missing persons.

Crime rates incorporated in this report were estimated for all categories irrespective of the size of the denominator. Generally, rates and ratios are not reliable if it is based on a small number (less than 30). Readers are requested to consider the fact of 'small number' while using crime rate data presented in this report.

For a reported incident, York Regional Police provides investigative resources towards resolving an incident. For some crime types, the process may take years as new investigative information is updated in the records management system. All data in this report is based on reported crime and represents a "snapshot" at the time of extraction from the records management system at year-end. Unless otherwise noted, any updates or revisions to data for the years prior to 2019 are not reflected in this report.

MAKING COMPARISONS

Unless otherwise noted, all crime statistics in this report are compiled using the "all violations" methodology. The statistics presented in this report should not be compared with those provided by the *Canadian Centre for Justice and Community Safety Statistics* (CCJCSS), a division of *Statistics Canada.* The CCJCSS published data measures only the most serious offence related to an incident. In addition, the CCJCSS includes the number of offences reported by the Toronto North Detachment of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP) with York Regional Police's crime statistics.

However, the CCJCSS data should be used for comparisons between policing jurisdictions, municipalities and provinces as all data are compiled using the same reporting methodology and those includes incidents reported to municipal, provincial and federal policing organizations.

CRIME STATISTICS
FIVE YEAR DATA (JANUARY —DECEMBER)

Crime Categories	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Population[1]	1,166,321	1,186,907	1,206,543	1,196,559	**1,202,535**
Citizen Generated Calls for Service[2]	208,211	198,000	207,346	241,260	**275,292**
Motor Vehicle Collisions (Reportable)					
Property Damage	11,541	10,853	11,452	10,997	**10,241**
Personal Injury	3,137	3,213	3,059	2,917	**2,817**
Fatal	19	26	18	30	**27**
Total	14,697	14,092	14,529	13,944	**13,085**
Fail to Remain	2,750	2,756	3,102	3,017	**3,299**
Crimes Against Persons					
Total	6,482	6,795	7,372	8,346	**8,837**
Cleared	4,932	5,205	5,500	6,024	**5,719**
Clearance Rate (%)	76.1	76.6	74.6	72.2	**64.7**
Rate per 100,000 population	555.76	572.50	611.00	697.50	**734.86**
Crimes Against Property					
Total	20,067	20,875	21,755	22,998	**25,423**
Cleared	8,609	8,897	9,033	8,309	**9,086**
Clearance Rate (%)	42.9	42.6	41.5	36.1	**35.7**
Rate per 100,000 population	1,720.54	1,758.77	1,803.09	1,922.01	**2,114.12**
Other Criminal Code					
Total	3,160	3,720	4,167	4,674	**4,846**
Cleared	2,946	3,301	3,640	4,080	**4,182**
Clearance Rate (%)	93.2	88.7	87.4	87.3	**86.3**
Rate per 100,000 population	270.94	313.42	345.37	390.62	**402.98**
Weapons Violations					
Total	423	361	413	553	**531**
Cleared	331	303	325	445	**437**
Clearance Rate (%)	78.3	83.9	78.7	80.5	**82.3**
Rate per 100,000 population	36.27	30.42	34.23	46.22	**44.16**
Public Morals Violations					
Total	191	8	11	2	**11**
Cleared	158	6	4	1	**11**
Clearance Rate (%)	82.7	75.0	36.4	50.0	**100.0**
Rate per 100,000 population	16.38	0.67	0.91	0.17	**0.91**
Criminal Code - Total					
Total	30,323	31,759	33,718	36,638	**39,648**
Cleared	16,976	17,712	18,502	18,502	**19,435**
Clearance Rate (%)	56.0	55.8	54.9	50.5	**49.0**
Rate per 100,000 population	2,599.88	2,675.78	2,794.60	3,061.95	**3,297.04**

Crime Categories	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Drug Violations					
Total	2,644	2,344	2,313	1,985	**1,023**
Cleared	2,616	2,211	2,300	1,922	**992**
Clearance Rate (%)	98.9	94.3	99.4	96.8	**97.0**
Rate per 100,000 population	226.70	197.49	191.70	165.89	**85.07**
Other Federal Violations					
Total	235	274	268	281	**242**
Cleared	238	271	264	262	**252**
Clearance Rate (%)	101.3	98.9	98.5	93.2	**104.1**
Rate per 100,000 population	20.15	23.09	22.21	23.48	**20.12**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations					
Total	33,202	34,377	36,299	38,839	**40,913**
Cleared	19,830	20,194	21,066	21,043	**20,679**
Clearance Rate (%)	59.7	58.7	58.0	54.2	**50.5**
Rate per 100,000 population	2,846.73	2,896.35	3,008.51	3,245.89	**3,402.23**
Criminal Code Traffic Violations					
Total	4,291	4,306	4,514	4,796	**4,964**
Cleared	1,863	1,978	1,894	2,021	**2,113**
Clearance Rate (%)	43.4	45.9	42.0	42.1	**42.6**
Rate per 100,000 population	367.91	362.79	374.13	400.82	**412.79**

[1] Year end population figures supplied by York Region Planning and Development Services Department based on Census 2016 Data and CMHC housing completion data.
[2] Citizen generated calls for service data for the years 2018 and 2019 are obtained using Business Intelligence tools.

8

CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crimes Against Persons	2018		2019		5 Year Average		2018-19 Variation (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Violations Causing Death	14	1.17	18	1.50	12	1.00	28.6	27.9
Attempt Capital Crime	18	1.50	49	4.07	24	1.97	172.2	170.9
Sexual Violations	669	55.91	791	65.78	632	52.92	18.2	17.6
Commodification of Sexual Activity	77	6.44	68	5.65	80	6.64	-11.7	-12.1
Assault	4,335	362.29	4,434	368.72	3,855	323.22	2.3	1.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	147	12.29	173	14.39	145	12.11	17.7	17.1
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	3,086	257.91	3,304	274.75	2,836	237.78	7.1	6.5
Total	**8,346**	**697.50**	**8,837**	**734.86**	**7,566**	**634.33**	**5.9**	**5.4**
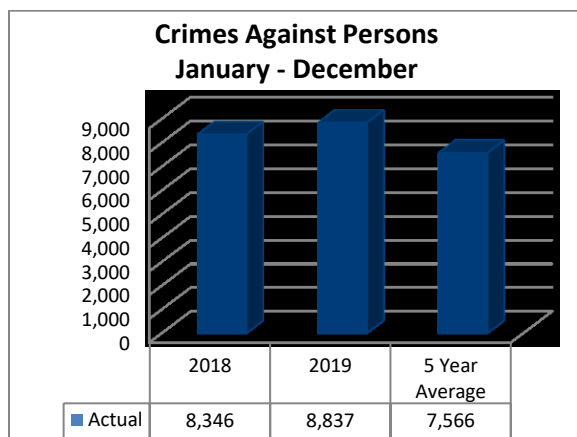
Crimes Against Persons
January - December

	2018	2019	5 Year Average
Actual	8,346	8,837	7,566

Crimes Against Persons
January - December

	2018	2019	5 Year Average
Rate	697.50	734.86	634.33

- 8,837 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2019 compared to 8,346 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 491 violations or 5.9%.

- The Violent Crime rate in 2019 was 734.86 per 100,000 population compared to 697.50 during the corresponding period in 2018, an increase of 5.4%.

- Violations Causing Death, Attempt Capital Crime, Sexual Violations, Assault, Violations Deprivation Freedom and Robbery & Other Violent Violations increased over the past year while Commodification of Sexual Activity decreased.

- The Violent Crime rates for Commodification of Sexual Activity was below the five-year average, but Violations Causing Death, Attempt Capital Crime, Sexual Violations, Assault, Violations Deprivation Freedom and Robbery & Other Violent Violations were all above the five-year average.
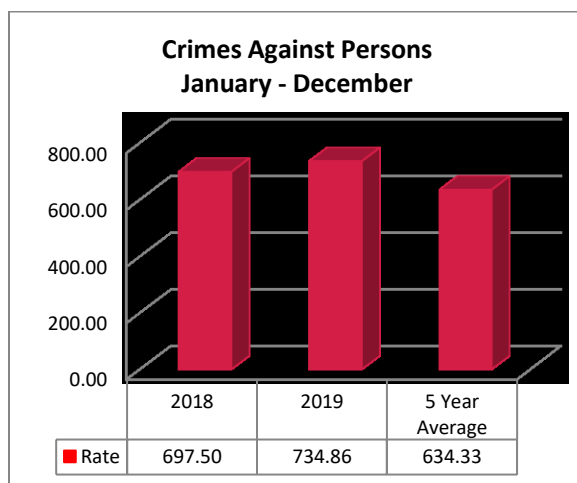
CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crimes Against Property	2018		2019		5 Year Average		2018-19 Variation (%)	
	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate	Actual	Rate
Arson	68	5.68	60	4.99	66	5.53	-11.8	-12.2
Break and Enter	2,518	210.44	2,399	199.50	2,198	184.37	-4.7	-5.2
Theft Over $5000	1,338	111.82	1,755	145.94	1,268	106.26	31.2	30.5
Theft Under $5000	9,595	801.88	10,610	882.30	8,954	750.68	10.6	10.0
Have Stolen Goods	2,098	175.34	2,322	193.09	2,340	196.33	10.7	10.1
Fraud	4,178	349.17	5,142	427.60	3,704	310.01	23.1	22.5
Mischief	3,203	267.68	3,135	260.70	2,984	250.42	-2.1	-2.6
Total	**22,998**	**1,922.01**	**25,423**	**2,114.12**	**21,514**	**1,803.61**	**10.5**	**10.0**

Crimes Against Property
January - December

	2018	2019	5 Year Average
Actual	22,998	25,423	21,514

- 25,423 Property Crime violations were reported in 2019 compared to 22,998 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 2,425 violations or 10.5%.

- The Property Crime rate in 2019 was 2,114.12 per 100,000 population compared to 1,922.01 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 10.0%.

Crimes Against Property
January - December

	2018	2019	5 Year Average
Rate	1,922.01	2,114.12	1,803.61
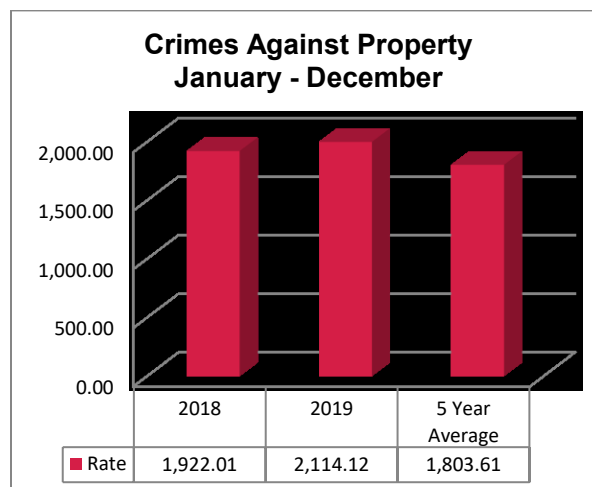
- Theft Over $5,000, Theft Under $5,000, Have Stolen Goods and Fraud increased in 2019 compared to the corresponding period in 2018 while Arson, Break and Enter and Mischief decreased.

- The Property Crime rates of Arson and Have Stolen Goods were below the five-year average while Break and Enter, Theft Over $5,000, Theft Under $5,000, Fraud and Mischief were above the five-year average.

10

DRUG VIOLATIONS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Drug violations	2018 Actual	2018 Rate	2019 Actual	2019 Rate	5 Year Average Actual	5 Year Average Rate	2018-19 Variation (%) Actual	2018-19 Variation (%) Rate
Possession - CDSA	1,558	130.21	507	42.16	1,641	138.09	-67.5	-67.6
Trafficking - CDSA	404	33.76	469	39.00	370	31.03	16.1	15.5
Import & Exportation - CDSA	1	0.08	2	0.17	17	1.40	100.0	99.0
Production - CDSA	19	1.59	31	2.58	30	2.56	63.2	62.3
Precursor Equipment - CDSA	1	0.08	10	0.83	2	0.20	900.0	895.0
Other Drug Violations - CDSA	2	0.17	4	0.33	2	0.25	100.0	99.0
Total	**1,985**	**165.89**	**1,023**	**85.07**	**2,062**	**173.37**	**-48.5**	**-48.7**
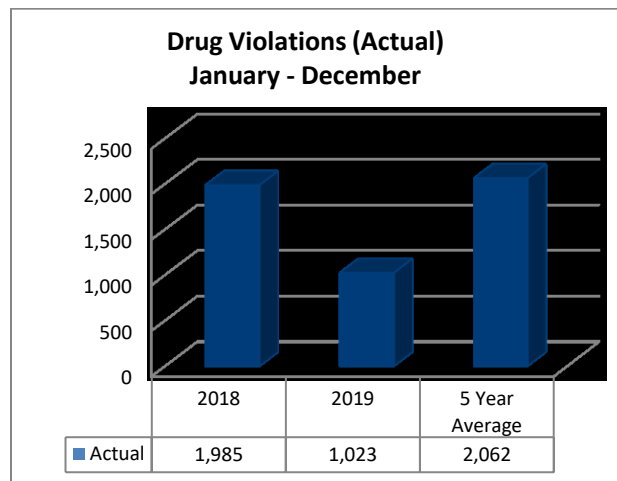
Drug Violations (Actual)
January - December

	2018	2019	5 Year Average
Actual	1,985	1,023	2,062

- 1,023 Drug violations were reported in 2019 compared to 1,985 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents a decrease of 962 violations or 48.5%.

- The Drug violations rate in 2019 was 85.07 per 100,000 population compared to 165.89 during the corresponding period in 2018, a decrease of 48.7%.

Drug Violations (Rate)
January - December

	2018	2019	5 Year Average
Rate	165.89	85.07	173.37
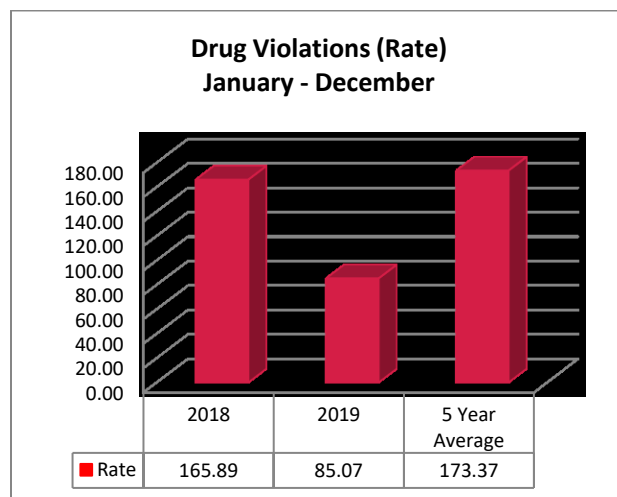
- Possession-CDSA violations decreased over the past year while Trafficking-CDSA, Import & Exportation-CDSA, Production-CDSA, Precursor Equipment-CDSA and Other Drug violations increased.

- The Drug violations rates for Possession-CDSA and Import & Exportation-CDSA were below the five-year average, but Trafficking-CDSA, Production-CDSA, Precursor Equipment-CDSA and Other Drug violations-CDSA violations were above the five-year average.

CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	6,482	374	6.1	-103	-1.6	555.76	4.2	-8.4
2016	6,795	313	4.8	182	2.8	572.50	3.0	-4.0
2017	7,372	577	8.5	1,292	21.3	611.00	6.7	13.6
2018	8,346	974	13.2	2,238	36.6	697.50	14.2	30.7
2019	8,837	491	5.9	2,355	36.3	734.86	5.4	32.2

Crimes Against Persons
January - December

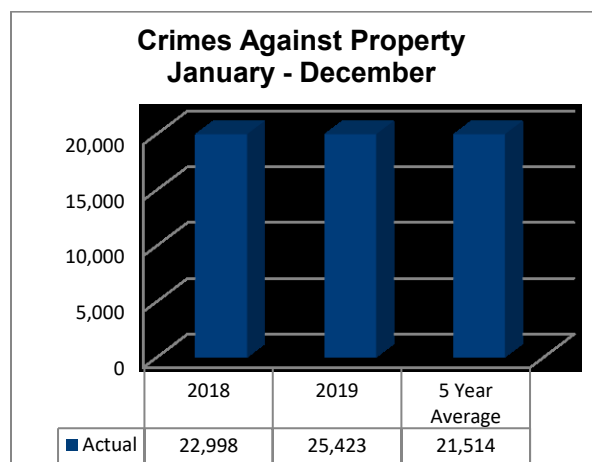|	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	6,482	6,795	7,372	8,346	8,837
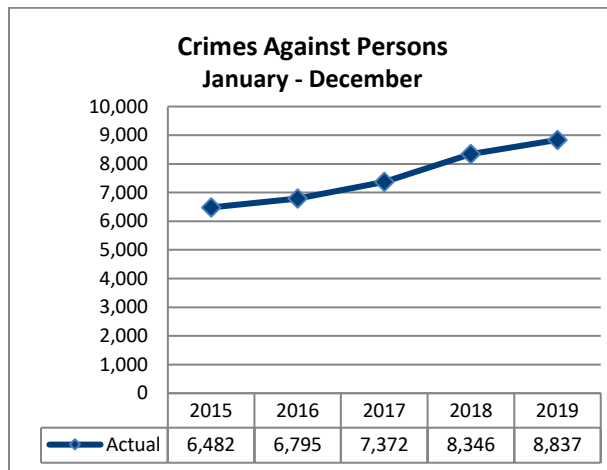
1 Year Comparison:

- 8,837 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2019 compared to 8,346 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 491 violations or 5.9%.

- There has been an increase of 5.4% in the rate of Crimes Against Persons per 100,000 population.

Crimes Against Persons
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	555.76	572.50	611.00	697.50	734.86

5 Year Comparison:

- 8,837 Crimes Against Persons violations were reported in 2019 compared to 6,482 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 2,355 violations or 36.3%.

- There has been an increase of 32.2% in the rate of Crimes Against Persons per 100,000 population.

VIOLATIONS CAUSING DEATH
(HOMICIDE & CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE CAUSING DEATH)
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	8	-6	-42.9	-3	-27.3	0.69	-43.9	-32.3
2016	10	2	25.0	2	25.0	0.84	22.8	16.7
2017	10	0	0.0	1	11.1	0.83	-1.6	4.1
2018	14	4	40.0	0	0.0	1.17	41.2	-4.3
2019	18	4	28.6	10	125.0	1.50	27.9	118.2

Violations Causing Death
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	8	10	10	14	18

1 Year Comparison:

- 18 Violations Causing Death were reported in 2019 compared to 14 during the corresponding period in 2018.

- There has been an increase of 27.9% in the rate of Violations Causing Death per 100,000 population.

Violations Causing Death
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	0.69	0.84	0.83	1.17	1.50
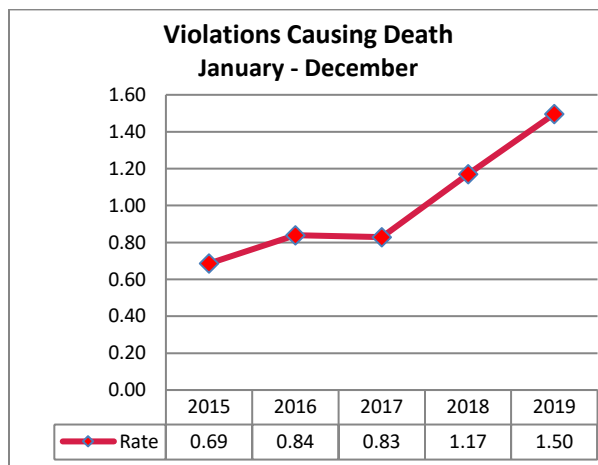
5 Year Comparison:

- 18 Violations Causing Death were reported in 2019 compared to 8 during the corresponding period in 2015.

- There has been an increase of 118.2% in the rate of Violations Causing Death per 100,000 population.

ATTEMPT CAPITAL CRIME
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	13	-5	-27.8	2	18.2	1.11	-29.1	10.0
2016	11	-2	-15.4	-7	-38.9	0.93	-16.9	-42.9
2017	27	16	145.5	4	17.4	2.24	141.5	10.0
2018	18	-9	-33.3	0	0.0	1.50	-32.8	-4.3
2019	49	31	172.2	36	276.9	4.07	170.9	265.6

Note: Attempt capital crime includes Attempt Murder and Conspire to Commit Murder

Attempt Capital Crime January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	13	11	27	18	49
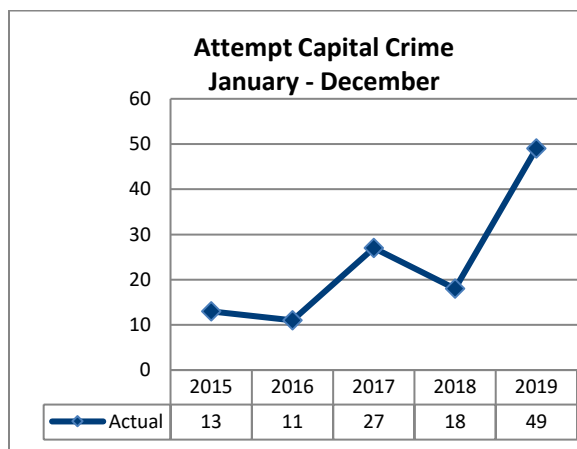
1 Year Comparison:

- 49 Attempt Capital Crime violations were reported in 2019 compared to 18 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 31 violations or 172.2%.

- There has been an increase of 170.9% in the rate of Attempt Capital Crime violations per 100,000 population.

Attempt Capital Crime January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	1.11	0.93	2.24	1.50	4.07

5 Year Comparison:

- 49 Attempt Capital Crime violations were reported in 2019 compared to 13 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 36 violations or 276.9%

- There has been an increase of 265.6% in the rate of Attempt Capital Crime violations per 100,000 population.
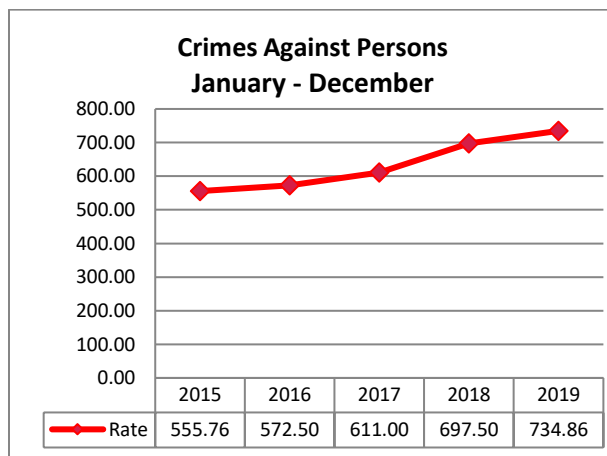
14

SEXUAL VIOLATIONS
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	492	84	20.6	71	16.9	42.18	18.4	8.8
2016	577	85	17.3	88	18.0	48.61	15.2	10.2
2017	629	52	9.0	161	34.4	52.13	7.2	25.9
2018	669	40	6.4	261	64.0	55.91	7.2	56.9
2019	791	122	18.2	299	60.8	65.78	17.6	55.9

Sexual Violations January - December

Actual	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	492	577	629	669	791
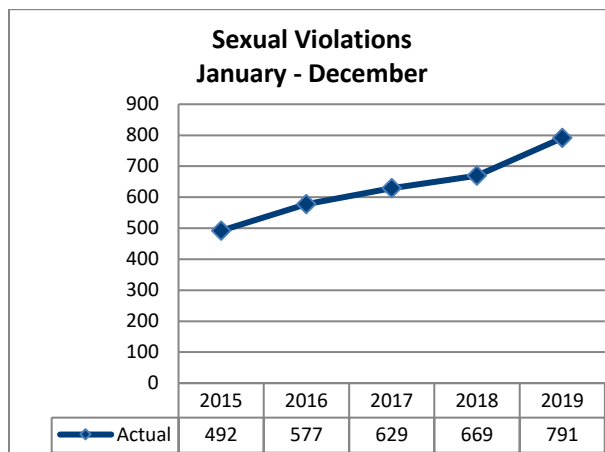
1 Year Comparison:

- 791 Sexual Assault violations were reported in 2019 compared to 669 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 122 violations or 18.2%.

- There has been an increase of 17.6% in the rate of Sexual Assault violations per 100,000 population.

Sexual Violations January - December

Rate	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	42.18	48.61	52.13	55.91	65.78

5 Year Comparison:

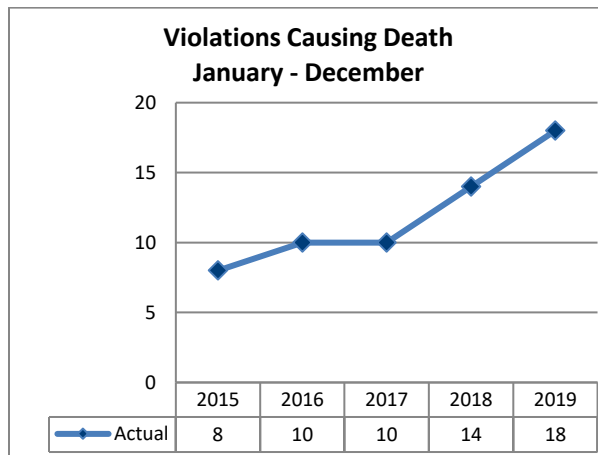- 791 Sexual Assault violations were reported in 2019 compared to 492 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 299 violations or 60.8%.

- There has been an increase of 55.9% in the rate of Sexual Assault violations per 100,000 population.

ASSAULT
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	3,347	74	2.3	-13	-0.4	286.97	0.4	-7.3
2016	3,426	79	2.4	226	7.1	288.65	0.6	0.0
2017	3,734	308	9.0	653	21.2	309.48	7.2	13.5
2018	4,335	601	16.1	1,062	32.4	362.29	17.1	26.7
2019	4,434	99	2.3	1,087	32.5	368.72	1.8	28.5

Assault
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	3,347	3,426	3,734	4,335	4,434

1 Year Comparison:

- 4,434 Assault violations were reported in 2019 compared to 4,335 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 99 violations or 2.3%.

- There has been an increase of 1.8% in the rate of Assault violations per 100,000 population.

Assault
### January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	286.97	288.65	309.48	362.29	368.72

5 Year Comparison:

- 4,434 Assault violations were reported in 2019 compared to 3,347 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 1,087 violations or 32.5%.

- There has been an increase of 28.5% in the rate of Assault violations per 100,000 population.

ROBBERY
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	222	17	8.3	-179	-44.6	19.03	6.3	-48.5
2016	276	54	24.3	-79	-22.3	23.25	22.2	-27.4
2017	357	81	29.3	95	36.3	29.59	27.2	27.7
2018	349	-8	-2.2	144	70.2	29.17	-1.4	62.9
2019	366	17	4.9	144	64.9	30.44	4.3	59.9

Robbery
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	222	276	357	349	366

1 Year Comparison:

- 366 Robbery violations were reported in 2019 compared to 349 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 17 violations or 4.9%.

- There has been an increase of 4.3% in the rate of Robbery violations per 100,000 population.

Robbery
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	19.03	23.25	29.59	29.17	30.44

5 Year Comparison:

- 366 Robbery violations were reported in 2019 compared to 222 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 144 violations or 64.9%.

- There has been an increase of 59.9% in the rate of Robbery violations per 100,000 population.
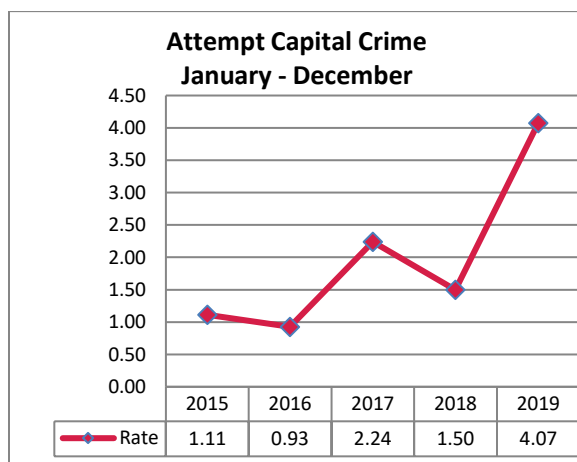
17

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	20,067	1,860	10.2	-929	-4.4	1,720.54	8.2	-11.0
2016	20,875	808	4.0	305	1.5	1,758.77	2.2	-5.2
2017	21,755	880	4.2	2,472	12.8	1,803.09	2.5	5.7
2018	22,998	1,243	5.7	4,791	26.3	1,922.01	6.6	20.8
2019	25,423	2,425	10.5	5,356	26.7	2,114.12	10.0	22.9

Crimes Against Property
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	20,067	20,875	21,755	22,998	25,423

1 Year Comparison:

- 25,423 Crimes Against Property violations were reported in 2019 compared to 22,998 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 2,425 violations or 10.5%.

- There has been an increase of 10.0% in the rate of Crimes Against Property violations per 100,000 population.

Crimes Against Property
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	1,720.54	1,758.77	1,803.09	1,922.01	2,114.12

5 Year Comparison:

- 25,423 Crimes Against Property violations were reported in 2019 compared to 20,067 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 5,356 violations or 26.7%.

- There has been an increase of 22.9% in the rate of Crimes Against Property violations per 100,000 population.

OTHER CRIMINAL CODE
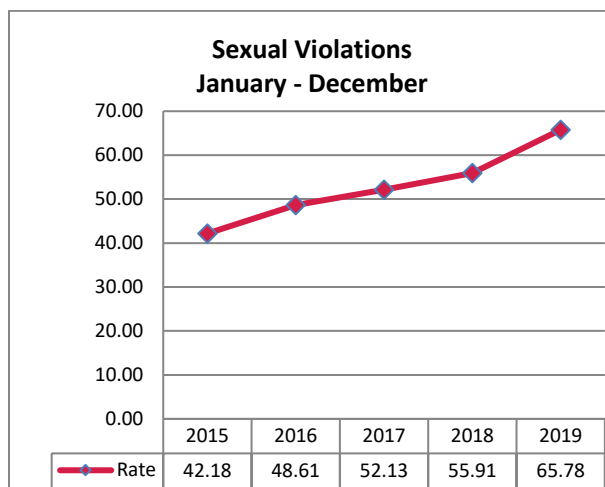(INCLUDES OTHER CRIMINAL CODE, WEAPONS & PUBLIC MORALS)
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	3,774	224	6.3	-136	-3.5	323.58	4.3	-10.2
2016	4,089	315	8.3	638	18.5	344.51	6.5	10.7
2017	4,591	502	12.3	1,212	35.9	380.51	10.4	27.3
2018	5,229	638	13.9	1,679	47.3	437.00	14.8	40.9
2019	5,388	159	3.0	1,614	42.8	448.05	2.5	38.5

Note: Other Criminal Code includes weapons and public moral violations.
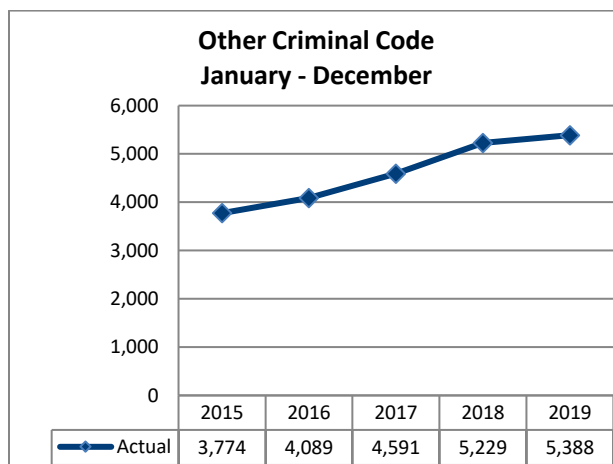
Other Criminal Code January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	3,774	4,089	4,591	5,229	5,388

1 Year Comparison:

- 5,388 Other Criminal Code violations were reported in 2019 compared to 5,229 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 159 violations or 3.0%.

- There has been an increase of 2.5% in the rate of Other Criminal Code violations per 100,000 population.
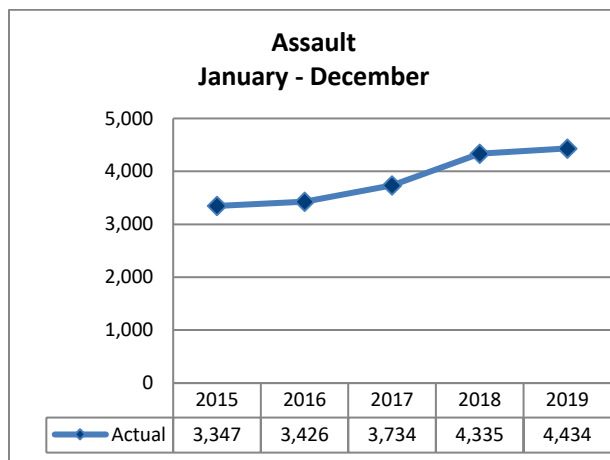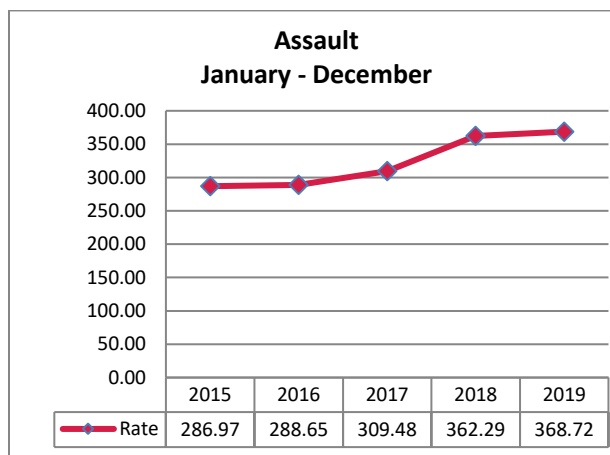

Other Criminal Code January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	323.58	344.51	380.51	437.00	448.05

5 Year Comparison:

- 5,388 Other Criminal Code violations were reported in 2019 compared to 3,774 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 1,614 violations or 42.8%.

- There has been an increase of 38.5% in the rate of Other Criminal Code violations per 100,000 population.

WEAPONS VIOLATIONS
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	423	34	8.7	-39	-8.4	36.27	6.7	-14.8
2016	361	-62	-14.7	-33	-8.4	30.42	-16.1	-14.4
2017	413	52	14.4	65	18.7	34.23	12.5	11.2
2018	553	140	33.9	164	42.2	46.22	35.0	36.0
2019	531	-22	-4.0	108	25.5	44.16	-4.5	21.8

Weapons Violations (Actual)
January - December

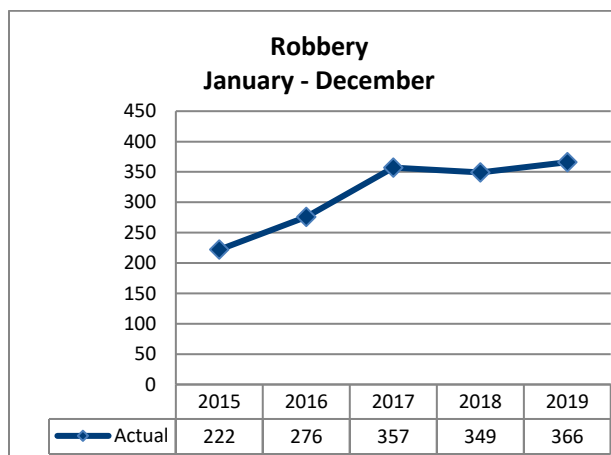|	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	423	361	413	553	531

1 Year Comparison:

- 531 Weapons violations were reported in 2019 compared to 553 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents a decrease of 22 violations or 4.0%.

- There has been a decrease of 4.5% in the rate of Weapons violations per 100,000 population.

Weapons Violations (Rate)
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	36.27	30.42	34.23	46.22	44.16

5 Year Comparison:

- 531 Weapons violations were reported in 2019 compared to 423 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 108 violations or 25.5%.

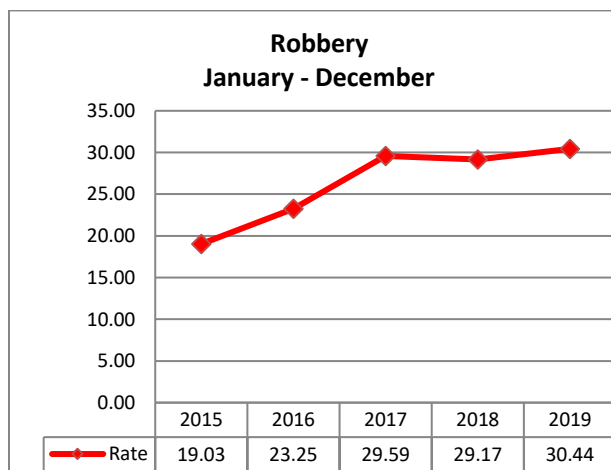- There has been an increase of 21.8% in the rate of Weapons violations per 100,000 population.
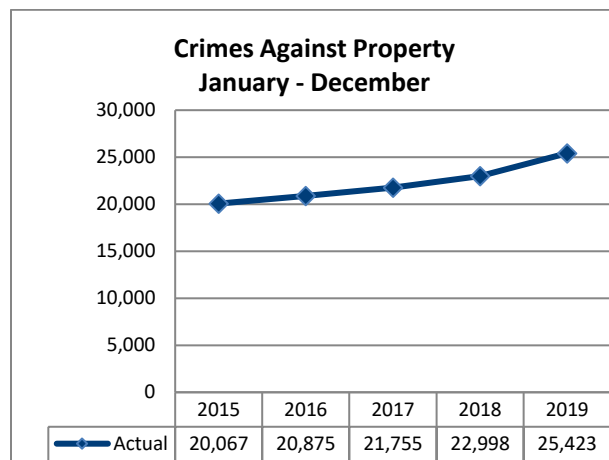
20

DRUG VIOLATIONS
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2014-2018)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	2,644	-226	-7.9	-315	-10.6	226.70	-9.6	-16.8
2016	2,344	-300	-11.3	-360	-13.3	197.49	-12.9	-19.0
2017	2,313	-31	-1.3	-224	-8.8	191.70	-2.9	-14.6
2018	1,985	-328	-14.2	-885	-30.8	165.89	-13.5	-33.8
2019	1,023	-962	-48.5	-1,621	-61.3	85.07	-48.7	-62.5

Drug Violations (Actual)
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	2,644	2,344	2,313	1,985	1,023

1 Year Comparison:

- 1,023 Drug violations were reported in 2019 compared to 1,985 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents a decrease of 962 violations or 48.5%.

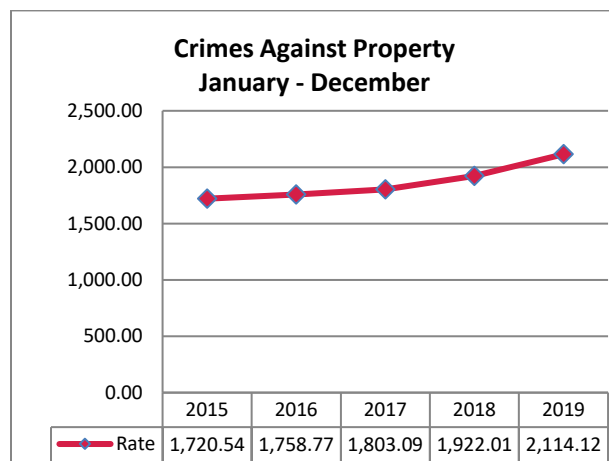- There has been a decrease of 48.7% in the rate of Drug violations per 100,000 population.

Drug Violations (Rate)
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	226.70	197.49	191.70	165.89	85.07

5 Year Comparison:

- 1,023 Drug violations were reported in 2019 compared to 2,644 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents a decrease of 1,621 violations or 61.3%.

- There has been a decrease of 62.5% in the rate of Drug violations per 100,000 population.

TOTAL CRIMINAL & FEDERAL VIOLATIONS
(EXCLUDING TRAFFIC)
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	33,202	2,240	7.2	-1,574	-4.5	2,846.73	5.3	-11.1
2016	34,377	1,175	3.5	782	2.3	2,896.35	1.7	-4.4
2017	36,299	1,922	5.6	4,801	15.2	3,008.51	3.9	8.0
2018	38,839	2,540	7.0	7,877	25.4	3,245.89	7.9	20.0
2019	40,913	2,074	5.3	7,711	23.2	3,402.23	4.8	19.5
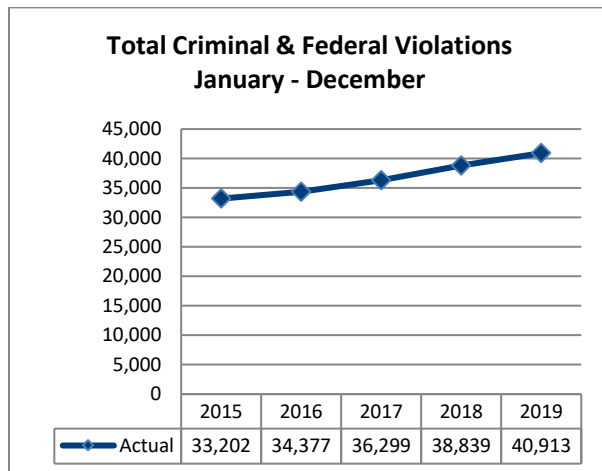
Total Criminal & Federal Violations January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	33,202	34,377	36,299	38,839	40,913

Total Criminal & Federal Violations January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	2,846.73	2,896.35	3,008.51	3,245.89	3,402.23

1 Year Comparison:

- 40,913 Criminal & Federal Statute violations were reported in 2019 compared to 38,839 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 2,074 violations or 5.3%.

- There has been an increase of 4.8% in the rate of Criminal & Federal Statute violations per 100,000 population.
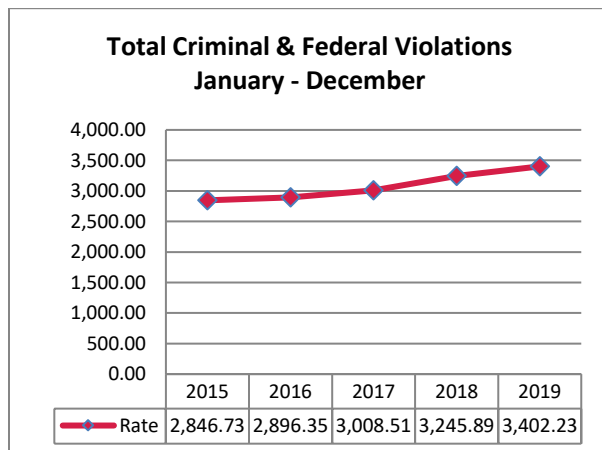
5 Year Comparison:

- 40,913 Criminal & Federal Statute violations were reported in 2019 compared to 33,202 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 7,711 violations or 23.2%.

- There has been an increase of 19.5% in the rate of Criminal & Federal Statute violations per 100,000 population.
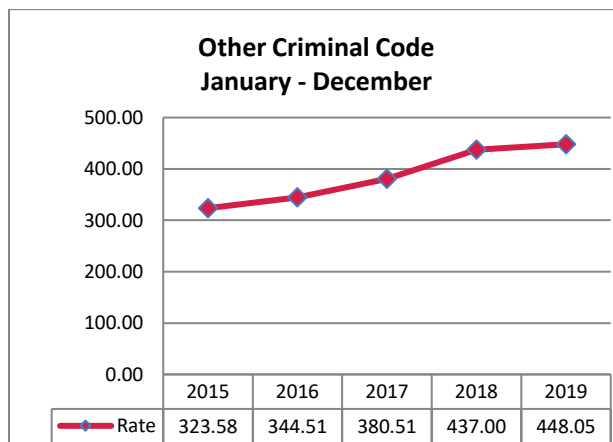
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	4,291	68	1.6	112	2.7	367.91	-0.3	-4.4
2016	4,306	15	0.3	602	16.3	362.79	-1.4	8.6
2017	4,514	208	4.8	474	11.7	374.13	3.1	4.7
2018	4,796	282	6.2	573	13.6	400.82	7.1	8.7
2019	4,964	168	3.5	673	15.7	412.79	3.0	12.2
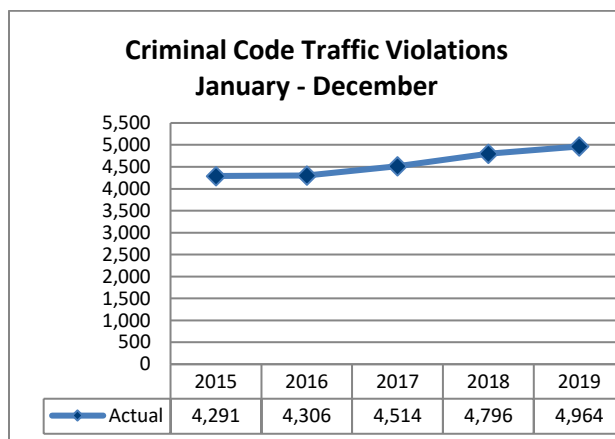
Criminal Code Traffic Violations
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	4,291	4,306	4,514	4,796	4,964

1 Year Comparison:

- 4,964 Criminal Code Traffic violations were reported in 2019 compared to 4,796 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 168 violations or 3.5%.

- There has been an increase of 3.0 in the rate of Criminal Code Traffic violations per 100,000 population.
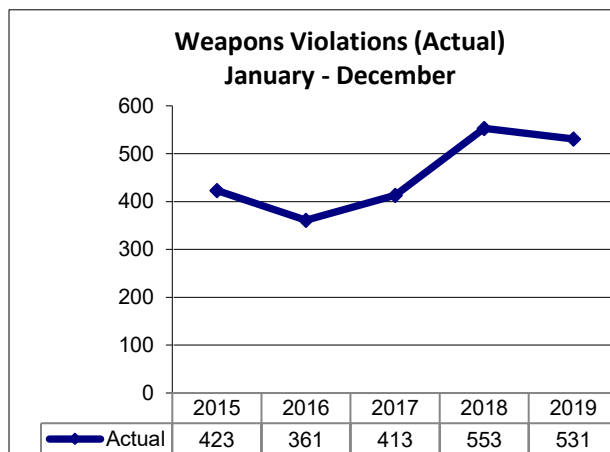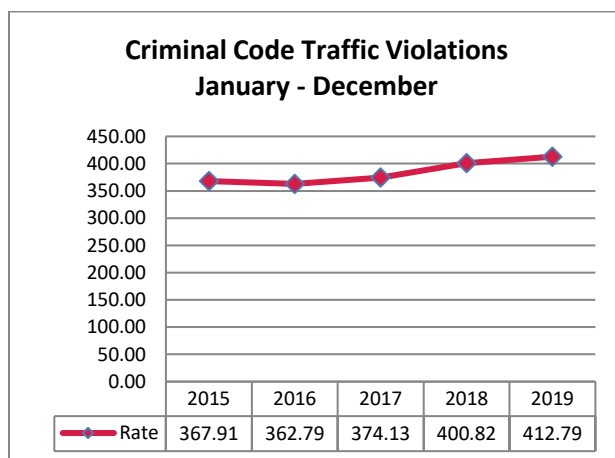
Criminal Code Traffic Violations
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rate	367.91	362.79	374.13	400.82	412.79

5 Year Comparison:

- 4,964 Criminal Code Traffic violations were reported in 2019 compared to 4,291 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 673 violations or 15.7%.

- There has been an increase of 12.2% in the rate of Criminal Code Traffic violations per 100,000 population.
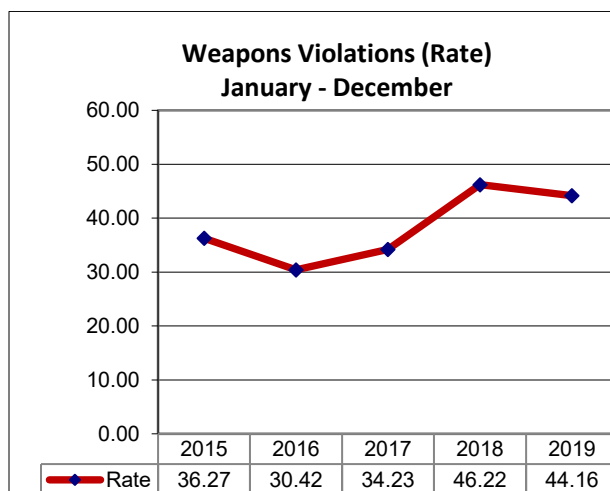
IMPAIRED OPERATION/RELARED VIOLATIONS
FIVE-YEAR TREND
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2015-2019)

Year	Actual	1 Year Comparison		5 Year Comparison		Rate per 100,000 Population	Rate Variance (%)	
		Variance	(%)	Variance	(%)		1 Year	5 Year
2015	1,255	147	13.3	192	18.1	107.60	11.2	9.9
2016	1,271	16	1.3	394	44.9	107.09	-0.5	35.4
2017	1,259	-12	-0.9	391	45.0	104.35	-2.6	35.9
2018	1,294	35	2.8	186	16.8	108.14	3.6	11.7
2019	1,358	64	4.9	103	8.2	112.93	4.4	4.9
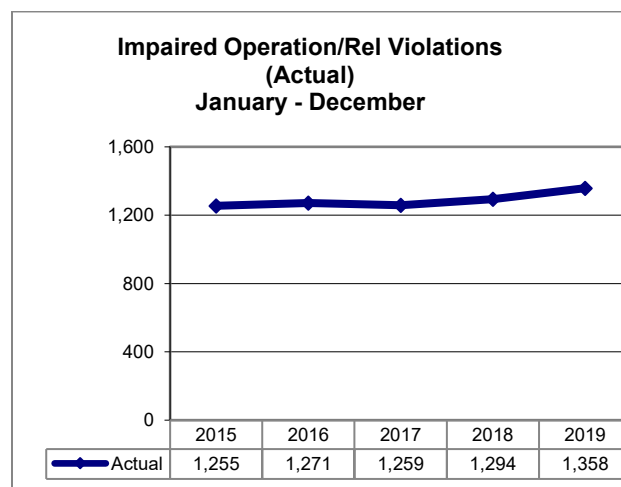
Impaired Operation/Rel Violations (Actual) January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Actual	1,255	1,271	1,259	1,294	1,358

Impaired Operation/Rel Violations (Rate) January - December

	2,015	2,016	2,017	2,018	2,019
Rate	107.60	107.09	104.35	108.14	112.93

1 Year Comparison:

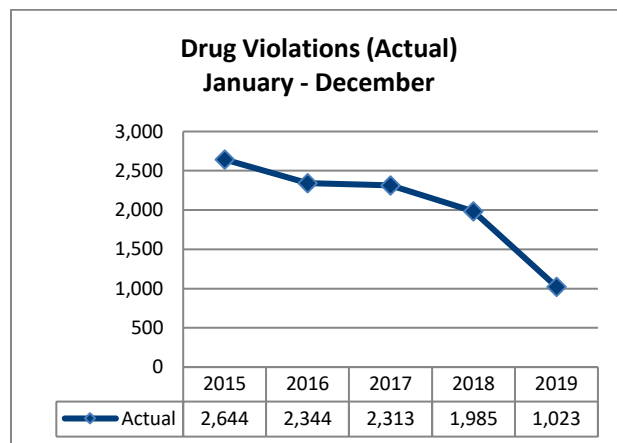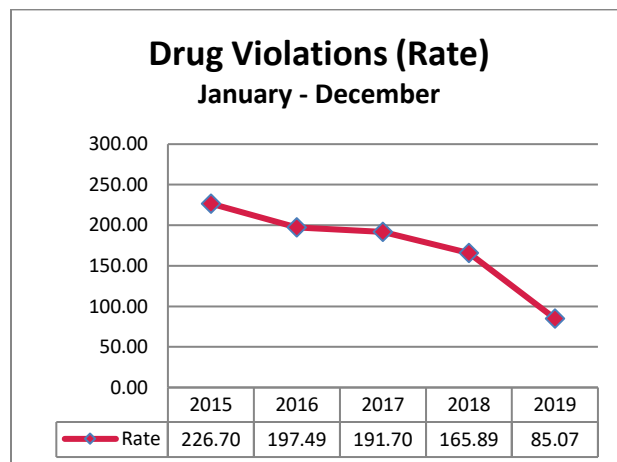- 1,358 Impaired Operation/Related violations were reported in 2019 compared to 1,294 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 64 violations or 4.9%.

- There has been an increase of 4.4% in the rate of Impaired Operation/Related violations per 100,000 population.
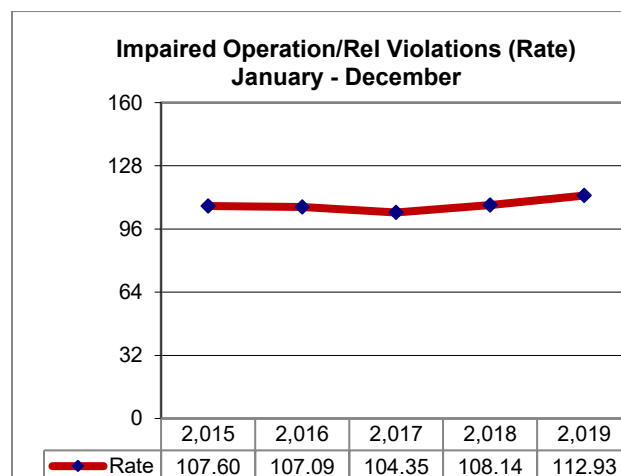
5 Year Comparison:

- 1,358 Impaired Operation/Related violations were reported in 2019 compared to 1,255 during the corresponding period in 2015. This represents an increase of 103 violations or 8.2%.

- There has been an increase of 4.9% in the rate of Impaired Operation/Related violations per 100,000 population.

24

CRIME STATISTICS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**8,346**	**72.2**	**697.50**	**8,837**	**64.7**	**734.86**	**5.9**	**5.4**
Violations Causing Death	14	100.0	1.17	18	83.3	1.50	28.6	27.9
Attempt Capital Crime	18	111.1	1.50	49	83.7	4.07	172.2	170.9
Sexual Violations	669	65.3	55.91	791	54.4	65.78	18.2	17.6
Commodification of Sexual Activity	77	92.2	6.44	68	108.8	5.65	-11.7	-12.1
Assault	4,335	78.6	362.29	4,434	71.4	368.72	2.3	1.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	147	99.3	12.29	173	79.8	14.39	17.7	17.1
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	3,086	62.5	257.91	3,304	56.1	274.75	7.1	6.5
Crimes Against Property	**22,998**	**36.1**	**1,922.01**	**25,423**	**35.7**	**2,114.12**	**10.5**	**10.0**
Arson	68	20.6	5.68	60	23.3	4.99	-11.8	-12.2
Break and Enter	2,518	19.1	210.44	2,399	22.8	199.50	-4.7	-5.2
Theft Over $5000	1,338	17.4	111.82	1,755	15.2	145.94	31.2	30.5
Theft Under $5000	9,595	32.0	801.88	10,610	32.6	882.30	10.6	10.0
Have Stolen Goods	2,098	101.7	175.34	2,322	100.9	193.09	10.7	10.1
Fraud	4,178	24.7	349.17	5,142	24.4	427.60	23.1	22.5
Mischief	3,203	42.1	267.68	3,135	38.4	260.70	-2.1	-2.6
Other Criminal Code	**4,674**	**87.3**	**390.62**	**4,846**	**86.3**	**402.98**	**3.7**	**3.2**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	4,010	89.8	335.13	4,220	87.7	350.93	5.2	4.7
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	664	72.0	55.49	626	77.0	52.06	-5.7	-6.2
Weapons Violations	**553**	**80.5**	**46.22**	**531**	**82.3**	**44.16**	**-4.0**	**-4.5**
Public Morals Violations	**2**	**50.0**	**0.17**	**11**	**100.0**	**0.91**	**450.0**	**447.3**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	2	0.0	0.17	11	100.0	0.91	450.0	447.3
Total Criminal Violations	**36,573**	**51.6**	**3,056.51**	**39,648**	**49.0**	**3,297.04**	**8.4**	**7.9**
Drug Violations	**1,985**	**96.8**	**165.89**	**1,023**	**97.0**	**85.07**	**-48.5**	**-48.7**
Other Federal Violations	**281**	**93.2**	**23.48**	**242**	**104.1**	**20.12**	**-13.9**	**-14.3**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**38,839**	**54.2**	**3,245.89**	**40,913**	**50.5**	**3,402.23**	**5.3**	**4.8**
Traffic Violations	**4,796**	**42.1**	**400.82**	**4,964**	**42.6**	**412.79**	**3.5**	**3.0**
Dangerous Operation	456	82.7	38.11	433	84.3	36.01	-5.0	-5.5
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	1,294	99.8	108.14	1,358	99.6	112.93	4.9	4.4
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	3,040	11.4	254.06	3,173	12.4	263.86	4.4	3.9
Street Racing	6	83.3	0.50	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

25

ROBBERY
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Robbery Violations - by Type

Robbery Type	2018	2019	Variance Actual	%
Retail	57	63	6	10.5
ATM	3	0	-3	-100.0
Deposit	0	0	0	N.C.[1]
Financial	16	15	-1	-6.3
Home Invasion	26	24	-2	-7.7
Car Jacking	13	13	0	0.0
Street	196	201	5	2.6
Other	38	50	12	31.6
Total	**349**	**366**	**17**	**4.9**

366 robbery violations were reported in York Region during 2019 compared to 349 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 17 violations or 4.9%.

Increases were seen in the categories of Retail (+6), Street (+5) and Other (+12) and decreases in ATM (-3), Financial (-1) and Home Invasion (-2) and no change in Deposit and Car Jacking.

Robbery - by Type 2019

Robbery
January - December (2018-2019)

	Retail	ATM	Financial	Home Invasion	Car Jacking	Street	Other
2018	57	3	16	26	13	196	38
2019	63	0	15	24	13	201	50
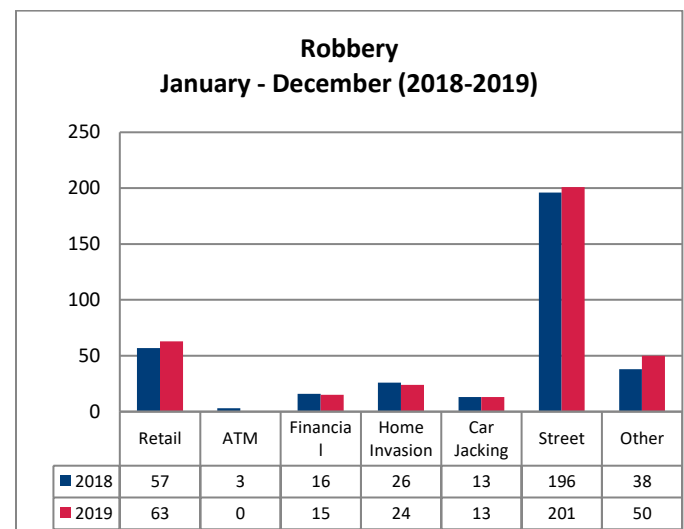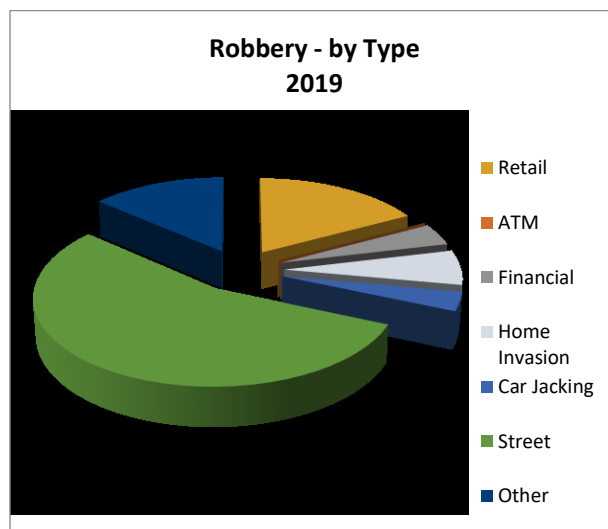
STOLEN VEHICLES
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Vehicle Type	2018 Actual	2018 Rate	2019 Actual	2019 Rate	Variance (%) Actual	Variance (%) Rate
Automobiles	354	29.58	408	33.93	15.3	14.7
Trucks	479	40.03	772	64.20	61.2	60.4
Motorcycles	44	3.68	43	3.58	-2.3	-2.8
Construction/Farm	33	2.76	71	5.90	115.2	114.1
Tractor Trailers	49	4.10	64	5.32	30.6	30.0
Other	26	2.17	26	2.16	0.0	-0.5
Total	**985**	**82.32**	**1,384**	**115.09**	**40.5**	**39.8**

Note: total includes vehicles taken without owner's consent. Does not include attempt theft or vehicles obtained by fraud.
Trucks include pickup trucks, bus, van, and recreational vehicles. Tractor-trailers include tractors with or without a trailer.

Stolen Vehicles (Actual)

	Automobiles	Trucks	Total
2018	354	479	985
2019	408	772	1,384

Stolen Vehicles (Rate)

	Automobiles	Trucks	Total
2018	29.58	40.03	82.32
2019	33.93	64.20	115.09

Top Ten Stolen Vehicles in 2019

Automobiles Make	Number	Truck Make	Number
Honda	95	Lexus	179
Toyota	45	Toyota	127
Mercedes	40	Honda	77
BMW	29	Ford	70
Volkswagen	26	Dodge	53
Chevrolet	25	GMC	44
Hyundai	24	Land Rover	27
Mazda	15	Chevrolet	24
Lexus	15	Mercedes	24
Audi	14	BMW	22

1,384 vehicles were reported stolen in York Region in 2019 compared to 985 during 2018. This is an increase of 399 vehicles or 40.5%. There has been an increase of 39.8% in the rate of stolen vehicles per 100,000 population.

408 automobiles were reported stolen in 2019 compared to 354 during 2018, an increase of 54 automobiles or 15.3%. There has been an increase of 14.7% in the rate of stolen automobiles per 100,000 population.
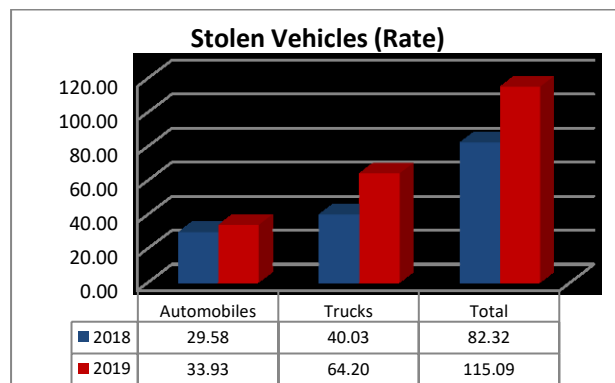
772 trucks were reported stolen in 2019 compared to 479 during 2018, an increase of 293 trucks or 61.2%. There has been an increase of 60.4% in the rate of stolen trucks per 100,000 population.

71 construction/farm equipment were reported stolen in 2019 compared to 33 during 2018, an increase of 38 or 115.2%. There has been an increase of 114.1% in the rate of stolen construction/farm equipment per 100,000 population.

64 tractor-trailers were reported stolen in 2019 compared to 49 during 2018, an increase of 15 tractor-trailers or 30.6%. There has been an increase of 30.0% in the rate of stolen tractor-trailers per 100,000 population.

27

TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Traffic Violations	2018 Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	2019 Actual	Rate Per 100,000 Population	2018/19 Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	**1,294**	**108.14**	**1,358**	**112.93**	**4.9**	**4.4**
Impaired Operation/Over 80 Mgs - Alcohol	999	83.49	1,039	86.40	4.0	3.5
Impaired Operation - Drug	111	9.28	112	9.31	0.9	0.4
Impaired Operation - Alcohol & Drug[3]	3	0.25	39	3.24	1200.0	1193.5
Impaired Operation - Unspecified[3]	8	0.67	10	0.83	25.0	24.4
Impaired Operation - Cause Bodily Harm	4	0.33	12	1.00	200.0	198.5
Impaired Operation - Cause Death	3	0.25	4	0.33	33.3	32.7
IO Fail/Refuse Breath/Blood Sample/Drug Test	162	13.54	N.A.	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
IO - FTC with Demand[3]	4	0.33	141	11.73	3425.0	3407.5
IO - FTC with Demand Accident Cause BH[3]	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
IO - FTC with Demand Accident Cause Death[3]	0	0.00	1	0.08	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Dangerous Operation	**456**	**38.11**	**433**	**36.01**	**-5.0**	**-5.5**
Dangerous Operation	307	25.66	299	24.86	-2.6	-3.1
Cause Bodily Harm	28	2.34	13	1.08	-53.6	-53.8
Cause Death	8	0.67	11	0.91	37.5	36.8
Evade Police	113	9.44	110	9.15	-2.7	-3.1
Evade Police Cause Bodily Harm	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Evade Police Cause Death	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Fail to Stop or Remain	**2,922**	**244.20**	**3,029**	**251.88**	**3.7**	**3.1**
Drive While Prohibited	**118**	**9.86**	**144**	**11.97**	**22.0**	**21.4**
Other Criminal Code	**0**	**0.00**	**0**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Street Racing	**6**	**0.50**	**0**	**0.00**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**
Criminal Traffic Violations - Total	**4,796**	**400.82**	**4,964**	**412.79**	**3.5**	**3.0**
Traffic - Provincial Offences						
Speeding	40,531	3,387.30	34,873	2,899.96	-14.0	-14.4
Red Light	2,135	178.43	1,784	148.35	-16.4	-16.9
Disobey Stop Sign	12,969	1,083.86	13,616	1,132.27	5.0	4.5
Seatbelt Related	1,398	116.84	1,238	102.95	-11.4	-11.9
Drive Under Suspension	2,052	171.49	2,737	227.60	33.4	32.7
Careless Driving	5,198	434.41	5,412	450.05	4.1	3.6
Fail to Remain	87	7.27	122	10.15	40.2	39.5
Motor Vehicle Collisions - Total (Reportable)	**13,944**	**1,165.34**	**13,085**	**1,088.12**	**-6.2**	**-6.6**
Fatal Collisions	30	2.51	27	2.25	-10.0	-10.4
Personal Injury Collisions	2,917	243.78	2,817	234.26	-3.4	-3.9
Property Damage Collisions	10,997	919.05	10,241	851.62	-6.9	-7.3
Persons Injured	3,904	326.27	3,743	311.26	-4.1	-4.6
Persons Killed	31	2.59	28	2.33	-9.7	-10.1
Fail to Remain Collisions	3,017	252.14	3,299	274.34	9.3	8.8

[3]Note: Provisions for multiple impaired driving violations are kept in the new impaired driving legislation change (Bill C-46) in December 2018. The 2019 impaired driving incidents may have multiple offences, which was not the case in 2018.

FATAL MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

	2018		2019		2018/19	
	Actual	**Rate Per 100,000 Population**	**Actual**	**Rate Per 100,000 Population**	**Variance in Actual (%)**	**Variance in Rates (%)**
Fatal Collisions	**30**	**2.51**	**27**	**2.26**	**-10.0**	**-10.0**
Persons Killed	**31**	**2.59**	**29**	**2.42**	**-6.5**	**-6.5**
Driver	13	1.09	14	1.17	7.7	7.7
Passenger	7	0.59	10	0.84	42.9	42.9
Pedestrian	9	0.75	4	0.33	-55.6	-55.6
Cyclist	2	0.17	1	0.08	-50.0	-50.0
Major Contributing Factors						
Alcohol	7	0.59	3	0.25	-57.1	-57.1
Speed	7	0.59	5	0.42	-28.6	-28.6
Seatbelt	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Suicide	0	0.00	2	0.17	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Distraction	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Inattentive	19	1.59	4	0.33	-78.9	-78.9
Lost Control	2	0.17	1	0.08	-50.0	-50.0
Drugs	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Fatigue	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Careless	3	0.25	11	0.92	266.7	266.7
Mechanical	0	0.00	0	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Weather	0	0.00	1	0.08	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Undetermined	1	0.08	0	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

Fatal Collisions January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TOTAL	19	26	18	30	27

Persons Killed January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
TOTAL	23	28	20	31	29

29
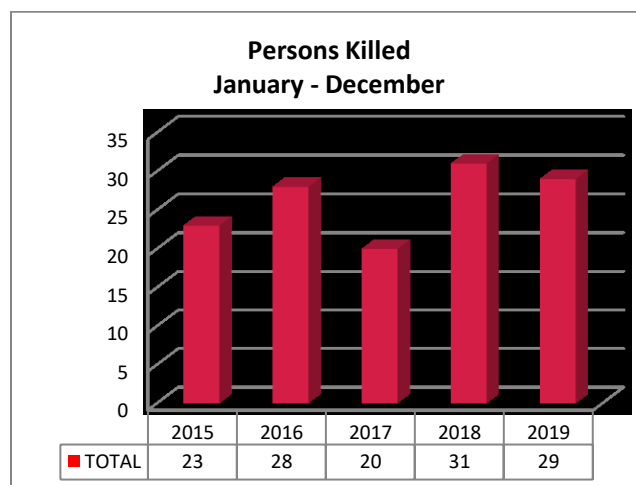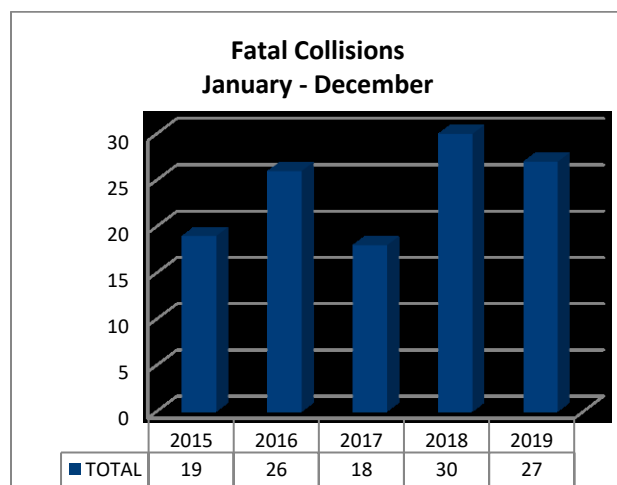
CLEARANCE RATE
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	Actual	2018 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	2019 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	2018/19 Variance Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	8,346	6,024	72.2	8,837	5,719	64.7	-305	-7.5
Crimes Against Property	22,998	8,309	36.1	25,423	9,086	35.7	777	-0.4
Other Criminal Code	4,674	4,080	87.3	4,846	4,182	86.3	102	-1.0
Weapons Violations	553	445	80.5	531	437	82.3	-8	1.8
Public Morals Violations	2	1	50.0	11	11	100.0	10	50.0
Total Criminal Violations	**36,573**	**18,859**	**51.6**	**39,648**	**19,435**	**49.0**	**576**	**-2.5**
Drug Violations	1,985	1,922	96.8	1,023	992	97.0	-930	0.1
Other Federal Violations	281	262	93.2	242	252	104.1	-10	10.9
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	**38,839**	**21,043**	**54.2**	**40,913**	**20,679**	**50.5**	**-364**	**-3.7**
Traffic Violations	4,796	2,021	42.1	4,964	2,113	42.6	92	0.4

Cleared Violations January - December 2019

	Crimes Against Persons	Crimes Against Property	Total Criminal & Federal Violations
Actual	8,837	25,423	40,913
Cleared	5,719	9,086	20,679

Clearance Rate by Year, 2015-2019 January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Clearance Rate (%)	59.7	58.7	58.0	54.2	50.5

30
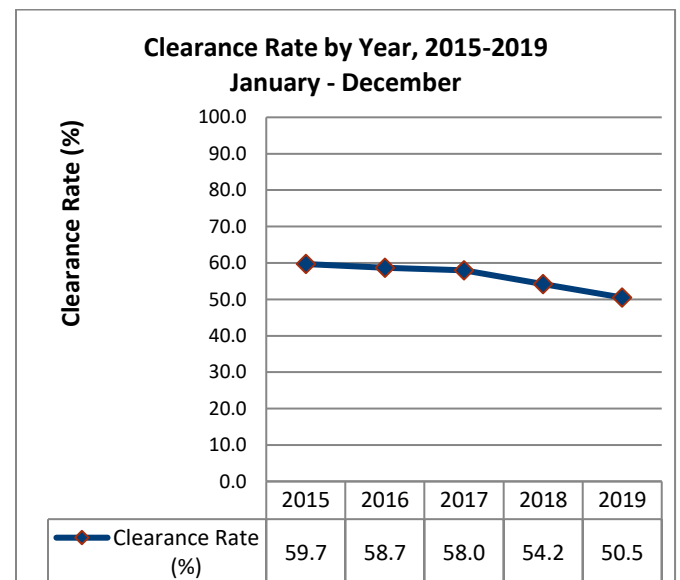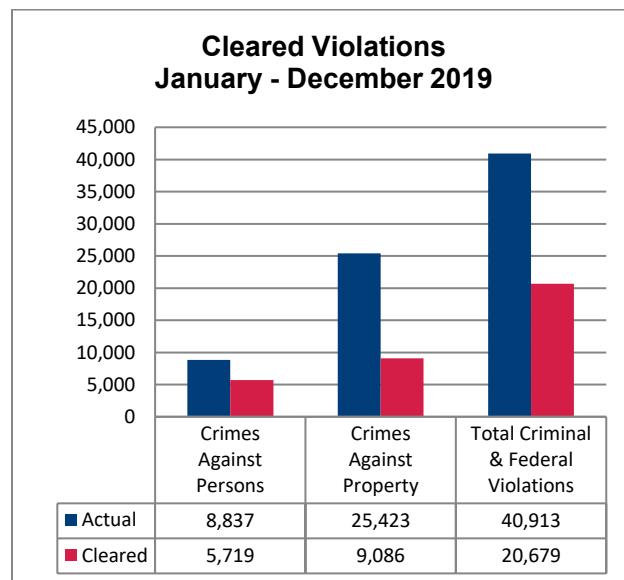
YOUTH STATISTICS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

YOUTH CRIME

Indicator	2018			2019			2018 - 19 Variance (%)		
	CHGD	PBOM	Total	CHGD	PBOM	Total	CHGD	PBOM	Total
Violent Crime	307	470	777	295	501	796	-3.9	6.6	2.4
Property Crime	174	622	796	184	648	832	5.7	4.2	4.5
All Other	187	277	464	207	99	306	10.7	-64.3	-34.1
Total	**668**	**1,369**	**2,037**	**686**	**1,248**	**1,934**	**2.7**	**-8.8**	**-5.1**
Youth Crime Rate			**20.41**			**19.46**			**-4.7**

Note: CHGD-Charged youth includes persons aged 12-17 years inclusive. Includes criminal, federal, & criminal traffic charges
PBOM - Processed by other means. Includes persons under the age of 18 years.
Youth Crime is expressed as a rate of youths per 1,000 youth population (12-17 inclusive), rounded to two decimals. The number of persons aged 12-17 inclusive formally charged or processed by other means have been used in this calculation. Youth population estimate supplied by York Region Planning and Development Services Department.

Youth - Violent Crime
January - December

	CHGD	PBOM	TOTAL
2018	307	470	777
2019	295	501	796
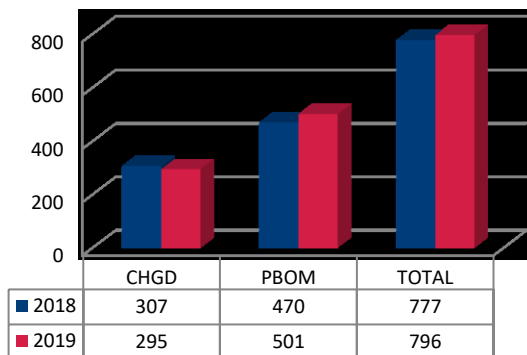
Youth - Property Crime
January - December

	CHGD	PBOM	TOTAL
2018	174	622	796
2019	184	648	832
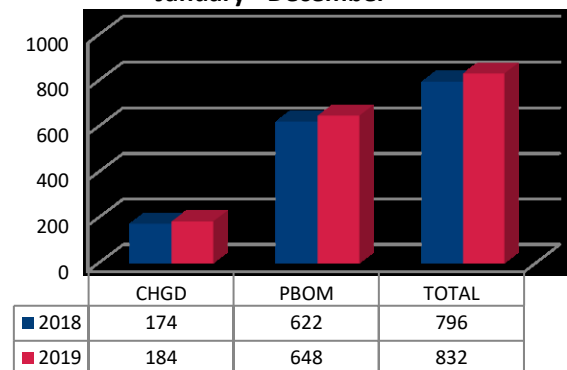
Youth - Other Crime
January - December

	CHGD	PBOM	TOTAL
2018	187	277	464
2019	207	99	306
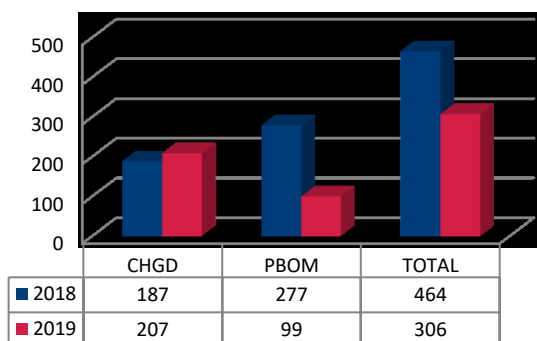
Total Youth Crime
January - December

	CHGD	PBOM	TOTAL
2018	668	1,369	2,037
2019	686	1,248	1,934
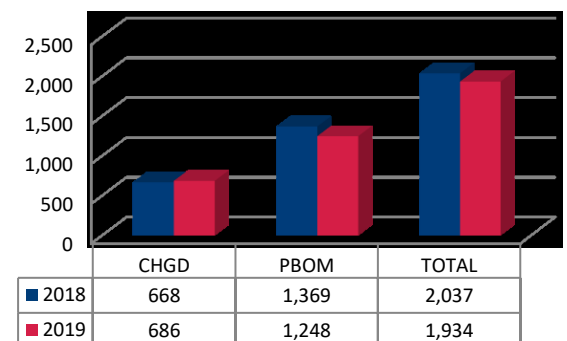
HATE CRIME
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Principle Motivation Factor for Hate Crime	2018	2019	Variance (%)
Race/Ethnicity	**64**	**56**	**-12.5**
Aboriginal	1	0	-100.0
Arab/West Asian	6	4	-33.3
Black	29	31	6.9
East & Southeast Asian	8	8	0.0
South Asian	6	5	-16.7
White	3	3	0.0
Multiple Races/Ethnicities	5	5	0.0
Other Race/Ethnicity	6	0	-100.0
Unknown Race/Ethnicity	0	0	N.C.[1]
Religion	**45**	**57**	**26.7**
Catholic	6	0	-100.0
Jewish	29	40	37.9
Muslim (Islam)	8	11	37.5
Other Religion	2	6	200.0
Unknown Religion	0	0	N.C.[1]
Sexual Orientation	**10**	**17**	**70.0**
Bisexual	2	0	-100.0
Heterosexual	0	0	NC
Homosexual (Lesbian or Gay)	8	17	112.5
Other Sexual Orientation	0	0	N.C.[1]
Unknown Sexual Orientation	0	0	N.C.[1]
Language	**0**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**
English	0	0	N.C.[1]
French	0	0	N.C.[1]
Other Language	0	0	N.C.[1]
Unknown Language	0	0	N.C.[1]
Disability	**0**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**
Mental	0	0	N.C.[1]
Physical	0	0	N.C.[1]
Other Disability	0	0	N.C.[1]
Unknown Disability	0	0	N.C.[1]
Gender	**3**	**3**	**0.0**
Age	**0**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**
Other Factors	**0**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**
Unknown	**1**	**0**	**-100.0**
Total Hate Crimes	**123**	**133**	**8.1**

CALLS FOR SERVICE
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Indicator	2018	2019	Variance (Actual)	Variance (%)
Total Citizen Generated Calls for Service[1]	241,260	275,292	34,032	14.1
Dispatched Citizen Generated Calls for Service[1]	107,836	109,850	2,014	1.9
Calls Diverted to CRC and ARU[1]	12,127	13,970	1,843	15.2
Calls Diverted to Online Reporting	11,442	13,413	1,971	17.2

[1] The call counts are obtained using Business Intelligence (BI) tools for both the years 2018 and 2019. The 2018 counts published in the 2018 annual statistical report were revised.

275,292 citizen generated calls for service were received in 2019 compared to 241,260 calls during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 34,032 calls or 14.1%.

13,970 calls were diverted to collision reporting centre (CRC) and/or alternate response unit (ARU) in 2019 compared to 12,127 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 1,843 or 15.2%.

13,413 calls were diverted to online reporting in 2019 compared to 11,442 during the corresponding period in 2018. This represents an increase of 1,971 or 17.2%.

Calls to Communications Bureau, 2018-2019

Call Type	2018	2019	Variance (%)
911 Calls	250,174	268,608	7.4
Non-Emergency Calls	399,792	394,668	1.3
Total	**649,966**	**663,276**	**2.0**

663,276 calls were received a 9-1-1 communication centre in 2019 compared to 649,966 calls in 2018. This represents an increase of 13,310 calls or 2.0%.

Call Response Time (in Minutes) by Level of Priority, 2018-2019

Priority	Priority Description	2018 Calls	2018 Mean	2019 Calls	2019 Mean	2018-19 Variance Actual	2018-19 Variance %
1	Emergency	3,638	7:00	3,290	6:50	-0:10	-2.4%
2	High priority	40,023	14:20	39,708	14:10	-0:10	-1.2%
3	Medium priority	59,837	25:52	58,124	25:39	-0:13	-0.8%

DISPATCHED CALLS FOR SERVICE
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Initial Call Type Comparison	2018		2019		2018/19 VARIANCE	
	Calls	%	Calls	%	Calls	%
MVC RELATED	13,684	12.7	14,668	13.4	984	7.2
ALARM RELATED	8,963	8.3	9,058	8.2	95	1.1
DOMESTIC RELATED	8,373	7.8	8,684	7.9	311	3.7
CHECK WELFARE	4,971	4.6	5,850	5.3	879	17.7
IMPAIRED	4,578	4.2	5,567	5.1	989	21.6
ASSIST P.O. OR OTHER AGENCY	4,575	4.2	4,630	4.2	55	1.2
MENTAL HEALTH RELATED	4,430	4.1	4,513	4.1	83	1.9
SILENT 911	5,129	4.8	4,504	4.1	-625	-12.2
THEFT RELATED	4,564	4.2	4,504	4.1	-60	-1.3
ASSIST AMBULANCE	3,097	2.9	3,051	2.8	-46	-1.5
SUSPICIOUS PERSON	2,746	2.5	2,936	2.7	190	6.9
SUSPICIOUS VEHICLE	2,401	2.2	2,697	2.5	296	12.3
NOISE COMPLAINT	2,982	2.8	2,696	2.5	-286	-9.6
BREAK IN RELATED	2,778	2.6	2,662	2.4	-116	-4.2
DISPUTE	2,340	2.2	2,603	2.4	263	11.2
ASSIST CITIZEN	2,390	2.2	2,378	2.2	-12	-0.5
UNWANTED PERSON	2,350	2.2	2,320	2.1	-30	-1.3
ASSAULT RELATED	2,034	1.9	2,089	1.9	55	2.7
THREATS	1,961	1.8	1,703	1.6	-258	-13.2
DRIVING COMPLAINT / HAZARD	2,240	2.1	1,693	1.5	-547	-24.4
MISSING PERSON RELATED	1,678	1.6	1,656	1.5	-22	-1.3
THEFT OF VEHICLE RELATED	1,117	1.0	1,592	1.4	475	42.5
SHOPLIFTING	1,183	1.1	1,409	1.3	226	19.1
INJURED PERSON	1,442	1.3	1,212	1.1	-230	-16.0
KEEP THE PEACE	1,098	1.0	1,113	1.0	15	1.4
PROPERTY DAMAGE	1,234	1.1	1,102	1.0	-132	-10.7
HARASSMENT RELATED	1,032	1.0	993	0.9	-39	-3.8
FIRE	1,095	1.0	954	0.9	-141	-12.9
UNKNOWN TROUBLE	962	0.9	896	0.8	-66	-6.9
WEAPONS CALL	725	0.7	766	0.7	41	5.7
FRAUD RELATED	816	0.8	764	0.7	-52	-6.4
WANTED PERSON	705	0.7	703	0.6	-2	-0.3
ANIMAL COMPLAINT	736	0.7	701	0.6	-35	-4.8
PROPERTY FOUND	691	0.6	648	0.6	-43	-6.2
VITAL SIGNS ABSENT	551	0.5	550	0.5	-1	-0.2

34

DISPATCHED CALLS FOR SERVICE (CONT'D…)
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Initial Call Type Comparison	2018		2019		2018/19 VARIANCE	
	Calls	%	Calls	%	Calls	%
DISTURBANCE	758	0.7	532	0.5	-226	-29.8
SEXUAL ASSAULT / SEX OFFENCE RELATED	457	0.4	506	0.5	49	10.7
BREACH OF CONDITIONS OR PROBATION	388	0.4	405	0.4	17	4.4
TRESPASSING	423	0.4	392	0.4	-31	-7.3
YOUTH COMPLAINT	418	0.4	337	0.3	-81	-19.4
DRUGS	435	0.4	335	0.3	-100	-23.0
LIQUOR OFFENCE	388	0.4	333	0.3	-55	-14.2
ROBBERY RELATED	318	0.3	318	0.3	0	0.0
RECOVERED AUTO	281	0.3	283	0.3	2	0.7
SOUND OF GUNSHOTS	176	0.2	242	0.2	66	37.5
INSECURE PREMISE	231	0.2	218	0.2	-13	-5.6
ABANDONED VEHICLE	216	0.2	206	0.2	-10	-4.6
HAZARDOUS MATERIAL RELATED	214	0.2	184	0.2	-30	-14.0
TRANSPORT WEAPON	131	0.1	161	0.1	30	22.9
PARKING COMPLAINT	156	0.1	144	0.1	-12	-7.7
INDECENT ACT	144	0.1	128	0.1	-16	-11.1
HATE/BIAS MOTIVATED	122	0.1	113	0.1	-9	-7.4
ELECTRONIC CRIME	129	0.1	111	0.1	-18	-14.0
ABUSE ELDER	85	0.1	90	0.1	5	5.9
TRAFFIC CONTROL	114	0.1	88	0.1	-26	-22.8
ACCIDENT INDUSTRIAL / FARM	114	0.1	84	0.1	-30	-26.3
BOAT IN DISTRESS	75	0.1	78	0.1	3	4.0
BY LAW	67	0.1	74	0.1	7	10.4
ABUSE CHILD	50	0.0	56	0.1	6	12.0
PROPERTY LOST	76	0.1	48	0.0	-28	-36.8
PROWLER	27	0.0	35	0.0	8	29.6
STRIKES	9	0.0	29	0.0	20	222.2
INFORMATIONAL CALL	20	0.0	25	0.0	5	25.0
ARMED BARRICADED PERSON	5	0.0	25	0.0	20	400.0
STALKING	35	0.0	23	0.0	-12	-34.3
ABDUCTION	12	0.0	16	0.0	4	33.3
ESCAPE/ELOPEE	14	0.0	9	0.0	-5	-35.7
PROJECT READY	13	0.0	9	0.0	-4	-30.8
ADVISED 911 CALL	10	0.0	9	0.0	-1	-10.0
AIRCRAFT	7	0.0	3	0.0	-4	-57.1
INTELLIGENCE REPORT	4	0.0	2	0.0	-2	-50.0
SUSPECT APPREHENSION PURSUIT	3	0.0	1	0.0	-2	-66.7
FALSE/ACCIDENTAL RESIDENTIAL 911 CALL[1]	4	0.0	0	0.0	-4	-100.0
Total	107,836		109,850		2,014	1.9

Note: Dispatched calls for services data has been derived from records management system using BI tools. The counts published in 2018 has been revised.

SELECTED NON-CRIMINAL STATISTICS
JANUARY-DECEMBER

Indicator	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	1 Year Variance Actual	%	5 Year Variance Actual	%
Mentally Ill Apprehensions	1,900	1,983	2,329	2,583	2,826	243	9.4	926	48.7
Mentally Ill Persons	1550	1,695	1,884	1,946	2,257	311	16.0	707	45.6
Suicide Attempt	238	301	330	305	176	-129	-42.3	-62	-26.1
Non-Criminal Deaths[1]	681	682	760	787	788	1	0.1	107	15.7
Missing Persons	941	954	924	904	866	-38	-4.2	-75	-8.0
Missing Youth	412	381	344	304	300	-4	-1.3	-112	-27.2
Missing Adult	529	573	580	600	566	-34	-5.7	37	7.0

[1] Non-criminal deaths include natural death, suicide, accidental death, opioid overdose and death undetermined.

Mentally Ill Persons & Apprehensions

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Persons	1,550	1,695	1,884	1,946	2,257
Apprehensions	1,900	1,983	2,329	2,583	2,826

Non-Criminal Deaths

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Deaths	681	682	760	787	788
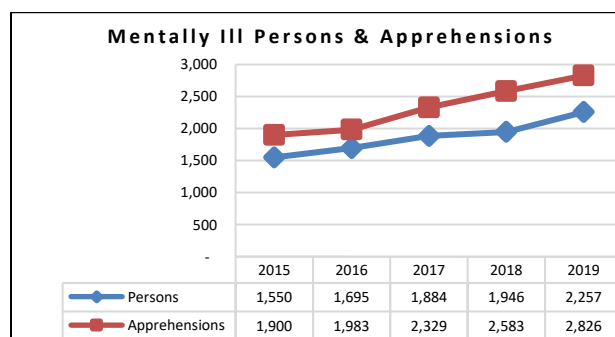
2,826 Mentally Ill Apprehensions were reported in 2019 compared to 2,583 in 2018, an increase of 243 or 9.4%. In the last five years, the increase was 48.7%.

2,257 Mentally Ill Persons' reports were submitted in 2019 compared to 1,946 in 2018, an increase of 311 or 16.0%. In the last five years, the increase was 45.6%.
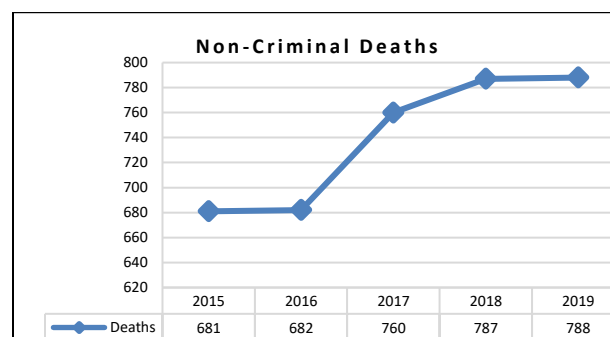
176 Suicide Attempt were reported in 2019 compared to 305 in 2018, a decrease of 129 or 42.3%. In the last five years, Suicide Attempt decreased 26.1%.

566 Adults were reported missing in 2019 compared to 600 in 2018, a decrease of 34 or 5.7%. In the last five years, the number of missing adults increased by 7.0%.

Suicide Attempts

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Attempts	238	301	330	305	176

Missing Persons

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Adult	529	573	580	600	566
Youth	412	381	344	304	300
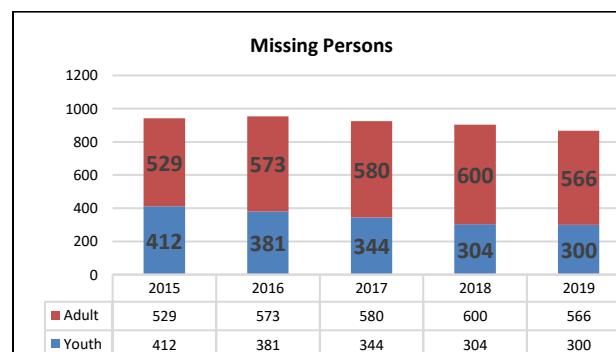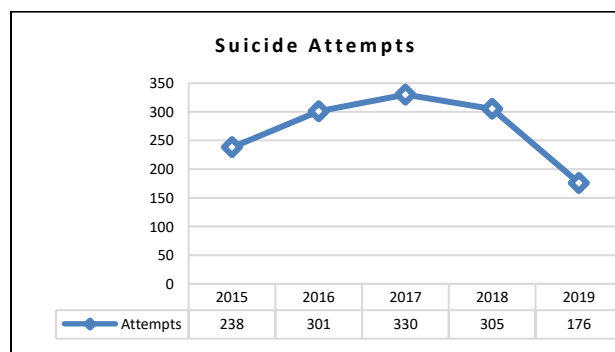
MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Indicator	2018	2019	2018/19 Variance (%)
Alarm Program			
Alarm Calls Received	10,958	10,718	-2.2
False Alarms	9,084	9,079	-0.1
False Alarm (%)	83.0	85.0	2.0
Crime Stoppers			
Tips Received	4,274	4,682	9.5
Arrests Made	119	89	-25.2
Cases Cleared	99	259	161.6
Property Recovered	$198,470	$6,420,995	3135.2
Weapons Seized	8	12	50.0
Drugs Seized	$10,051,845	$237,039	-97.6
Rewards Authorized	$27,575	$16,593	-39.8
Arson Loss Value	$0	$0	N.C.[1]
Information Management			
Police Clearance Letters	33,151	31,717	-4.3
Volunteer Screening	47,915	21,814	-54.5
MVC/Incident Summary Reports	2,869	2,449	-14.6
Warrants Processed	1,815	2,000	10.2
Legal Services			
Freedom of Information			
Formal requests	1,594	1,746	9.5
Informal requests	1,621	1,525	-5.9
Total	3,215	3,271	1.7
Intimate Domestic Incidents			
Total Number of Occurrences[1]	5,729	5,701	-0.5
Occurrences where Charges Laid	1,687	1,688	0.1
Occurrences Other/No Probable Grounds for Charges [2]	4,042	4,013	-0.7
Domestic Violence Homicides (# of Incidents)	0	0	N.C.[1]
Victim Services of York Region			
On-Scene Occurrences	876	912	4.1
Telephone Crisis Calls/Office Visits	15,799	12,651	-19.9
Total Clients Served	10,801	8,574	-20.6
Female	6,112	4,730	-22.6
Male	1,672	1,683	0.7
Children (0-17 years)	3,017	2,161	-28.4

[1] Number of intimate domestic incidents include reports sent to other municipalities/police jurisdictions.
[2] No offences alleged or offence alleged but no charges laid as there are no reasonable grounds etc.

#1 DISTRICT
(NEWMARKET, EAST GWILLIMBURY, AURORA, NORTH KING, NORTH WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE)
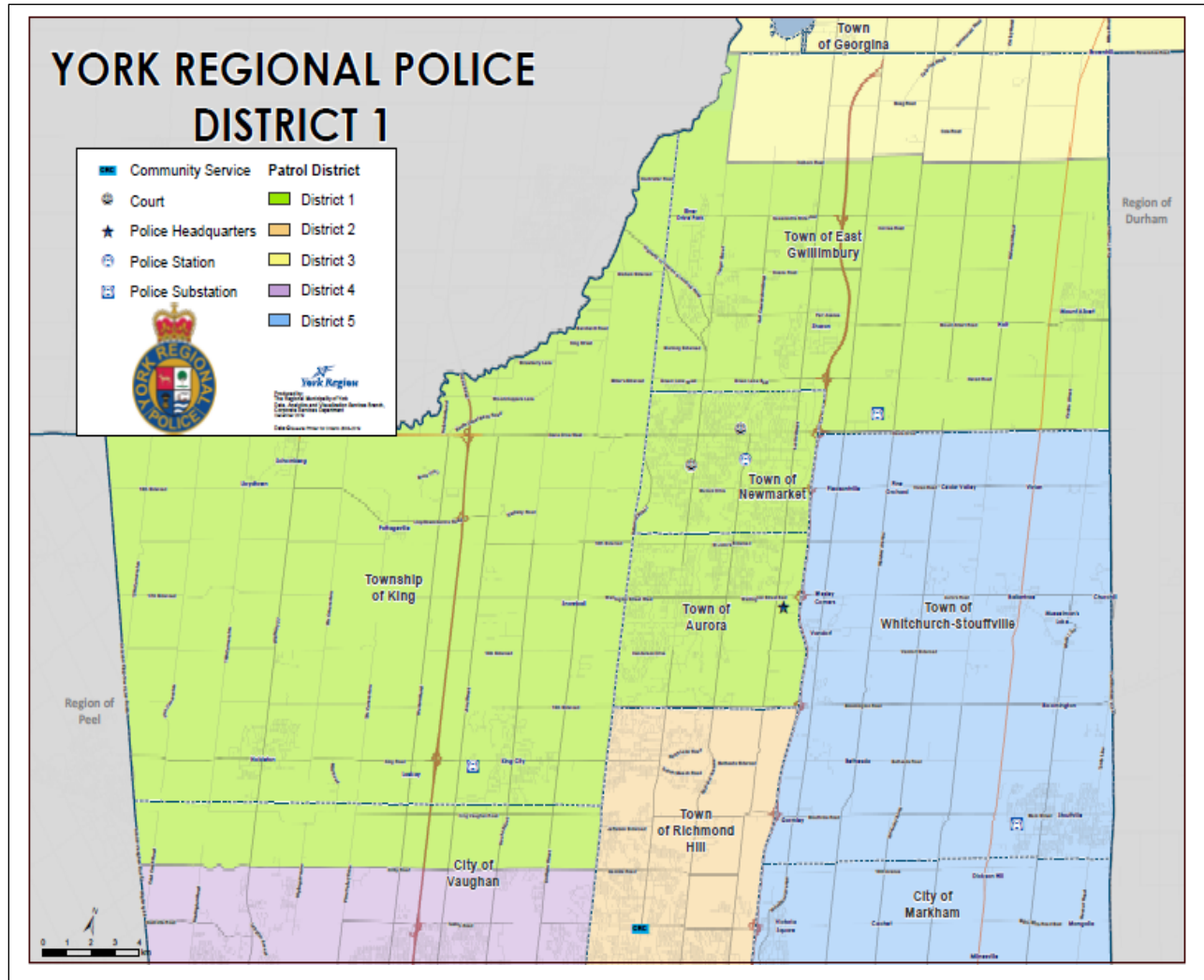
Indicators	#1 District	Region
# of Households	68,918	382,571
Total Population	216,629	1,202,535
Children <12 years	29,817	165,517
Youth 12-17 years	17,111	94,988
Adults 18-64 years	138,098	766,600
Seniors 65-74 years	18,324	101,716
Older Seniors 75+ years	13,279	73,714

1 District

- Children <12 years
- Youth 12-17 years
- Adults 18-64 years
- Seniors 65-74 years
- Older Seniors 75+ years

38
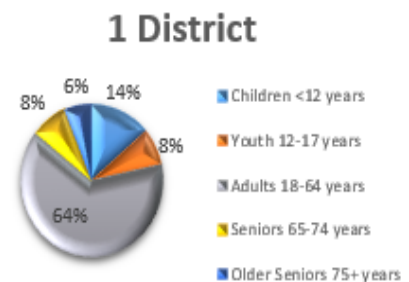
CRIME STATISTICS
#1 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018 Actual	2018 Percent Cleared	2018 Rate Per 100,000 Population	2019 Actual	2019 Percent Cleared	2019 Rate Per 100,000 Population	2018/19 Variance in Actual (%)	2018/19 Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**1,930**	**69.0**	**903.10**	**2,041**	**64.0**	**942.16**	**5.8**	**4.3**
Violations Causing Death	3	100.0	1.40	4	75.0	1.85	33.3	31.5
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	0.47	2	0.0	0.92	100.0	97.3
Sexual Violations	145	59.3	67.85	175	46.9	80.78	20.7	19.1
Commodification of Sexual Activity	21	85.7	9.83	8	62.5	3.69	-61.9	-62.4
Assault	1,029	74.7	481.50	1,054	72.1	486.55	2.4	1.0
Violations Deprivation Freedom	38	100.0	17.78	44	84.1	20.31	15.8	14.2
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	693	60.2	324.27	754	55.6	348.06	8.8	7.3
Crimes Against Property	**3,913**	**40.4**	**1,831.00**	**4,673**	**38.7**	**2,157.14**	**19.4**	**17.8**
Arson	14	7.1	6.55	11	18.2	5.08	-21.4	-22.5
Break and Enter	433	21.2	202.61	431	28.8	198.96	-0.5	-1.8
Theft Over $5000	167	24.6	78.14	213	16.4	98.32	27.5	25.8
Theft Under $5000	1,613	34.7	754.77	1,948	34.6	899.23	20.8	19.1
Have Stolen Goods	354	101.4	165.65	392	98.2	180.95	10.7	9.2
Fraud	650	31.5	304.15	901	26.3	415.92	38.6	36.7
Mischief	682	47.5	319.13	777	45.4	358.68	13.9	12.4
Other Criminal Code	**2,219**	**89.7**	**1,038.33**	**2,515**	**87.3**	**1,160.97**	**13.3**	**11.8**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	2,087	89.5	976.57	2,384	88.1	1,100.50	14.2	12.7
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	132	92.4	61.77	131	73.3	60.47	-0.8	-2.1
Weapons Violations	**119**	**82.4**	**55.68**	**103**	**78.6**	**47.55**	**-13.4**	**-14.6**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**8,181**	**61.1**	**3,828.12**	**9,332**	**57.8**	**4,307.83**	**14.1**	**12.5**
Drug Violations	**335**	**100.9**	**156.76**	**206**	**88.8**	**95.09**	**-38.5**	**-39.3**
Other Federal Violations	**47**	**97.9**	**21.99**	**21**	**85.7**	**9.69**	**-55.3**	**-55.9**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**8,563**	**62.9**	**4,006.87**	**9,559**	**58.5**	**4,412.61**	**11.6**	**10.1**
Traffic Violations	**856**	**46.5**	**400.55**	**882**	**45.2**	**407.15**	**3.0**	**1.6**
Dangerous Operation	59	88.1	27.61	63	77.8	29.08	6.8	5.3
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	280	99.6	131.02	288	100.3	132.95	2.9	1.5
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	517	13.0	241.92	531	11.5	245.12	2.7	1.3
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

District crime statistics will not equal total figures due to investigations of crime which occur outside region.

CLEARANCE RATE
#1 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	Actual	2018 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	2019 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	2018/19 Variance Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,930	1,332	69.0	2,041	1,306	64.0	-26	-5.0
Crimes Against Property	3,913	1,581	40.4	4,673	1,810	38.7	229	-1.7
Other Criminal Code	2,219	1,990	89.7	2,515	2,196	87.3	206	-2.4
Weapons Violations	119	98	82.4	103	81	78.6	-17	-3.7
Public Morals Violations	0	0	NC	0	0	NC	0	NC
Total Criminal Violations	**8,181**	**5,001**	**61.1**	**9,332**	**5,393**	**57.8**	**392**	**-3.3**
Drug Violations	335	338	100.9	206	183	88.8	-155	-12.1
Other Federal Violations	47	46	97.9	21	18	85.7	-28	-12.2
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	**8,563**	**5,385**	**62.9**	**9,559**	**5,594**	**58.5**	**209**	**-4.4**
Traffic Violations	856	398	46.5	882	399	45.2	1	-1.3

[1] Not Calculable

Cleared Violations - District 1
January - December 2019

	Crimes Against Persons	Crimes Against Property	Total Criminal & Federal Violations
Actual	2,041	4,673	9,559
Cleared	1,306	1,810	5,594

Clearance Rate District 1
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Clearance Rate (%)	60.9	62.8	61.6	62.9	58.5
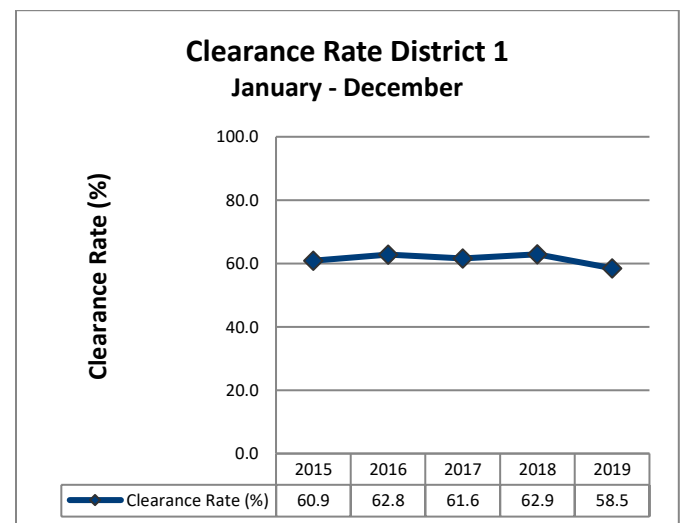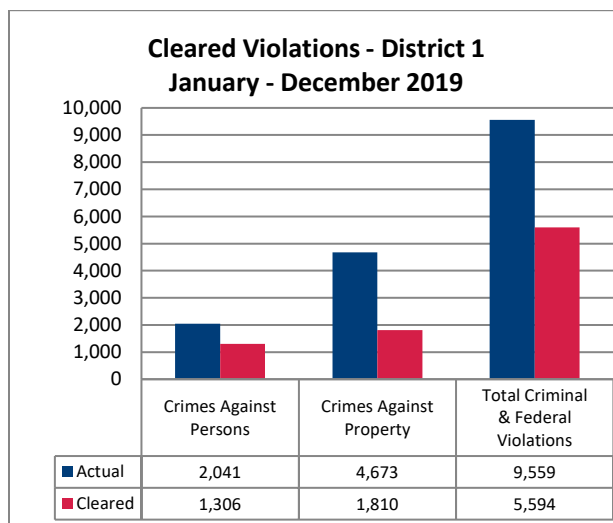
#2 DISTRICT
(RICHMOND HILL, WEST MARKHAM)
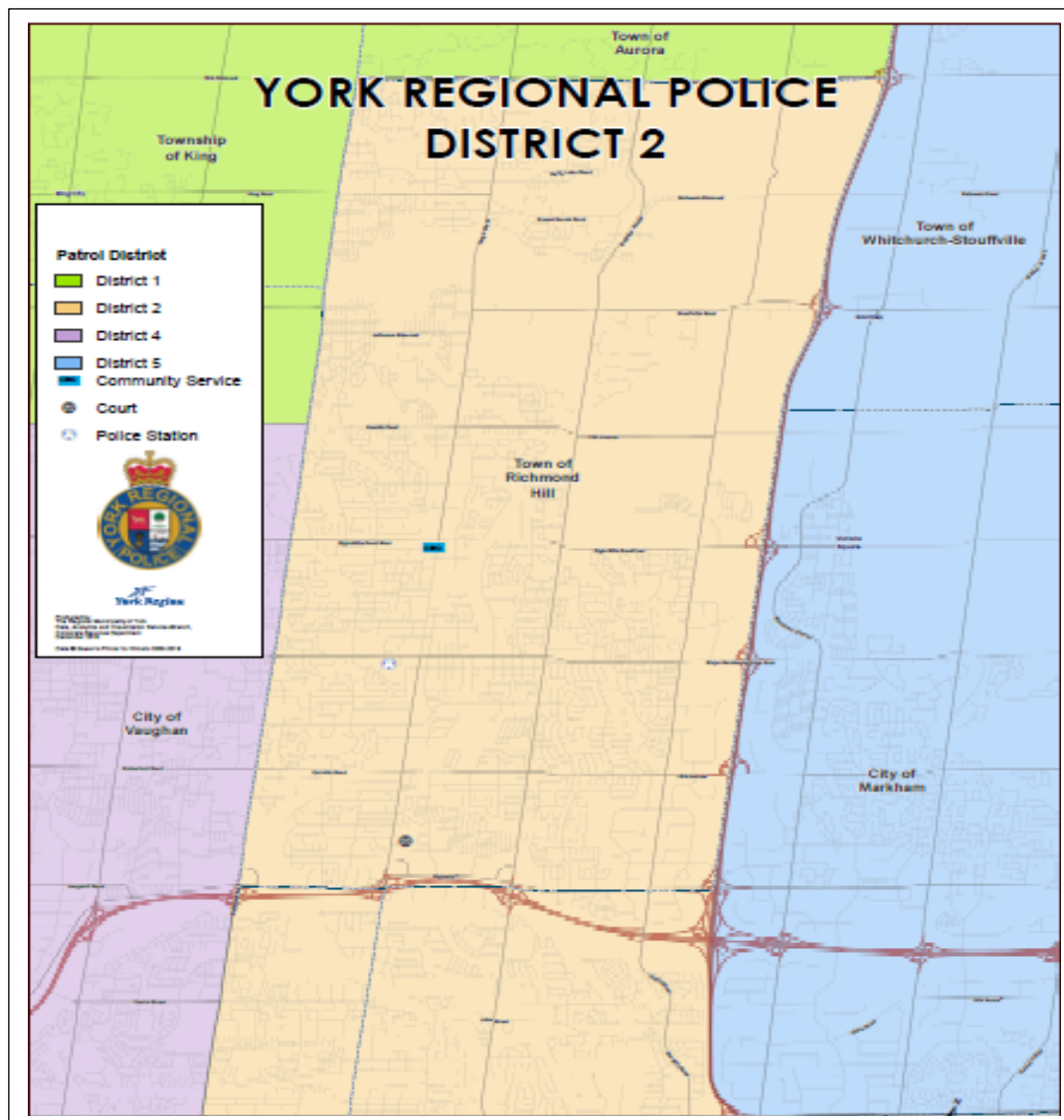
Indicators	#2 District	Region
# of Households	96,200	382,571
Total Population	302,385	1,202,535
Children <12 years	41,620	165,517
Youth 12-17 years	23,885	94,988
Adults 18-64 years	192,767	766,600
Seniors 65-74 years	25,577	101,716
Older Seniors 75+ years	18,536	73,714

2 District

- Children <12 years — 14%
- Youth 12-17 years — 8%
- Adults 18-64 years — 64%
- Seniors 65-74 years — 8%
- Older Seniors 75+ years — 6%
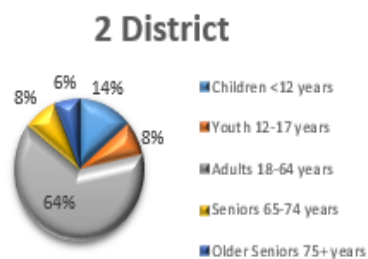
CRIME STATISTICS
#2 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018 Actual	2018 Percent Cleared	2018 Rate Per 100,000 Population	2019 Actual	2019 Percent Cleared	2019 Rate Per 100,000 Population	2018/19 Variance in Actual (%)	2018/19 Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**1,860**	**68.1**	**618.87**	**1,796**	**61.7**	**593.94**	**-3.4**	**-4.0**
Violations Causing Death	6	83.3	2.00	1	100.0	0.33	-83.3	-83.4
Attempt Capital Crime	4	50.0	1.33	7	57.1	2.31	75.0	73.9
Sexual Violations	167	69.5	55.57	142	45.8	46.96	-15.0	-15.5
Commodification of Sexual Activity	12	91.7	3.99	5	120.0	1.65	-58.3	-58.6
Assault	958	74.3	318.75	922	69.6	304.91	-3.8	-4.3
Violations Deprivation Freedom	34	85.3	11.31	25	84.0	8.27	-26.5	-26.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	679	57.7	225.92	694	53.3	229.51	2.2	1.6
Crimes Against Property	**5,047**	**35.0**	**1,679.28**	**5,503**	**32.8**	**1,819.87**	**9.0**	**8.4**
Arson	22	31.8	7.32	16	18.8	5.29	-27.3	-27.7
Break and Enter	599	13.5	199.30	654	22.6	216.28	9.2	8.5
Theft Over $5000	303	14.5	100.82	369	19.5	122.03	21.8	21.0
Theft Under $5000	1,987	32.6	661.13	2,178	27.5	720.27	9.6	8.9
Have Stolen Goods	434	103.9	144.40	423	100.9	139.89	-2.5	-3.1
Fraud	961	24.8	319.75	1,170	25.0	386.92	21.7	21.0
Mischief	741	40.2	246.55	693	38.1	229.18	-6.5	-7.0
Other Criminal Code	**686**	**85.9**	**228.25**	**662**	**81.1**	**218.93**	**-3.5**	**-4.1**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	560	88.6	186.33	518	83.8	171.30	-7.5	-8.1
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	126	73.8	41.92	144	71.5	47.62	14.3	13.6
Weapons Violations	**108**	**82.4**	**35.93**	**95**	**82.1**	**31.42**	**-12.0**	**-12.6**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**7,701**	**48.2**	**2,562.34**	**8,056**	**43.8**	**2,664.15**	**4.6**	**4.0**
Drug Violations	**365**	**94.5**	**121.45**	**133**	**98.5**	**43.98**	**-63.6**	**-63.8**
Other Federal Violations	**12**	**91.7**	**3.99**	**6**	**100.0**	**1.98**	**-50.0**	**-50.3**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**8,078**	**50.4**	**2,687.77**	**8,195**	**44.7**	**2,710.12**	**1.4**	**0.8**
Traffic Violations	**1,001**	**37.0**	**333.06**	**984**	**32.2**	**325.41**	**-1.7**	**-2.3**
Dangerous Operation	93	92.5	30.94	86	79.1	28.44	-7.5	-8.1
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	200	99.5	66.55	188	99.5	62.17	-6.0	-6.6
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	703	11.5	233.91	710	8.7	234.80	1.0	0.4
Street Racing	5	80.0	1.66	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

42

CLEARANCE RATE
#2 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	Actual	2018 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	2019 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	2018/19 Variance Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,860	1,267	68.1	1,796	1,109	61.7	-158	-6.4
Crimes Against Property	5,047	1,766	35.0	5,503	1,805	32.8	39	-2.2
Other Criminal Code	686	589	85.9	662	537	81.1	-52	-4.7
Weapons Violations	108	89	82.4	95	78	82.1	-11	-0.3
Public Morals Violations	0	1	NC	0	0	NC	-1	NC
Total Criminal Violations	**7,701**	**3,712**	**48.2**	**8,056**	**3,529**	**43.8**	**-183**	**-4.4**
Drug Violations	365	345	94.5	133	131	98.5	-214	4.0
Other Federal Violations	12	11	91.7	6	6	100.0	-5	8.3
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	**8,078**	**4,068**	**50.4**	**8,195**	**3,666**	**44.7**	**-402**	**-5.6**
Traffic Violations	1,001	370	37.0	984	317	32.2	-53	-4.7

Cleared Violations - District 2
January - December 2019

	Crimes Against Persons	Crimes Against Property	Total Criminal & Federal Violations
Actual	1,796	5,503	8,195
Cleared	1,109	1,805	3,666

Clearance Rate District 2
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Clearance Rate (%)	60.3	59.9	56.9	50.4	44.7

43
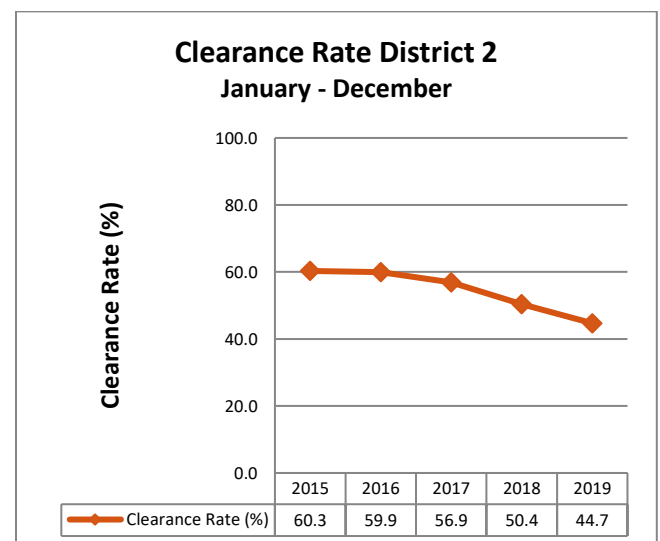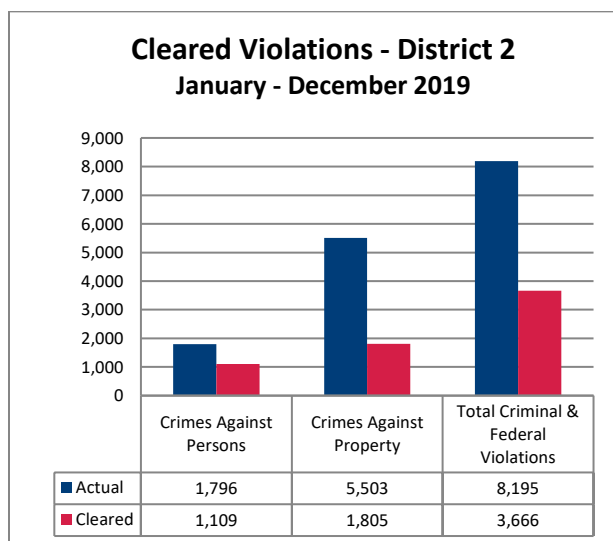
#3 DISTRICT
(GEORGINA)
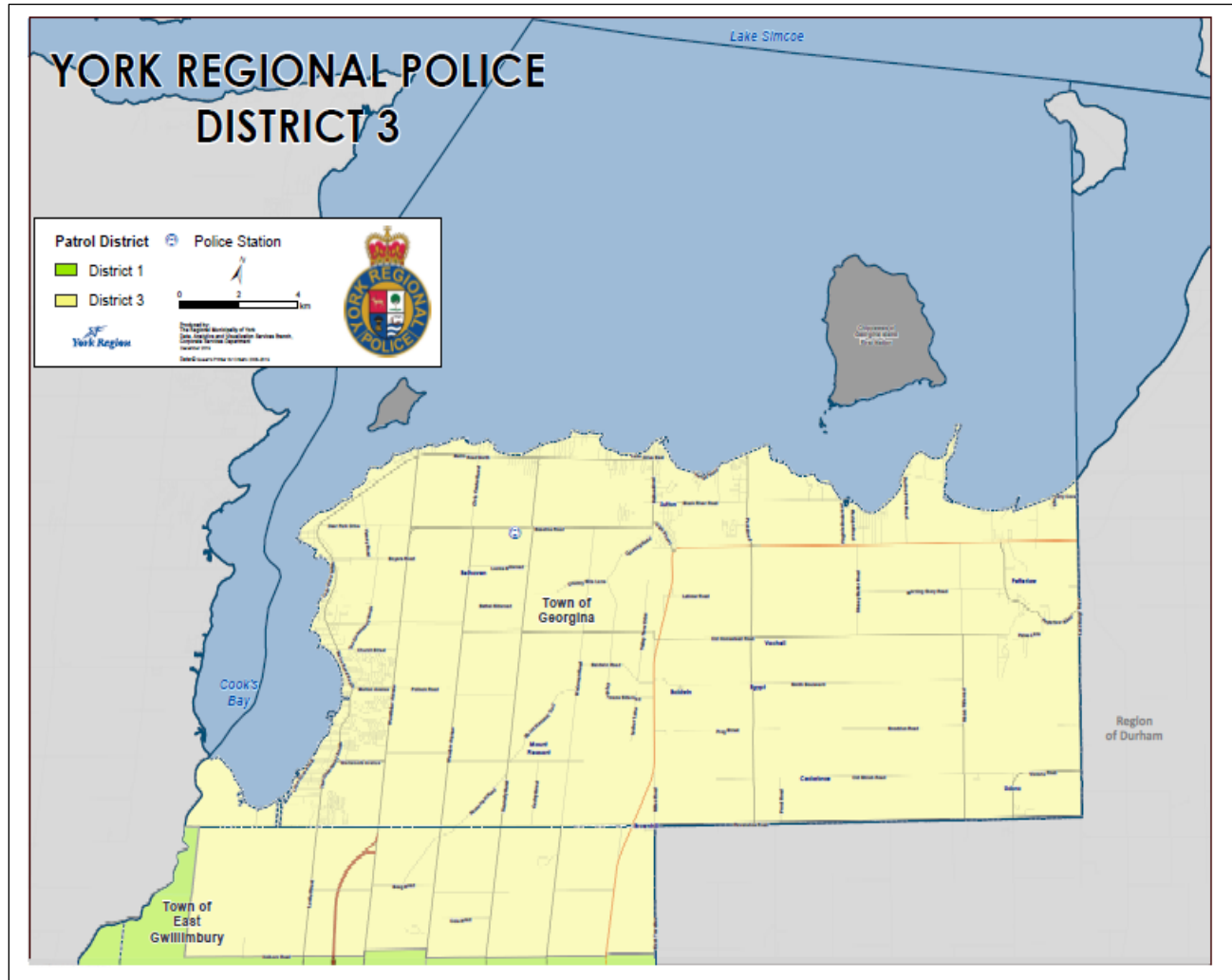
Indicators	3 District	Region
# of Households	15,412	382,571
Total Population	48,447	1,202,535
Children <12 years	6,668	165,517
Youth 12-17 years	3,827	94,988
Adults 18-64 years	30,884	766,600
Seniors 65-74 years	4,098	101,716
Older Seniors 75+ years	2,970	73,714

3 District

- Children <12 years
- Youth 12-17 years
- Adults 18-64 years
- Seniors 65-74 years
- Older Seniors 75+ years

44
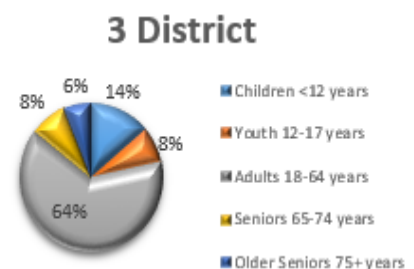
CRIME STATISTICS
#3 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018 Actual	2018 Percent Cleared	2018 Rate Per 100,000 Population	2019 Actual	2019 Percent Cleared	2019 Rate Per 100,000 Population	2018/19 Variance in Actual (%)	2018/19 Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**667**	**72.6**	**1,381.50**	**725**	**67.2**	**1,496.48**	**8.7**	**8.3**
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	2.07	3	100.0	6.19	200.0	199.0
Sexual Violations	67	53.7	138.77	67	41.8	138.30	0.0	-0.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	1	100.0	2.07	1	100.0	2.06	0.0	-0.3
Assault	360	76.4	745.63	410	74.1	846.29	13.9	13.5
Violations Deprivation Freedom	11	90.9	22.78	15	73.3	30.96	36.4	35.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	227	70.5	470.16	229	61.1	472.68	0.9	0.5
Crimes Against Property	**1,412**	**45.9**	**2,924.55**	**1,018**	**50.8**	**2,101.27**	**-27.9**	**-28.2**
Arson	7	14.3	14.50	1	0.0	2.06	-85.7	-85.8
Break and Enter	151	25.2	312.75	126	24.6	260.08	-16.6	-16.8
Theft Over $5000	50	22.0	103.56	47	25.5	97.01	-6.0	-6.3
Theft Under $5000	611	40.4	1,265.51	399	51.1	823.58	-34.7	-34.9
Have Stolen Goods	152	101.3	314.82	112	101.8	231.18	-26.3	-26.6
Fraud	163	24.5	337.61	136	39.7	280.72	-16.6	-16.9
Mischief	278	56.5	575.80	197	51.8	406.63	-29.1	-29.4
Other Criminal Code	**291**	**89.3**	**602.72**	**288**	**85.8**	**594.46**	**-1.0**	**-1.4**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	248	91.5	513.66	259	85.7	534.60	4.4	4.1
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	43	76.7	89.06	29	86.2	59.86	-32.6	-32.8
Weapons Violations	**40**	**85.0**	**82.85**	**37**	**94.6**	**76.37**	**-7.5**	**-7.8**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**2,410**	**59.2**	**4,991.61**	**2,068**	**62.2**	**4,268.58**	**-14.2**	**-14.5**
Drug Violations	**122**	**99.2**	**252.69**	**79**	**98.7**	**163.06**	**-35.2**	**-35.5**
Other Federal Violations	**175**	**101.1**	**362.46**	**202**	**100.0**	**416.95**	**15.4**	**15.0**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**2,707**	**63.7**	**5,606.76**	**2,349**	**66.7**	**4,848.60**	**-13.2**	**-13.5**
Traffic Violations	**258**	**51.9**	**534.37**	**251**	**70.5**	**518.09**	**-2.7**	**-3.0**
Dangerous Operation	35	62.9	72.49	33	93.9	68.12	-5.7	-6.0
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	72	100.0	149.13	112	99.1	231.18	55.6	55.0
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	151	26.5	312.75	106	33.0	218.80	-29.8	-30.0
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

CLEARANCE RATE
#3 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19 Variance	
	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	667	484	72.6	725	487	67.2	3	-5.4
Crimes Against Property	1,412	648	45.9	1,018	517	50.8	-131	4.9
Other Criminal Code	291	260	89.3	288	247	85.8	-13	-3.6
Weapons Violations	40	34	85.0	37	35	94.6	1	9.6
Public Morals Violations	0	0	NC	0	0	NC	0	NC
Total Criminal Violations	**2,410**	**1,426**	**59.2**	**2,068**	**1,286**	**62.2**	**-140**	**3.0**
Drug Violations	122	121	99.2	79	78	98.7	-43	-0.4
Other Federal Violations	175	177	101.1	202	202	100.0	25	-1.1
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	**2,707**	**1,724**	**63.7**	**2,349**	**1,566**	**66.7**	**-158**	**3.0**
Traffic Violations	258	134	51.9	251	177	70.5	43	18.6

Violations Cleared - District 3
January - December 2019

	Crimes Against Persons	Crimes Against Property	Total Criminal & Federal Violations
Actual	725	1,018	2,349
Cleared	487	517	1,566

Clearance Rate District 3
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Clearance Rate (%)	69.9	72.4	70.8	63.7	66.7
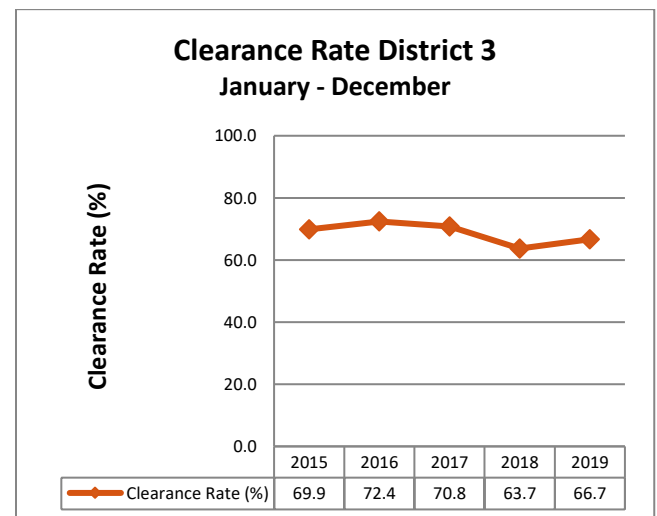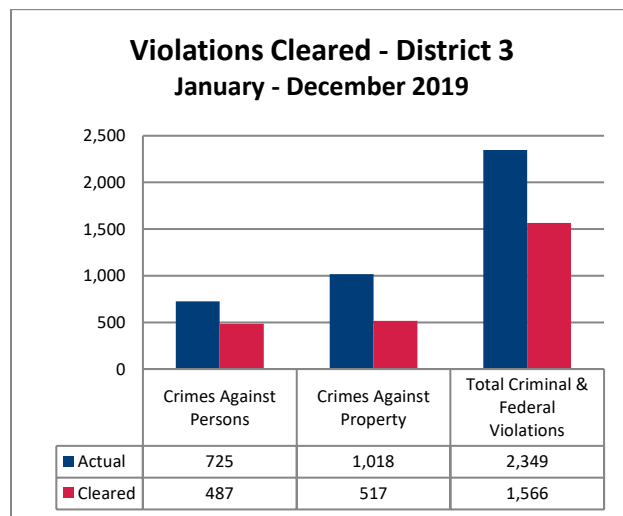
#4 DISTRICT
(VAUGHAN, SOUTH KING)

YORK REGIONAL POLICE
DISTRICT 4
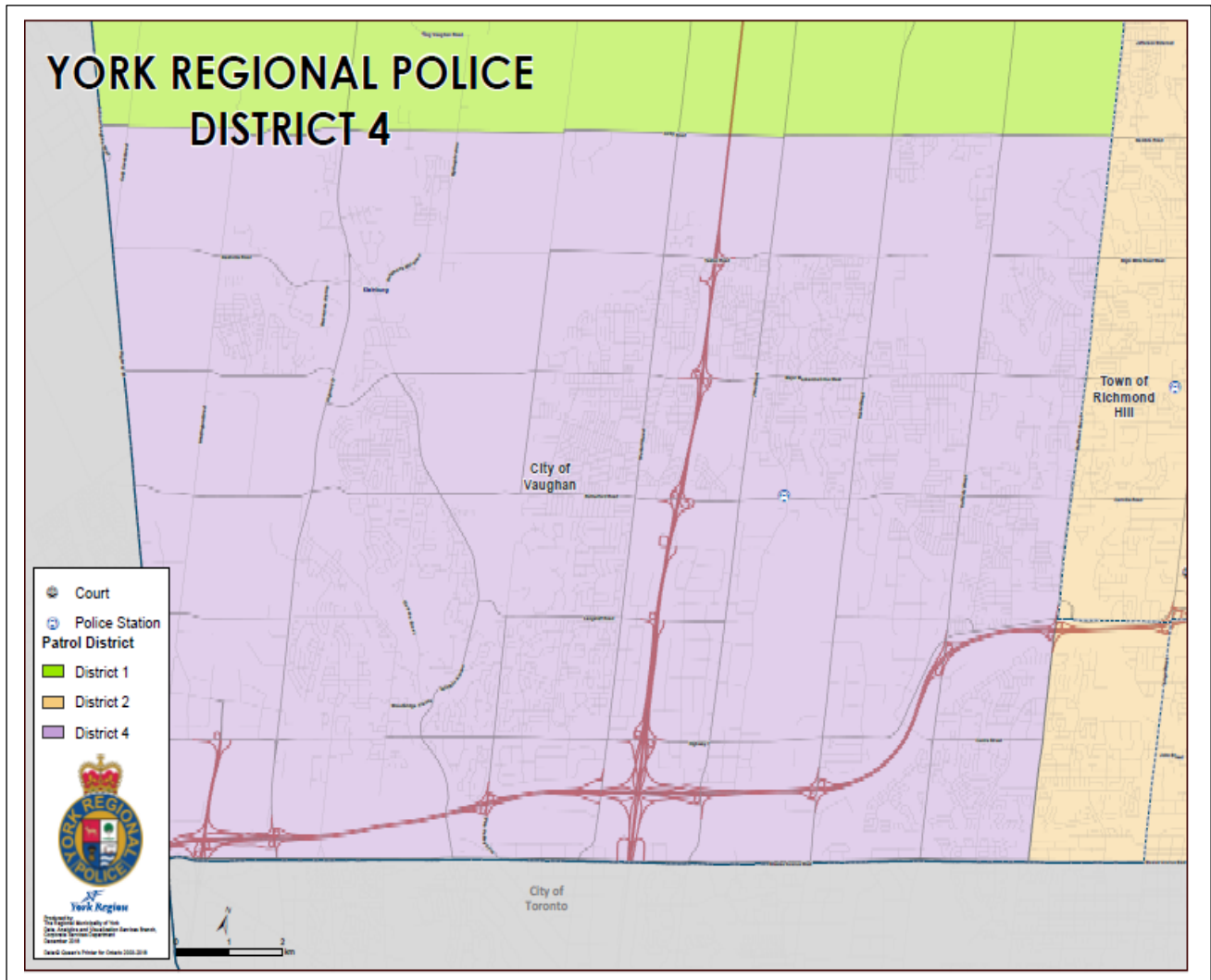
Indicators	4 District	Region
# of Households	99,907	382,571
Total Population	314,038	1,202,535
Children <12 years	43,224	165,517
Youth 12-17 years	24,806	94,988
Adults 18-64 years	200,195	766,600
Seniors 65-74 years	26,563	101,716
Older Seniors 75+ years	19,250	73,714

4 District

- Children <12 years
- Youth 12-17 years
- Adults 18-64 years
- Seniors 65-74 years
- Older Seniors 75+ years

47
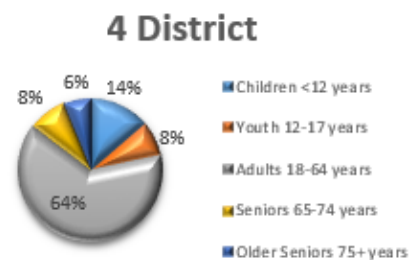
CRIME STATISTICS
#4 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**2,053**	**78.6**	**655.60**	**2,252**	**70.4**	**717.11**	**9.7**	**9.4**
Violations Causing Death	4	125.0	1.28	3	33.3	0.96	-25.0	-25.2
Attempt Capital Crime	9	144.4	2.87	28	100.0	8.92	211.1	210.2
Sexual Violations	129	77.5	41.19	234	68.4	74.51	81.4	80.9
Commodification of Sexual Activity	21	100.0	6.71	15	120.0	4.78	-28.6	-28.8
Assault	1,068	84.5	341.05	1,111	73.7	353.78	4.0	3.7
Violations Deprivation Freedom	35	114.3	11.18	47	87.2	14.97	34.3	33.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	787	67.7	251.32	814	63.6	259.20	3.4	3.1
Crimes Against Property	**7,628**	**34.2**	**2,435.90**	**8,381**	**38.5**	**2,668.79**	**9.9**	**9.6**
Arson	16	12.5	5.11	15	13.3	4.78	-6.3	-6.5
Break and Enter	700	15.4	223.54	539	12.6	171.64	-23.0	-23.2
Theft Over $5000	532	13.7	169.89	763	11.4	242.96	43.4	43.0
Theft Under $5000	3,583	30.8	1,144.18	3,916	37.1	1,246.98	9.3	9.0
Have Stolen Goods	758	99.6	242.06	1,026	101.2	326.71	35.4	35.0
Fraud	1,220	22.3	389.59	1,335	23.5	425.11	9.4	9.1
Mischief	819	35.9	261.54	787	33.4	250.61	-3.9	-4.2
Other Criminal Code	**768**	**84.0**	**245.25**	**680**	**89.0**	**216.53**	**-11.5**	**-11.7**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	584	90.4	186.49	533	91.9	169.72	-8.7	-9.0
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	184	63.6	58.76	147	78.2	46.81	-20.1	-20.3
Weapons Violations	**141**	**75.9**	**45.03**	**151**	**77.5**	**48.08**	**7.1**	**6.8**
Public Morals Violations	**1**	**0.0**	**0.32**	**11**	**100.0**	**3.50**	**1000.0**	**996.9**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	1	0.0	0.32	11	100.0	3.50	1000.0	996.9
Total Criminal Violations	**10,591**	**47.0**	**3,382.10**	**11,475**	**48.3**	**3,654.02**	**8.3**	**8.0**
Drug Violations	**604**	**97.5**	**192.88**	**277**	**97.1**	**88.21**	**-54.1**	**-54.3**
Other Federal Violations	**20**	**95.0**	**6.39**	**8**	**87.5**	**2.55**	**-60.0**	**-60.1**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**11,215**	**49.8**	**3,581.36**	**11,760**	**49.5**	**3,744.77**	**4.9**	**4.6**
Traffic Violations	**1,550**	**42.3**	**494.97**	**1,639**	**42.0**	**521.91**	**5.7**	**5.4**
Dangerous Operation	164	78.0	52.37	148	82.4	47.13	-9.8	-10.0
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	437	99.5	139.55	433	99.8	137.88	-0.9	-1.2
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	948	9.7	302.73	1,058	12.7	336.90	11.6	11.3
Street Racing	1	100.0	0.32	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

48

CLEARANCE RATE

#4 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	Actual	2018 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	2019 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	2018/19 Variance Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	2,053	1,614	78.6	2,252	1,585	70.4	-29	-8.2
Crimes Against Property	7,628	2,609	34.2	8,381	3,224	38.5	615	4.3
Other Criminal Code	768	645	84.0	680	605	89.0	-40	5.0
Weapons Violations	141	107	75.9	151	117	77.5	10	1.6
Public Morals Violations	1	0	0.0	11	11	100.0	11	100.0
Total Criminal Violations	**10,591**	**4,975**	**47.0**	**11,475**	**5,542**	**48.3**	**567**	**1.3**
Drug Violations	604	589	97.5	277	269	97.1	-320	-0.4
Other Federal Violations	20	19	95.0	8	7	87.5	-12	-7.5
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	**11,215**	**5,583**	**49.8**	**11,760**	**5,818**	**49.5**	**235**	**-0.3**
Traffic Violations	1,550	656	42.3	1,639	688	42.0	32	-0.3

Violations Cleared - District 4
January - December 2019

	Crimes Against Persons	Crimes Against Property	Total Criminal & Federal Violations
Actual	2,252	8,381	11,760
Cleared	1,585	3,224	5,818

Clearance Rate District 4
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Clearance Rate (%)	56.6	55.8	54.0	49.8	49.5

PREPARED BY STATISTICS
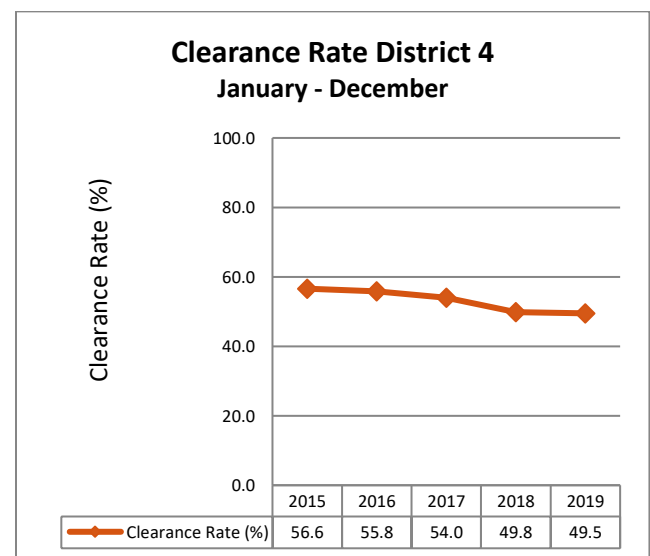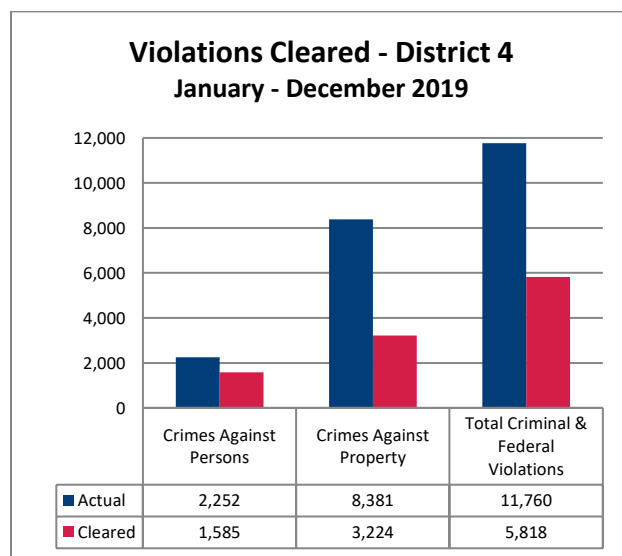
#5 DISTRICT
(MARKHAM, SOUTH WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE)
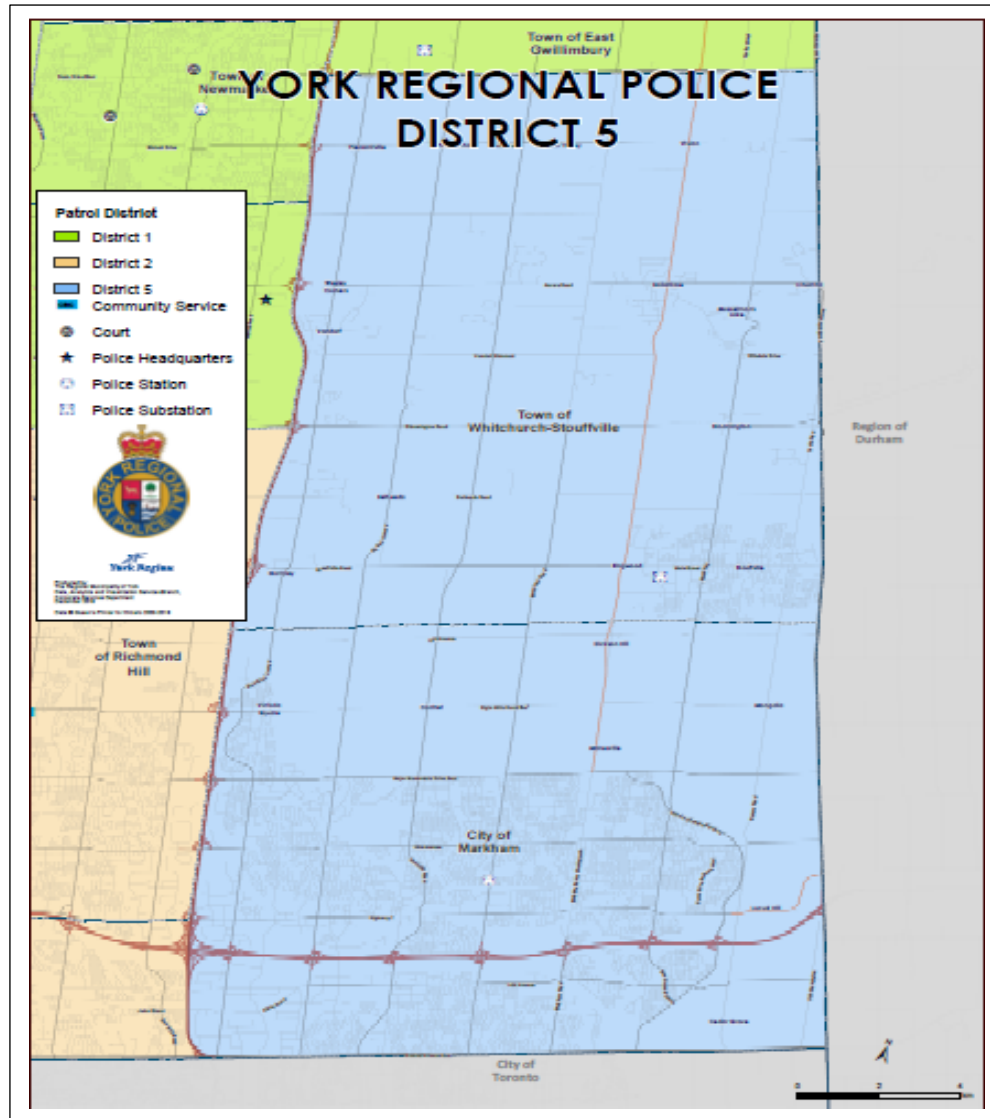
Indicators	5 District	Region
# of Households	102,134	382,571
Total Population	321,036	1,202,535
Children <12 years	44,187	165,517
Youth 12-17 years	25,359	94,988
Adults 18-64 years	204,656	766,600
Seniors 65-74 years	27,155	101,716
Older Seniors 75+ years	19,679	73,714

5 District

- Children <12 years — 14%
- Youth 12-17 years — 8%
- Adults 18-64 years — 64%
- Seniors 65-74 years — 8%
- Older Seniors 75+ years — 6%

50
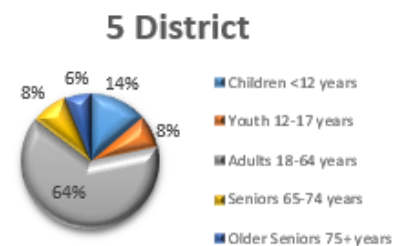
CRIME STATISTICS
#5 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**1,749**	**72.2**	**545.07**	**1,913**	**60.1**	**595.88**	**9.4**	**9.3**
Violations Causing Death	1	0.0	0.31	10	100.0	3.11	900.0	899.5
Attempt Capital Crime	3	100.0	0.93	9	66.7	2.80	200.0	199.8
Sexual Violations	142	62.7	44.25	140	50.7	43.61	-1.4	-1.5
Commodification of Sexual Activity	10	80.0	3.12	14	121.4	4.36	40.0	39.9
Assault	901	81.4	280.79	920	68.7	286.57	2.1	2.1
Violations Deprivation Freedom	23	95.7	7.17	38	63.2	11.84	65.2	65.1
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	669	61.0	208.49	782	49.9	243.59	16.9	16.8
Crimes Against Property	**4,711**	**32.9**	**1,468.17**	**5,497**	**28.0**	**1,712.27**	**16.7**	**16.6**
Arson	9	33.3	2.80	17	41.2	5.30	88.9	88.8
Break and Enter	631	24.9	196.65	647	26.9	201.54	2.5	2.5
Theft Over $5000	279	21.5	86.95	357	16.2	111.20	28.0	27.9
Theft Under $5000	1,762	27.9	549.12	2,135	24.2	665.03	21.2	21.1
Have Stolen Goods	334	105.4	104.09	303	102.0	94.38	-9.3	-9.3
Fraud	1,018	21.0	317.26	1,368	18.9	426.12	34.4	34.3
Mischief	678	40.1	211.30	670	32.4	208.70	-1.2	-1.2
Other Criminal Code	**571**	**81.6**	**177.95**	**580**	**81.9**	**180.67**	**1.6**	**1.5**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	419	90.5	130.58	450	84.4	140.17	7.4	7.3
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	152	57.2	47.37	130	73.1	40.49	-14.5	-14.5
Weapons Violations	**125**	**78.4**	**38.96**	**108**	**83.3**	**33.64**	**-13.6**	**-13.6**
Public Morals Violations	**1**	**0.0**	**0.31**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	1	0.0	0.31	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Total Criminal Violations	**7,157**	**47.2**	**2,230.46**	**8,098**	**40.2**	**2,522.46**	**13.1**	**13.1**
Drug Violations	**475**	**95.4**	**148.03**	**175**	**102.9**	**54.51**	**-63.2**	**-63.2**
Other Federal Violations	**25**	**28.0**	**7.79**	**4**	**450.0**	**1.25**	**-84.0**	**-84.0**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**7,657**	**50.1**	**2,386.29**	**8,277**	**41.7**	**2,578.22**	**8.1**	**8.0**
Traffic Violations	**1,092**	**41.4**	**340.32**	**1,187**	**43.6**	**369.74**	**8.7**	**8.6**
Dangerous Operation	98	84.7	30.54	92	94.6	28.66	-6.1	-6.2
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	301	100.7	93.81	333	99.1	103.73	10.6	10.6
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	693	9.5	215.97	762	13.3	237.36	10.0	9.9
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

CLEARANCE RATE
#5 DISTRICT
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	Actual	2018 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	Actual	2019 Total Cleared	Cleared (%)	2018/19 Variance Actual	(%)
Crimes Against Persons	1,749	1,263	72.2	1,913	1,150	60.1	-113	-12.1
Crimes Against Property	4,711	1,549	32.9	5,497	1,540	28.0	-9	-4.9
Other Criminal Code	571	466	81.6	580	475	81.9	9	0.3
Weapons Violations	125	98	78.4	108	90	83.3	-8	4.9
Public Morals Violations	1	0	0.0	0	0	NC	0	NC
Total Criminal Violations	**7,157**	**3,376**	**47.2**	**8,098**	**3,255**	**40.2**	**-121**	**-7.0**
Drug Violations	475	453	95.4	175	180	102.9	-273	7.5
Other Federal Violations	25	7	28.0	4	18	450.0	11	422.0
Total Criminal & Federal Violations (excluding Traffic)	**7,657**	**3,836**	**50.1**	**8,277**	**3,453**	**41.7**	**-383**	**-8.4**
Traffic Violations	1,092	452	41.4	1,187	518	43.6	66	2.2

Violations Cleared - District 5
January - December 2019

	Crimes Against Persons	Crimes Against Property	Total Criminal & Federal Violations
Actual	1,913	5,497	8,277
Cleared	1,150	1,540	3,453

Clearance Rate District 5
January - December

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Clearance Rate (%)	58.3	54.0	53.2	50.1	41.7

52
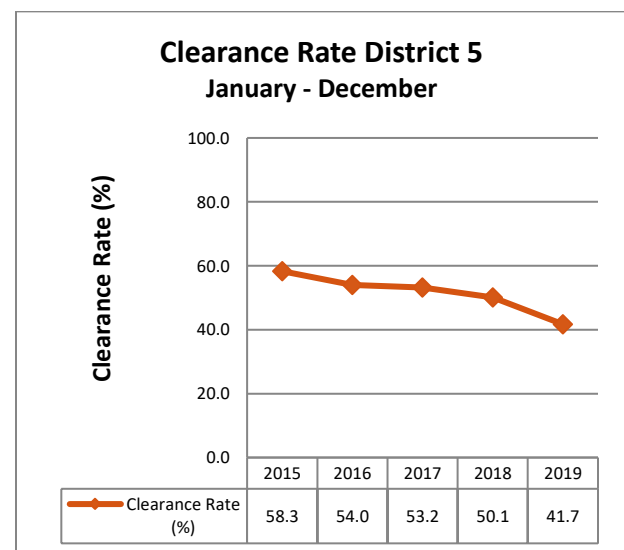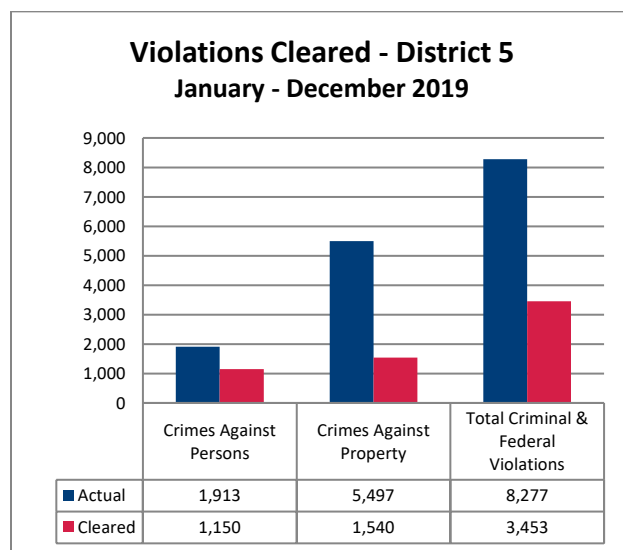
CRIME STATISTICS
AURORA
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**491**	**68.0**	**786.91**	**493**	**62.3**	**783.35**	**0.4**	**-0.5**
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	2	100.0	3.18	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Sexual Violations	37	67.6	59.30	50	48.0	79.45	35.1	34.0
Commodification of Sexual Activity	13	92.3	20.83	7	71.4	11.12	-46.2	-46.6
Assault	236	72.9	378.23	242	70.2	384.52	2.5	1.7
Violations Deprivation Freedom	14	114.3	22.44	14	92.9	22.25	0.0	-0.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	191	57.1	306.11	178	52.2	282.83	-6.8	-7.6
Crimes Against Property	**1,070**	**45.3**	**1,714.85**	**1,243**	**36.4**	**1,975.05**	**16.2**	**15.2**
Arson	4	25.0	6.41	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Break and Enter	105	28.6	168.28	93	32.3	147.77	-11.4	-12.2
Theft Over $5000	30	33.3	48.08	41	17.1	65.15	36.7	35.5
Theft Under $5000	470	41.3	753.25	490	38.8	778.58	4.3	3.4
Have Stolen Goods	126	104.0	201.94	111	96.4	176.37	-11.9	-12.7
Fraud	187	32.1	299.70	320	16.3	508.46	71.1	69.7
Mischief	148	39.9	237.19	188	35.6	298.72	27.0	25.9
Other Criminal Code	**217**	**83.9**	**347.78**	**322**	**50.0**	**511.64**	**48.4**	**47.1**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	187	80.7	299.70	281	48.4	446.49	50.3	49.0
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	30	103.3	48.08	41	61.0	65.15	36.7	35.5
Weapons Violations	**18**	**111.1**	**28.85**	**24**	**62.5**	**38.13**	**33.3**	**32.2**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**1,796**	**56.8**	**2,878.39**	**2,082**	**45.0**	**3,308.18**	**15.9**	**14.9**
Drug Violations	**72**	**81.9**	**115.39**	**48**	**72.9**	**76.27**	**-33.3**	**-33.9**
Other Federal Violations	**3**	**100.0**	**4.81**	**3**	**66.7**	**4.77**	**0.0**	**-0.9**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**1,871**	**57.9**	**2,998.59**	**2,133**	**45.6**	**3,389.21**	**14.0**	**13.0**
Traffic Violations	**226**	**38.5**	**362.20**	**204**	**42.0**	**317.79**	**-11.5**	**-12.3**
Dangerous Operation	15	86.7	24.04	12	91.7	19.07	-20.0	-20.7
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	58	100.0	92.95	64	100.0	101.69	10.3	9.4
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	153	10.5	245.21	124	7.3	197.03	-19.0	-19.6
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

CRIME STATISTICS
EAST GWILLIMBURY
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**207**	**71.0**	**650.43**	**267**	**64.8**	**787.29**	**29.0**	**21.0**
Violations Causing Death	1	200.0	3.14	1	100.0	2.95	0.0	-6.2
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Sexual Violations	12	83.3	37.71	22	36.4	64.87	83.3	72.0
Commodification of Sexual Activity	2	100.0	6.28	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Assault	133	75.2	417.91	157	75.2	462.94	18.0	10.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	3	100.0	9.43	6	83.3	17.69	100.0	87.7
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	56	53.6	175.96	81	50.6	238.84	44.6	35.7
Crimes Against Property	**531**	**42.0**	**1,668.50**	**653**	**41.7**	**1,925.46**	**23.0**	**15.4**
Arson	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	3	0.0	8.85	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Break and Enter	54	22.2	169.68	70	24.3	206.40	29.6	21.6
Theft Over $5000	27	18.5	84.84	45	15.6	132.69	66.7	56.4
Theft Under $5000	241	34.0	757.27	285	40.4	840.36	18.3	11.0
Have Stolen Goods	58	101.7	182.25	59	101.7	173.97	1.7	-4.5
Fraud	71	26.8	223.10	102	31.4	300.76	43.7	34.8
Mischief	80	57.5	251.37	89	46.1	262.43	11.3	4.4
Other Criminal Code	**83**	**86.7**	**260.80**	**93**	**75.3**	**274.22**	**12.0**	**5.1**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	69	87.0	216.81	81	74.1	238.84	17.4	10.2
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	14	85.7	43.99	12	83.3	35.38	-14.3	-19.6
Weapons Violations	**10**	**80.0**	**31.42**	**10**	**80.0**	**29.49**	**0.0**	**-6.2**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**831**	**54.2**	**2,611.15**	**1,023**	**51.1**	**3,016.45**	**23.1**	**15.5**
Drug Violations	**54**	**101.9**	**169.68**	**25**	**108.0**	**73.72**	**-53.7**	**-56.6**
Other Federal Violations	**31**	**100.0**	**97.41**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**916**	**58.5**	**2,878.24**	**1,048**	**52.5**	**3,090.17**	**14.4**	**7.4**
Traffic Violations	**138**	**58.0**	**433.62**	**156**	**53.8**	**459.99**	**13.0**	**6.1**
Dangerous Operation	10	90.0	31.42	9	77.8	26.54	-10.0	-15.5
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	53	100.0	166.54	65	100.0	191.66	22.6	15.1
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	75	24.0	235.66	82	14.6	241.79	9.3	2.6
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

CRIME STATISTICS
GEORGINA
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**645**	**73.0**	**1,335.93**	**709**	**67.3**	**1,463.52**	**9.9**	**9.6**
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	2.07	3	100.0	6.19	200.0	199.0
Sexual Violations	66	53.0	136.70	67	41.8	138.30	1.5	1.2
Commodification of Sexual Activity	1	100.0	2.07	1	100.0	2.06	0.0	-0.3
Assault	347	76.7	718.71	395	74.4	815.36	13.8	13.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	11	90.9	22.78	15	73.3	30.96	36.4	35.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	219	72.1	453.59	228	61.4	470.64	4.1	3.8
Crimes Against Property	**1,394**	**46.1**	**2,887.26**	**989**	**51.5**	**2,041.49**	**-29.1**	**-29.3**
Arson	7	14.3	14.50	1	0.0	2.06	-85.7	-85.8
Break and Enter	149	25.5	308.61	121	24.8	249.77	-18.8	-19.1
Theft Over $5000	50	22.0	103.56	42	28.6	86.70	-16.0	-16.3
Theft Under $5000	603	40.8	1,248.94	392	51.8	809.17	-35.0	-35.2
Have Stolen Goods	151	101.3	312.75	112	101.8	231.19	-25.8	-26.1
Fraud	161	24.8	333.46	129	40.3	266.28	-19.9	-20.1
Mischief	273	56.4	565.44	192	51.0	396.33	-29.7	-29.9
Other Criminal Code	**287**	**89.5**	**594.44**	**282**	**85.8**	**582.10**	**-1.7**	**-2.1**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	244	91.8	505.37	255	85.9	526.37	4.5	4.2
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	43	76.7	89.06	27	85.2	55.73	-37.2	-37.4
Weapons Violations	**40**	**85.0**	**82.85**	**37**	**94.6**	**76.38**	**-7.5**	**-7.8**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**2,366**	**59.4**	**4,900.48**	**2,017**	**62.6**	**4,163.48**	**-14.8**	**-15.0**
Drug Violations	**116**	**99.1**	**240.26**	**75**	**98.7**	**154.81**	**-35.3**	**-35.6**
Other Federal Violations	**175**	**101.1**	**362.46**	**202**	**100.0**	**416.97**	**15.4**	**15.0**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**2,657**	**63.9**	**5,503.20**	**2,294**	**67.1**	**4,735.27**	**-13.7**	**-14.0**
Traffic Violations	**248**	**51.2**	**513.66**	**246**	**70.2**	**485.09**	**-5.2**	**-5.6**
Dangerous Operation	35	62.9	72.49	31	93.5	63.99	-11.4	-11.7
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	67	100.0	138.77	102	99.0	210.55	52.2	51.7
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	146	26.0	302.40	102	34.3	210.55	-30.1	-30.4
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

CRIME STATISTICS
KING
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**182**	**64.3**	**654.21**	**178**	**65.2**	**640.89**	**-2.2**	**-2.0**
Violations Causing Death	1	100.0	3.59	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Sexual Violations	6	100.0	21.57	12	50.0	43.21	100.0	100.3
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Assault	86	73.3	309.13	80	67.5	288.04	-7.0	-6.8
Violations Deprivation Freedom	4	50.0	14.38	2	50.0	7.20	-50.0	-49.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	85	52.9	305.54	84	65.5	302.44	-1.2	-1.0
Crimes Against Property	**293**	**26.3**	**1,053.20**	**447**	**16.6**	**1,609.42**	**52.6**	**52.8**
Arson	3	0.0	10.78	4	0.0	14.40	33.3	33.6
Break and Enter	69	20.3	248.02	87	13.8	313.24	26.1	26.3
Theft Over $5000	36	22.2	129.40	56	8.9	201.63	55.6	55.8
Theft Under $5000	83	21.7	298.35	146	6.8	525.67	75.9	76.2
Have Stolen Goods	4	100.0	14.38	10	100.0	36.00	150.0	150.4
Fraud	41	24.4	147.38	75	14.7	270.04	82.9	83.2
Mischief	57	40.4	204.89	69	37.7	248.43	21.1	21.3
Other Criminal Code	**56**	**92.9**	**201.29**	**56**	**67.9**	**201.63**	**0.0**	**0.2**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	45	91.1	161.75	43	74.4	154.82	-4.4	-4.3
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	11	100.0	39.54	13	46.2	46.81	18.2	18.4
Weapons Violations	**15**	**80.0**	**53.92**	**8**	**75.0**	**28.80**	**-46.7**	**-46.6**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**546**	**47.3**	**1,962.62**	**689**	**34.0**	**2,480.74**	**26.2**	**26.4**
Drug Violations	**27**	**96.3**	**97.05**	**23**	**78.3**	**82.81**	**-14.8**	**-14.7**
Other Federal Violations	**1**	**100.0**	**3.59**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**574**	**49.7**	**2,063.26**	**712**	**35.4**	**2,563.55**	**24.0**	**24.2**
Traffic Violations	**110**	**47.3**	**395.40**	**115**	**60.9**	**414.06**	**4.5**	**4.7**
Dangerous Operation	12	75.0	43.13	10	60.0	36.00	-16.7	-16.5
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	39	97.4	140.19	50	102.0	180.02	28.2	28.4
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	59	8.5	212.08	55	23.6	198.03	-6.8	-6.6
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

CRIME STATISTICS
MARKHAM
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**1,831**	**72.6**	**525.07**	**1,925**	**61.9**	**551.56**	**5.1**	**5.0**
Violations Causing Death	2	50.0	0.57	8	100.0	2.29	300.0	299.7
Attempt Capital Crime	3	100.0	0.86	10	80.0	2.87	233.3	233.1
Sexual Violations	155	68.4	44.45	155	54.2	44.41	0.0	-0.1
Commodification of Sexual Activity	15	86.7	4.30	14	142.9	4.01	-6.7	-6.7
Assault	927	80.2	265.83	946	70.2	271.05	2.0	2.0
Violations Deprivation Freedom	25	96.0	7.17	39	74.4	11.17	56.0	55.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	704	62.4	201.88	753	50.3	215.75	7.0	6.9
Crimes Against Property	**5,082**	**31.1**	**1,457.34**	**5,693**	**27.9**	**1,631.20**	**12.0**	**11.9**
Arson	11	54.5	3.15	17	41.2	4.87	54.5	54.4
Break and Enter	695	18.6	199.30	750	28.8	214.90	7.9	7.8
Theft Over $5000	304	19.1	87.18	387	17.6	110.89	27.3	27.2
Theft Under $5000	1,894	26.3	543.13	2,168	23.3	621.19	14.5	14.4
Have Stolen Goods	346	104.9	99.22	292	102.7	83.67	-15.6	-15.7
Fraud	1,095	21.0	314.01	1,394	18.8	399.42	27.3	27.2
Mischief	737	40.3	211.35	685	33.7	196.27	-7.1	-7.1
Other Criminal Code	**585**	**82.2**	**167.76**	**612**	**81.2**	**175.35**	**4.6**	**4.5**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	436	90.1	125.03	462	84.2	132.38	6.0	5.9
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	149	59.1	42.73	150	72.0	42.98	0.7	0.6
Weapons Violations	**130**	**76.2**	**37.28**	**106**	**82.1**	**30.37**	**-18.5**	**-18.5**
Public Morals Violations	**1**	**0.0**	**0.29**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	1	0.0	0.29	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0
Total Criminal Violations	**7,629**	**45.8**	**2,187.73**	**8,336**	**40.4**	**2,388.49**	**9.3**	**9.2**
Drug Violations	**489**	**95.9**	**140.23**	**175**	**102.9**	**50.14**	**-64.2**	**-64.2**
Other Federal Violations	**31**	**38.7**	**8.89**	**4**	**450.0**	**1.15**	**-87.1**	**-87.1**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**8,149**	**48.7**	**2,336.85**	**8,515**	**41.9**	**2,439.78**	**4.5**	**4.4**
Traffic Violations	**1,180**	**39.4**	**338.38**	**1,203**	**40.9**	**344.69**	**1.9**	**1.9**
Dangerous Operation	93	83.9	26.67	97	90.7	27.79	4.3	4.2
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	306	100.7	87.75	307	99.3	87.96	0.3	0.2
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	781	10.1	223.96	799	12.4	228.94	2.3	2.2
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

CRIME STATISTICS
NEWMARKET
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018 Actual	2018 Percent Cleared	2018 Rate Per 100,000 Population	2019 Actual	2019 Percent Cleared	2019 Rate Per 100,000 Population	2018/19 Variance in Actual (%)	2018/19 Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**1,065**	**69.8**	**1,185.94**	**1,110**	**64.5**	**1,231.20**	**4.2**	**3.8**
Violations Causing Death	1	100.0	1.11	1	0.0	1.11	0.0	-0.4
Attempt Capital Crime	1	100.0	1.11	2	0.0	2.22	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Sexual Violations	88	52.3	97.99	91	47.3	100.94	3.4	3.0
Commodification of Sexual Activity	6	66.7	6.68	1	0.0	1.11	-83.3	-83.4
Assault	585	75.4	651.43	584	72.9	647.77	-0.2	-0.6
Violations Deprivation Freedom	16	100.0	17.82	22	81.8	24.40	37.5	37.0
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	368	63.6	409.79	409	56.0	453.66	11.1	10.7
Crimes Against Property	**1,997**	**39.8**	**2,223.78**	**2,318**	**43.5**	**2,571.10**	**16.1**	**15.6**
Arson	6	0.0	6.68	4	50.0	4.44	-33.3	-33.6
Break and Enter	197	18.3	219.37	176	37.5	195.22	-10.7	-11.0
Theft Over $5000	68	25.0	75.72	67	23.9	74.32	-1.5	-1.9
Theft Under $5000	814	32.4	906.44	1,021	35.2	1,132.48	25.4	24.9
Have Stolen Goods	165	99.4	183.74	211	98.1	234.04	27.9	27.4
Fraud	347	33.4	386.41	408	33.8	452.55	17.6	17.1
Mischief	400	49.5	445.42	431	51.3	478.06	7.8	7.3
Other Criminal Code	**1,861**	**90.3**	**2,072.34**	**2,044**	**94.3**	**2,267.18**	**9.8**	**9.4**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	1,786	90.4	1,988.82	1,978	94.6	2,193.97	10.8	10.3
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	75	88.4	83.52	66	84.8	73.21	-12.0	-12.3
Weapons Violations	**76**	**76.3**	**84.63**	**60**	**85.0**	**66.55**	**-21.1**	**-21.4**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**4,999**	**65.5**	**5,566.69**	**5,532**	**67.0**	**6,136.03**	**10.7**	**10.2**
Drug Violations	**185**	**108.6**	**206.01**	**113**	**93.8**	**125.34**	**-38.9**	**-39.2**
Other Federal Violations	**12**	**91.7**	**13.36**	**18**	**88.9**	**19.97**	**50.0**	**49.4**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**5,196**	**67.1**	**5,786.06**	**5,663**	**67.6**	**6,281.33**	**9.0**	**8.6**
Traffic Violations	**387**	**47.5**	**430.95**	**411**	**40.9**	**455.88**	**6.2**	**5.8**
Dangerous Operation	22	95.5	24.50	31	77.4	34.38	40.9	40.4
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	133	100.0	148.10	118	100.0	130.88	-11.3	-11.6
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	232	12.9	258.35	262	9.9	290.61	12.9	12.5
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

PREPARED BY STATISTICS

CRIME STATISTICS
RICHMOND HILL
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**1,431**	**66.7**	**688.49**	**1,379**	**62.2**	**658.11**	**-3.6**	**-4.4**
Violations Causing Death	5	80.0	2.41	1	100.0	0.48	-80.0	-80.2
Attempt Capital Crime	2	100.0	0.96	4	50.0	1.91	100.0	98.4
Sexual Violations	126	66.7	60.62	89	38.2	42.47	-29.4	-29.9
Commodification of Sexual Activity	7	85.7	3.37	4	75.0	1.91	-42.9	-43.3
Assault	747	73.1	359.40	720	70.3	343.61	-3.6	-4.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	29	82.8	13.95	18	77.8	8.59	-37.9	-38.4
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	515	56.1	247.78	543	54.9	259.14	5.4	4.6
Crimes Against Property	**3,829**	**38.9**	**1,842.23**	**4,214**	**35.2**	**2,011.09**	**10.1**	**9.2**
Arson	16	25.0	7.70	12	25.0	5.73	-25.0	-25.6
Break and Enter	400	16.5	192.45	409	15.6	195.19	2.3	1.4
Theft Over $5000	188	18.1	90.45	264	18.9	125.99	40.4	39.3
Theft Under $5000	1,576	36.7	758.25	1,754	30.6	837.08	11.3	10.4
Have Stolen Goods	393	103.3	189.08	392	100.3	187.08	-0.3	-1.1
Fraud	714	26.3	343.52	872	27.3	416.15	22.1	21.1
Mischief	542	38.9	260.77	511	39.1	243.87	-5.7	-6.5
Other Criminal Code	**579**	**85.5**	**278.57**	**526**	**82.3**	**251.03**	**-9.2**	**-9.9**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	477	88.5	229.50	427	85.0	203.78	-10.5	-11.2
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	102	71.6	49.07	99	70.7	47.25	-2.9	-3.7
Weapons Violations	**80**	**81.3**	**38.49**	**76**	**80.3**	**36.27**	**-5.0**	**-5.8**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**5,919**	**50.8**	**2,847.78**	**6,195**	**45.8**	**2,956.50**	**4.7**	**3.8**
Drug Violations	**312**	**92.9**	**150.11**	**103**	**98.1**	**49.16**	**-67.0**	**-67.3**
Other Federal Violations	**5**	**100.0**	**2.41**	**4**	**100.0**	**1.91**	**-20.0**	**-20.6**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**6,236**	**52.9**	**3,000.30**	**6,302**	**46.7**	**3,007.57**	**1.1**	**0.2**
Traffic Violations	**753**	**37.5**	**362.29**	**748**	**30.7**	**356.98**	**-0.7**	**-1.5**
Dangerous Operation	80	93.8	38.49	63	76.2	30.07	-21.3	-21.9
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	148	99.3	71.21	137	98.5	65.38	-7.4	-8.2
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	522	11.1	251.15	548	8.6	261.53	5.0	4.1
Street Racing	3	66.7	1.44	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

CRIME STATISTICS
VAUGHAN
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**2,173**	**78.2**	**657.36**	**2,399**	**69.7**	**723.52**	**10.4**	**10.1**
Violations Causing Death	4	125.0	1.21	3	33.3	0.90	-25.0	-25.2
Attempt Capital Crime	9	144.4	2.72	29	96.6	8.75	222.2	221.2
Sexual Violations	138	73.9	41.75	243	68.7	73.29	76.1	75.6
Commodification of Sexual Activity	21	100.0	6.35	15	120.0	4.52	-28.6	-28.8
Assault	1,130	84.7	341.84	1,183	73.0	356.78	4.7	4.4
Violations Deprivation Freedom	38	113.2	11.50	49	87.8	14.78	28.9	28.6
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	833	67.0	251.99	877	62.7	264.50	5.3	5.0
Crimes Against Property	**8,032**	**33.5**	**2,429.79**	**8,885**	**37.4**	**2,679.65**	**10.6**	**10.3**
Arson	18	11.1	5.45	17	11.8	5.13	-5.6	-5.8
Break and Enter	768	14.7	232.33	615	13.3	185.48	-19.9	-20.2
Theft Over $5000	593	13.2	179.39	816	11.5	246.10	37.6	37.2
Theft Under $5000	3,719	30.3	1,125.05	4,091	36.0	1,233.82	10.0	9.7
Have Stolen Goods	766	100.0	231.73	1,041	101.0	313.96	35.9	35.5
Fraud	1,295	22.2	391.76	1,452	22.7	437.91	12.1	11.8
Mischief	873	36.3	264.09	853	33.6	257.26	-2.3	-2.6
Other Criminal Code	**801**	**83.8**	**242.31**	**719**	**88.0**	**216.85**	**-10.2**	**-10.5**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	605	90.2	183.02	559	91.1	168.59	-7.6	-7.9
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	196	63.8	59.29	160	77.5	48.25	-18.4	-18.6
Weapons Violations	**146**	**76.7**	**44.17**	**158**	**77.8**	**47.65**	**8.2**	**7.9**
Public Morals Violations	**1**	**0.0**	**0.30**	**11**	**100.0**	**3.32**	**1000.0**	**996.6**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	1	0.0	0.30	11	100.0	3.32	1000.0	996.6
Total Criminal Violations	**11,153**	**46.4**	**3,373.94**	**12,172**	**47.3**	**3,670.99**	**9.1**	**8.8**
Drug Violations	**627**	**97.6**	**189.68**	**285**	**97.2**	**85.95**	**-54.5**	**-54.7**
Other Federal Violations	**20**	**95.0**	**6.05**	**9**	**88.9**	**2.71**	**-55.0**	**-55.1**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**11,800**	**49.2**	**3,569.67**	**12,466**	**48.5**	**3,759.65**	**5.6**	**5.3**
Traffic Violations	**1,638**	**41.3**	**495.52**	**1,732**	**41.7**	**522.36**	**5.7**	**5.4**
Dangerous Operation	167	77.8	50.52	157	84.1	47.35	-6.0	-6.3
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	449	99.6	135.83	450	99.8	135.72	0.2	-0.1
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	1,019	9.4	308.26	1,125	12.6	339.29	10.4	10.1
Street Racing	3	100.0	0.91	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	-100.0	-100.0

CRIME STATISTICS
WHITCHURCH-STOUFFVILLE
JANUARY-DECEMBER (2018-2019)

Crime Categories	2018			2019			2018/19	
	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Actual	Percent Cleared	Rate Per 100,000 Population	Variance in Actual (%)	Variance in Rates (%)
Crimes Against Persons	**231**	**71.0**	**468.50**	**259**	**47.9**	**526.52**	**12.1**	**12.4**
Violations Causing Death	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	2	100.0	4.07	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Attempt Capital Crime	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	1	0.0	2.03	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Sexual Violations	22	59.1	44.62	26	42.3	52.86	18.2	18.5
Commodification of Sexual Activity	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Assault	124	82.3	251.49	108	55.6	219.55	-12.9	-12.7
Violations Deprivation Freedom	1	100.0	2.03	4	0.0	8.13	300.0	300.9
Robbery & Other Violent Violations	84	57.1	170.36	118	43.2	239.88	40.5	40.8
Crimes Against Property	**471**	**35.5**	**955.26**	**621**	**28.0**	**1,262.43**	**31.8**	**32.2**
Arson	3	0.0	6.08	2	0.0	4.07	-33.3	-33.2
Break and Enter	76	50.0	154.14	75	37.3	152.47	-1.3	-1.1
Theft Over $5000	35	20.0	70.99	31	16.1	63.02	-11.4	-11.2
Theft Under $5000	156	26.3	316.39	230	22.2	467.57	47.4	47.8
Have Stolen Goods	21	109.5	42.59	27	107.4	54.89	28.6	28.9
Fraud	92	19.6	186.59	149	22.1	302.90	62.0	62.3
Mischief	88	45.5	178.48	107	26.2	217.52	21.6	21.9
Other Criminal Code	**59**	**86.4**	**119.66**	**67**	**79.1**	**136.20**	**13.6**	**13.8**
Other Criminal Code (Part A)	43	93.0	87.21	56	76.8	113.84	30.2	30.5
Other Criminal Code (Part B)	16	68.8	32.45	11	90.9	22.36	-31.3	-31.1
Weapons Violations	**18**	**100.0**	**36.51**	**15**	**100.0**	**30.49**	**-16.7**	**-16.5**
Public Morals Violations	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**0**	**N.C.[1]**	**0.00**	**N.C.[1]**	**N.C.[1]**
Prostitution/Public Morals	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Gaming and Betting	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]
Total Criminal Violations	**779**	**51.3**	**1,579.93**	**962**	**38.0**	**1,955.64**	**23.5**	**23.8**
Drug Violations	**19**	**100.0**	**38.53**	**22**	**100.0**	**44.72**	**15.8**	**16.1**
Other Federal Violations	**1**	**100.0**	**2.03**	**1**	**100.0**	**2.03**	**0.0**	**0.2**
Total Criminal Code & Federal Violations (excluding traffic)	**799**	**52.6**	**1,620.49**	**985**	**39.5**	**2,002.40**	**23.3**	**23.6**
Traffic Violations	**103**	**55.3**	**208.90**	**143**	**58.0**	**290.70**	**38.8**	**39.2**
Dangerous Operation	15	93.3	30.42	12	100.0	24.39	-20.0	-19.8
Impaired Operation/Related Violations	37	100.0	75.04	61	100.0	124.01	64.9	65.3
Other Criminal Code Traffic Violations	51	11.8	103.44	70	14.3	142.30	37.3	37.6
Street Racing	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	0	N.C.[1]	0.00	N.C.[1]	N.C.[1]

APPENDIX A: GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Actual totals include only those incidents for which an occurrence report was made and have been substantiated through police investigation.

ATM Robberies include robberies at ATM machines within financial institutions or at stand-alone locations where the victim is approached and forced to withdraw money or is robbed as they are leaving the machine.

Calls to 9-1-1 Communications Centre include all telephone calls, 911 and non-emergency, made by members of the public.

Car Jacking includes robberies where the intent is to steal a motor vehicle with the use or threat of violence against the person(s) in care or control of that vehicle.

Charged/Suspect-Chargeable (CSC) is a person who has been identified as an accused in an incident and against whom a charge may be laid in connection with the incident.

Citizen Generated Calls for Service occur when a citizen requests or requires a police response of any kind. Requests are received by, but not limited to, 911 telephone calls, non-emergency telephone calls, walk-in requests, online reports, or requests via other agencies.

Clearance Rates are calculated by the number of violations cleared by charge or otherwise (persons processed by other means) divided by the number of violations. These violations may not necessarily have occurred during the reporting period but sometime prior.

Complainant is the target of a non-violent incident. The complainant can be person or a company depending on the type of crime.

Crime Rates are expressed as a rate per 100,000 population using year-end population estimates supplied by the York Region Long Range Planning Department and have been rounded to two decimal points. The rate for youth crime is based on 1,000 youth population.

Deposit Robberies include robberies where a business deposit is stolen from a person using force.

Dispatched Calls are those 911 emergency telephone calls and non-emergency telephone calls, which are received at the communications bureau, assessed and then dispatched to front-line officers to assist victim(s) or address concerns.

Fatal Motor Vehicle Collisions Contributing Factors are based on the Major Collision Investigation Unit's interpretation of each collision. Distracted driving is counted if there is some physical or witnessed evidence to suggest the collision was linked to distraction. Inattentive is based on witness or physical evidence that would cause belief that the responsible driver was inattentive and there is no other explanation for the collision. All other categories are self-explanatory.

Financial Robberies include robberies occurring at banks, credit unions, or involving armoured cars.

APPENDIX A: GLOSSARY OF TERMS (CONT'D…)

Hate Crime means a criminal offence committed against a person or property, which is motivated by the offender's bias, prejudice, or hate based on race, national or ethnic origin, language, colour, religion, sex, age, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, or any other similar factor.

Home Invasion is an intrusion into a residence with the intent of robbing the occupants therein.

Incident or criminal incident is the set of connected events usually constitute in a police occurrence report. An incident may involve several victims, several CSCs, and multiple violations of the law. An incident report in RMS can contain up to four different violations.

Non-Criminal Deaths include natural deaths, suicidal deaths, non-traffic accidental deaths and undetermined deaths. The last three categories constitute non-natural deaths.

Offence is defined as a statistical fact for aggregate-based reporting. This terminology is not used in incident-based reporting.

Other Robberies include robberies that do not meet the criteria for any of the other categories. Examples include hotel robberies, robberies by uninvited guests at house parties, and break and enter occurrences that result in a robbery occurring.

Retail Robberies include robberies occurring at retail or commercial premises including convenience stores, restaurants/fast food establishments, massage parlours, gas stations, and donut/coffee shops.

Street Robberies include muggings, intimidation style robberies, and all other robberies by force or threat of force that occurs in a public place.

Unfounded incidents are those where it has been determined through police investigation that the offence reported did not occur, nor it was attempted. This new definition of unfounded was introduced in January, 2018. The prior definition of unfounded was 'an incident is unfounded if it has been determined through police investigation that no violations of law took place at that time or location'.

Founded incident is if, after police investigation it has been determined that the reported offence did occur or was attempted or there is no credible evidence to confirm that the reported incident did not take place. This includes third party reports that fit these criteria.

Violation refers to a contravention of the *Criminal Code, Federal,* or *Provincial Statutes.*

Victim is a person who is the target of a violent or aggressive action or threat.

Young Person or **Youth** refers to a person aged 12 - 17 years inclusive (*Youth Criminal Justice Act*).

Youth Crime Rate refers to the number of youths formally charged plus processed by other means for committing a criminal or federal offence per 1,000 youth population. Youth population (12-17 inclusive) estimates used are supplied by the York Region Long Range Planning Department.

63

APPENDIX B: TYPE OF VIOLATIONS

Crimes Against Persons are crimes involving aggressive action (with the intent to do harm) or threat of such action by one person against another. These include violations causing death, attempt capital crime, sexual violations, commodification of sexual activity, assault, robbery and other violent violations, and violations/deprivation of freedom.

Violations Causing Death include murder 1st degree, murder 2nd degree, manslaughter, infanticide, criminal negligence cause death, and other related offences causing death.

Attempt Capital Crime violations include attempted murder and conspiracy to commit murder.

Sexual violations include aggravated sexual assault, sexual assault with a weapon or cause bodily harm, and level 1 sexual assault. This category also includes sexual violations that specifically apply to children such as invitation to sexual touching, sexual exploitation, incest, corrupting morals of a child, making sexual explicit materials available to children, voyeurism, bestiality, luring child via computer, anal intercourse, householder permit sexual activity, and distribution of intimate images.

Commodification of Sexual Activity violations include obtaining sexual services, material benefit from sexual services, procuring and advertising sexual services.

Assault violations include aggravated assault, assault with a weapon or cause bodily harm, level 1 assault, unlawfully cause bodily harm, discharge firearm with intent, assault peace/public officer, criminal negligence cause bodily harm, use firearm/imitation in commission of offence and point firearm.

Robbery and Other Violent violations include robbery, extortion, criminal harassment, uttering threats, explosives causing death/bodily harm, arson disregard for human life, intimidation of a justice system participant, intimidation of a non-justice system participant, indecent/harassing communications, forging/destruction of documents associated with Medical Assistance in Dying (MAID) and failure to comply with safeguards (MAID).

Violations/Deprivation of Freedom include kidnapping, forcible confinement, hostage taking, trafficking in persons, removing child from Canada, and abduction.

Crimes Against Property involve unlawful acts with respect to property but do not involve the use or threat of violence against an individual. These include arson, break and enter, theft, possession/ trafficking of stolen goods, fraud, and mischief.

Drug violations include violations under the *Controlled Drugs and Substances Act* and the *Food and Drug Act*. These violations are comprised of possession, trafficking, and importation/exportation or production of various illicit controlled drugs and substances.

Weapons violations include violations under the *Criminal Code*, which involve any thing used, designed to be used or intended for use in causing death or injury to any person or used for the purpose of threatening or intimidating any person. These include possession, use, trafficking, pointing, unauthorized import/export, firearms documentation and administration, and unsafe storage.

APPENDIX B: TYPE OF VIOLATIONS (CONT'D…)

Prostitution/Public Morals violations include prostitution/public morals and gaming and betting. The definition of public morals violation was revised in 2016.

Other Criminal Code violations include the remaining non-traffic *Criminal Code* violations that are classified as neither violent nor property violations. These violations are divided into two parts:

> Part A: include bail violations, counterfeiting currency, disturb the peace, escape custody, indecent Act, child pornography, public morals, obstruct peace/public officer, prisoner unlawfully at large, trespass at night, fail to appear, breach of probation, utter threats to property-animal, advocating genocides, and public incitement of hatred.

> Part B: include unauthorized recording of movie, offences against public order, offences relating to terrorist activity, offences against administration of law and justice, invasion of privacy, offences against the person and reputation, offences against the rights or property, fraudulent transactions/contracts and trade, intimidation of justice system participant, willful/forbidden acts/respect of certain property, offences related to currency, proceeds of crime, attempts/conspiracies/accessories, offences relating to criminal organization, and all other criminal code.

Federal Statutes violations include violations under all other federal statutes. They include the *Bankruptcy Act, Income Tax Act, Canada Shipping Act, Canada Health Act, Customs Act, Competition Act, Excise Act, Immigration/Refugee Protection Act, Firearms Act, National Defense Act, Young Offenders Act, Youth Criminal Justice Act,* and *Other Federal Statutes.*

Traffic violations include all traffic violations under the *Criminal Code*. These include dangerous operation, evade police, impaired related violations (alcohol and drug), street racing, and other criminal traffic violations including fail to stop or remain and drive while prohibited.

Hate Crime means a criminal offence committed against a person or property, which is motivated by the offender's bias, prejudice, or hate based on race, national or ethnic origin, language, colour, religion, sex, age, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, or any other similar factor.

Homicide includes first and second degree murders, manslaughter and infanticide. Deaths caused by criminal negligence, suicide and accidental or justifiable homicide are not included in this classification.

Cybercrime is defined as a criminal offence involving computer or such device as the object of the crime or the tool used to commit a material component of the offence. Texting, messages on Facebook, Twitter and other such social media are considered as cyber-crime activity if a criminal offence is involved.

Organized Crime is a criminal offence committed by members of a criminal organization or street gang for material benefits or financial gains or in order to obtain power and recognition and/or control specific areas of criminal activities.

APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING UCR SURVEY METHODOLOGY
(2015-2019)

Changes are made to UCR survey methodology by the Canadian Centre for Justice and Community Safety Statistics (CCJCSS) of Statistics Canada. There are two types of changes that affect UCR survey: changes brought in by the Government of Canada in the form of a new bill or law, and changes that are initiated by the CCJCSS, most often because of feedback or requests from police services or recommendation from the Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police (CACP). This section also include policy and operational changes made by York Regional Police that might affect crime statistics presented for the municipalities, Districts or for the Region. The following sections outlines what changes are made to the UCR survey methodology during last five years period, 2015-2019.

In 2015, York Regional Police modified the default priorities for some call types. This change in methodology could affect call response time comparisons for 2015 compared to previous years.

In April 2015, Bill C-10 *Tackling Contraband Tobacco Act* created the offence of selling, etc. of tobacco products and raw leaf tobacco, previously an offence under the Excise Act. Incidents of this offence will now be included under the Other Criminal Code Part B category.

In March 2015, Bill C-13 *Protecting Canadians from Online Crime Act* created a *Criminal Code* offence for the non-consensual distribution of intimate images and a new UCR violence code was introduced. For the purposes of this report, this offence is included in the Sexual Violations category.

In June 2015, Bill C-51 *Anti-terrorism Act, 2015* was granted royal assent resulting in the addition of a new UCR Violation Code for advocating or promoting commission of terrorism offences. For the purposes of this report, this offence is included in Other Criminal Code Part B category.

In June 2015, Bill C-26 *Tougher Penalties for Child Predators Act* (*2015)* granted royal assent that came into force on July 2015. With this legislation enacted, the amendments resulted in an increase in maximum penalties for certain sexual offences against children, and violations of prohibition orders and probation orders. Some new offences were introduced and for some existing offences maximum penalties were increased. The changes were implemented during 2016.

In 2016, changes were made to UCR methodology in relation to Bill C-36 *the Protection of Communities and Exploited Persons Act*, which granted royal assent in December 2014. The legislation has resulted updates on a) sexual offences against children, b) commodification of sexual activity, c) Offences in relation to offering, providing or obtaining sexual services for consideration and d) disorderly houses, gaming and betting offences. New violations classified as 'commodification of sexual activity' under Crimes Against Persons include purchasing sexual services, receiving material benefit from the purchase of sexual services and advertising sexual services. The changes were implemented in May 2016.

In May 2016, the Bill C-14 *Medical Assistance in Dying Act, 2016* was granted royal assent resulting in the addition of three new UCR Survey violations codes for failure to comply with safeguards/regulations and forging/destruction of documents. The new offences were incorporated in 2016.

APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING METHODOLOGY (CONT'D…)

In May 2017, the Bill C-37 *An Act to amend the Controlled Drugs and Substances Act and to make related amendments to other Acts* was granted royal assent resulting in the increased penalty of six drug violations. CCJCSS has adjusted the UCR Survey and the changes were implemented in 2017.

In November 2017, the Canadian Centre for Justice and Community Safety Statistics (CCJCSS) has added four new violation codes specific to opioids (other than heroin) to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) survey. The addition of these codes was in response to the need expressed by police services to capture the prevalence of opioids using violation codes specific to this type of drug. Previously, offences related to the possession, trafficking, importation and exportation and production of opioids (other than heroin) were included under 'other controlled drugs and substances'. The changes were implemented in December 2017.

In December 2017, the Bill C-305 *An Act to amend the Criminal Code (mischief)* was granted royal assent resulting in the changes of the definition of violation code 2176 to 'Hate motivated mischief relating to property used by identifiable group' from 'Mischief to religious property motivated by hate'. The enactment amends Section 430(4.1) of the *Criminal Code*. CCJCSS has made changes to UCR Survey and the changes were implemented in 2018.

In January 2018, the Canadian Centre for Justice and Community Safety Statistics in consultation with the Police Information and Statistics (POLIS) Committee made changes to UCR methodology by introducing new standards for reporting founded and unfounded incidents. The definitions of both unfounded and founded have been updated as:

Unfounded: An incident is unfounded if it has been determined through police investigation that the offence reported did not occur, nor it was attempted.

Founded: An incident is founded if, after police investigation it has been determined that the reported offence did occur or was attempted or there is no credible evidence to confirm that the reported incident did not take place. This includes third party reports that fit these criteria.

In June 2018, the Canadian Government granted royal assent to Bill C-45: "An Act respecting cannabis and to amend the Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, the *Criminal Code* and other Acts". The come into force date for the legislation was October 17, 2018. In response to the legislation, CCJCSS has introduced 22 new drug offences to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Survey. The existing four cannabis-specific violations were expired. The changes were implemented in 2018.

In June 2018, the Canadian Government granted royal assent to Bill C-46: 'An Act to amend the *Criminal Code* (offences relating to conveyances) and to make consequential amendments to other Acts'. In response to the legislation, CCJCSS has made changes to the UCR methodology in two steps (part). The come into force date for part-1 of the legislation was June 21, 2018 and for part-2 was December 18, 2018. The changes were implemented in December 2018.

67

APPENDIX C: CHANGES IN REPORTING METHODOLOGY (CONT'D…)

Part 1 of Bill C-46 amends the provisions of the *Criminal Code* that deal with offences and procedures relating to impaired driving. As a result, 7 new UCR violation codes have been added to the survey. Of those, one violation is to capture operation while impaired with a low blood drug concentration, three violations to capture impaired driving where the substance (whether alcohol or drug) causing impairment is not known, and three violations to capture impaired driving where it is known that the impairment was caused by a combination of alcohol and drugs.

Part 2 of Bill C-46 repeals the provisions of the *Criminal Code* that deal with offences and procedures relating to conveyances, including those provisions enacted by part 1, and replaces them with provisions in a new part of the *Criminal Code*. In response to part 2 of Bill C-46, all existing UCR traffic violation codes have been mapped to new *Criminal Code* sections or expired. Altogether, twelve new violations have been added, fifteen violations (including three provincial offences) have been expired and the maximum penalties were increased for fifteen pre-existing offences.

In December 2014, The Canadian Government granted royal assent to the Bill C-13 '*Protecting Canadians from Online Crime Act.*' The legislation raised the maximum penalty for *Criminal Code* section 372. The came into force date was December 9 2014, but the change was not implemented in the UCR survey by CCJCSS at that time. Effective October 2018, the maximum penalty 'indecent/harassing communications' has been increased from 6 months to 2 years. The changes were implemented by CCJCSS in 2018.

In December 2018, CCJCSS in consultation with the Police Information and Statistics committee, introduced a number of changes to the gender category in the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey. The changes were in response to Bill C-16: An Act to amend the Canadian Human Rights Act and the *Criminal Code came* into force on June 19, 2017. This legislation added gender identity and gender expression to the list of prohibited grounds of discrimination and works to protect any section of the public that is distinguished by gender identity or expression against offences motivated by bias, prejudice, or hate. The changes were implemented in December 2018.

In June 2019, the Canadian Government granted royal assent to Bill C-75, "*An Act to amend the Criminal Code, the Youth Criminal Justice Act and Other Acts to make consequential amendments to other Acts*". As a response to the legislation change CCJCSS has made changes to the UCR survey methodology by expiring two offences and increasing maximum penalties for nine existing offences. York Regional Police Implemented the change in July 2019.

In November 2019, CCJCSS has introduced a new violation 'sexual offence occurring prior to January 04, 1983' to the UCR survey for capturing historical sexual offences. The change was implemented in December 2019.